

Tool-Box Language Series

**Reading Japanese
Kanji
- a 3-Step Guide**



Toon Senta

Pronunciation

The Japanese syllabary consists of five vowels alone or combined with consonants **k** (also used to make **g**), **s** (also used to make **z**), **t**, **n**, **m**, **h**, **y**, **r** and **w**, along with a single lone final **n**. Sound values are /æ//ɪ//ɯ//e//o/ **elongated to** /a://i://ɯ://e://o/ by addition of a **u**, う.

Whether written in **hiragana** or **katakana** (or **kanji**) the pronunciation is very like the equivalent in English. Unlike most other languages there is very little stress on particular syllables within words, each receiving the same degree of emphasis, although a final **su**, for example in **desu** or **imasu**, is often bitten off with rapid speech to **dess'** or **imass'**. There is no **la** in Japanese, **ra** being pronounced somewhat as a cross between the two. The **wo** syllable is actually pronounced **o** when standing alone as the object particle. The final **n** may become similar to an **m** when sounded before a word beginning with **b** or **p**.

*The **dakuten** or **ten ten**, when placed in the right hand corner of a **kana** changes the sound, for example from **ka** to **ga**. Similarly, the **han dakuten** also known as **maru**, or small circle, changes the sound from **ha** to **pa**.

Combination sounds are created by writing a smaller than usual character for **ya**, **yu** or **yo**, after **ki**, **sa**, **chi**, **ni**, **mi**, **bi**, **pi** and **ri**, generating **kya** and **kyu**, for example.

Addition of a **u** to an **o** or **u** elongates the vowel.

a あ	i い	u う	e え	o お
ka か	ki き	ku く	ke け	ko こ
*ga が	kya きゃ	kyu きゅ	kyo きょ	
	gi ぎ	gu ぐ	ge げ	go ご
sa さ	gya ぎゃ	gyu ぎゅ	gyo ぎょ	
	shi し	su す	se せ	so そ
*za ざ	sha しゃ	shu しゅ	sho しょ	
	ji じ	zu ず	ze ぜ	zo ぞ
	ja じゃ	ju じゅ	jo じょ	
ta た	chi ち	tsu つ	te て	to と
da* だ	cha ちゃ	chu ちゅ	cho ちょ	
na な	ji ぢ	zu づ	de で	do ど
	ni に	nu ぬ	ne ね	no の
ma ま	nya にゃ	nyu にゅ	nyo にょ	
	mi み	mu む	me め	mo も
	mya みゃ	myu みゅ	myo みょ	
ha は	hi ひ	fu ふ	he へ	ho ほ
ba ば	bi び	bu ぶ	be べ	bo ぼ
	bya びゃ	byu びゅ	byo びょ	
pa ぱ	pi ぴ	pu ぷ	pe ぺ	po ぽ
	pya ぴゃ	pyu ぴゅ	pyo ぴょ	
ya や		yu ゆ		yo よ
ra ら	ri り	ru る	re れ	ro ろ
	rya りゃ	ryu りゅ	ryo りょ	
wa わ		n ん		wo を

Use of a small **tsu** character between syllabary elements indicates an extended consonant which actually sounds like a very short pause in between the two, giving a hard edge, like **rokku** ろっく

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Tool-Box Language Series

Reading Japanese Kanji

- a Pocket 3-Step Guide



Toon Senta

Preface and Contents

If you really serious about wanting to come to terms with learning Japanese for a lifetime in Japan, being able to read **kanji** is essential. Only by repeated exposure through reading can you continuously expand your vocabulary so that you start to comprehend more and more of what is going on around you. This booklet is an attempt to help you by providing a simple three-step system to find the readings of new examples which will act to reinforce the learning process. The more you read, the more you assimilate, the more you use, the more fluent your Japanese will become. It is a mammoth task you have set yourself but, one step at a time will allow you to gradually improve and before you know it you will be reading newspapers and starting on your first novel.

Happy learning!

Pronunciation (inside front cover)

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Introduction

General Introduction

The Japanese language appears surrounded by a mystique of difficulty and vagueness (albeit unwarranted!) and its relationships to the other languages of the world remain a question for discussion. However, there are clear similarities with Korean regarding grammar and possible further links to members of the Altaic group spoken in Siberia and Central Asia.

The earliest extant document in Japanese, the **Kojiki** or 'Record of Ancient Matters', dated AD 712, is written entirely in Chinese characters, or **kanji** (literally Han China symbols) in Japanese, and it is unclear how the words were first pronounced - whether using the Chinese pronunciation directly or the Japanese words for the objects or concepts expressed. Over time, however, the Japanese became adept at producing alternatives, one the original Japanese word with a borrowed **kanji** and the other generally a paired **kanji** word with the Chinese pronunciation at the time of introduction. Usually the latter would be considered more formal and educated, as was once the case for words of French origin in the English language. In addition to the simple semantic links, phonetic usage was also employed so that **kanji** with no pictorial relationship were selected purely for their pronunciation.

This then led to simplification and production of the uniquely Japanese syllabaries of consonant plus vowel known as **kana** (after the original **karina** for temporary letters). Since these first

served the purpose of aids to memory they were written at the side of the actual Kanji, and were therefore termed **kata** (side) **kana**. From these developed the more cursive style **hiragana**, now employed for grammatical functions, like inflectional word endings and particles. The **katakana** are now mainly used for foreign loanwords. Both are set out with their derivations at the back of this booklet. **Roumaji** (Roman alphabet) provides a third script for writing foreign acronyms like WHO, and home-grown expressions like OL for ‘office lady’.

Traditionally, Japanese writing was vertically from top to bottom, right to left, as with Chinese. However, books can now also be found with horizontal script, left to right, as in Europe.

Since Chinese characters with their pronunciations were borrowed from different regions of China at different times, then Chinese readings for particular **kanji** or the **on-yomi** (ON-reading) can be multiple, although a single reading in common use is the case for the majority. **On-yomi** words can be recognized generally as pairs of Chinese characters used together. The **kun-yomi** (kun reading) reflecting the original Japanese word for the object or concept in the picture is characterized, in contrast, by a single **kanji** followed by **hiragana** to provide the grammatical context.

Given its complexity it is not surprising that there have been movements from time to time to introduce a completely romanised version of the Japanese script without **kanji**, as was indeed carried out in Korea, but as in China, the characters appear to be here to stay. However, there have been attempts at limiting the number of **kanji** which children need to learn to gain fluency and the Japanese government, in 1947, issued a

list of 1,850 official **kanji**. Of these, some 881 were designated as the basis for elementary education and therefore termed **kyouiku kanji** (education kanji), taught in set order in the six grades of elementary school. The **Jouyou kanji Hyou** (common use character list) of 1981 contains 1,945 in total (996 **kyouiku kanji**) and these are now regarded as the essential basis for elementary and high school education. Employment of non-included **kanji**, for example in newspapers, is sometimes accompanied by the hiragana equivalent.

Regarding Japanese vocabulary, there is a wealth of alternatives provided by selection and pairing of **kanji** with similar meaning. Japanese borrowed many words from China to supplement the original **Yamato-kotoba** (Yamato or early Japan words) and more recently a large number of **gairaigo** or foreign words have entered the language because of the post WWII influence of the Americans and other Western countries. There are extreme examples where this has resulted in three different alternatives as in original Japanese **torikeshi**, Sino-Japanese **kaiyaku**, and foreign **kyanseru**, all meaning cancellation.

Types of Kanji

Chinese characters fall into distinct categories which are illuminating as to how they were slowly derived over time. The first is the **pictograph**, or a simple picture of a physical object like a tree 木 or mouth 口. The **symbol** expresses a simple abstract concept like up/above 上 or down/below 下, while the **ideograph** is a combination of two or more symbols or pictographs providing a particular meaning in combination, like the sun 日 coming through a tree 木 for east 東, the direction

of the early morning sun. The pictographs and symbols are the **elements** of the present booklet, the focus for identifying a particular **kanji** and finding its meaning in the present pocket guide. It should be remembered, however, that the vast majority of **kanji** combine semantic with phonetic elements (see Henshall, 1988) so that it is not usually possible to infer the meaning from the individual **kanji** components employed.

The Three-step Method

The rationale for long-term learning with the three step approach adopted here is reinforcement by repeated exposure.

For each **kanji**, decide on the basic element and its location and find in SECTION 1.

Use the element name to establish the meaning and **ON-yomi** reading in SECTION 2.

Progress to the compound word with the stroke count in SECTION 3.

As you become more familiar with each encounter then you can increasingly skip the first and second steps and go straight to the compound. This is a challenge, forcing you to think in terms of the individual components of **kanji** at the same time as experiencing the roles that elements/radicals play, whether semantic or phonetic.

The author hopes that it is commensurate with the admittedly formidable task at hand and the pocket size means it can always be within grasp - whenever and wherever you have a moment. However, there is only one way that it will work - if you read, read and read some more - and . . . ad infinitum.

Section 1) Kanji Elements/Radicals

All but the most simple ideograms are made up of two or more elements or radicals, each originally corresponding to some natural force/material or man-made artifact in the environment.

Use It!

The System - Classification of Kanji

The system used for the present book corresponds loosely to Nelson's 12 step Radical Priority System but rather than employ the 214 radicals or elements a simplification has been adopted to allow all the kanji covered to be categorized into 130 groups. Wherever possible the groupings have been subdivided as to location within the **kanji** to allow speedy access, but for assistance where the number in the group is very large, the stroke number has been followed.

For classification purposes, characters have been divided so that the listed component is:

- 1) on the left (**hen**);
- 2) on the right (**tsukuri**);
- 3) at the top (**kanmuri**);
- 4) at the bottom (**ashi**);
- 5) enclosing from the top (**tare**);
- 6) enclosing from the left and bottom (**nyou**);
- 7) enclosing from elsewhere (**kamae**).

The “radicals/elements” in their various locations are listed below the explanations for reference and then alphabetically with their associated meanings in different forms in Section 2.

Natural Elements

First to consider in our kanji element survey are the physical elements themselves, earth and water, wind and fire. The first, *tsuchi* 土, forms the basis of a relatively large number of compounds, being found either on the left (**tsuchi-hen**) over

A 3 Step Guide - Kanji Elements

(**tsuchi-kanmuri**) or under the remainder (**tsuchi-ashi**), with the connotation of ‘ground’ or ‘of the earth’. The kanji for water, *mizu* 水, undergoes simplification to three dashes termed *sanzui*, for example here in juice or *shiru* 汁, located on the left of water or liquid related ideograms (**sanzui-hen**). Water in its solid form as ice or *kouri* implies stiff or freezing when observed on the left in 冷 meaning cold (**ni-sui**). For our purposes wind or *kaze* 風 does not form an elemental basis for other kanji, but fire or *hi* 火 is found on the left in a squeezed form e.g. 灯 in a number of flame-associated kanji (**hi-hen**).

The sun or *hi* 日 may be discerned on the left (another **hi-hen**), above (**hi-kanmuri**) or below other components (**hi-ashi**), in many cases imparting the feeling of bright or shining. The moon, *tsuki* 月, is also present in a small number of kanji, generally on the right (**getsu-tsukuri**). This should not be confused with an identical appearing element on the left which is derived from the kanji for flesh as described below. Light rays may be encountered as three slanting lines on the right, for example in colour (**san-tsukuri**). Rain or *ame* 雨 is found at the top of almost all ideograms dealing with the weather (**ame-gashira**).

The physical surroundings have been an obvious source of inspiration, with fields or *ta* 田 found above below or on the left (**ta-zen**), and mountains or *yama* 山 either on the left (**yama-hen**) or above (**yama-gashira**), in geography associated ideograms. The basic element in the metal-related kanji is that for gold or money, *kin* or *kane* 金, always located on the left side (**kane-hen**). A similar situation exists for stone or *ishi* 石 where its appearance on the left (**ishi-hen**) denotes rock-like

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attributes. The tree or *ki* 木 is present in a very large number of kanji, in the majority of cases on the left (**ki-hen**), but also less frequently below (**ki-ashi**) or above (**ki-gashira**). Split wood is present in two forms on the left as 片 or 壮 (**kata-hen**). Continuing with the plant kingdom, the very important role that the ubiquitous bamboo or *take* 竹, played in the Far East in days gone by is reflected by its presence in a simplified form above other elements in a range of kanji, particularly in those related to writing, as in brush 筆 (**take-kanmuri**). The humble shell or *kai* 貝 also occupied an essential position in society, with its presence under (**kai-ashi**) or on the left (**kai-hen**), very often applied to signify financial affairs or payment.

Man and the Body

Man or *hito* 人 forms the essential element in a very large number of ideograms, being located as an upright figure on the left as in 仏 (**nin-ben**) or above as in 合 (**nin-kanmuri**). Woman or *onna* 女 similarly plays an elemental role denoting a female relation when observed on the left (**onna-hen**). The mother or *haha* 母 and child 子 pair may also be used in accessing a small number of ideograms (**haha-ashi** and **ko/ryou-zen**). The latter grouping has been used as a depository for a number of visually related kanji based on a simple form (了) which means understand.

Going on to the parts of the body, we start off with the head or *atama* 頭, whose right hand portion originally meant head and subsequently page and is located in the same position in a number of related kanji (**ougai-tsukuri**). The simple eye or *me*

kanji 目 is generally found to the left of other components in sight related compounds (**me-hen**), while with the addition of a pair of legs to make see or *miru* 見 it adds this connotation when on the right or below (**miru-tsukuri/ashi**). The ear or *mimi* 耳 plays a similar role for the auditory world being found on the left (**mimi-hen**). The mouth or *guchi* 口 is readily recognizable on the left (**kuchi-hen**), above or below (**kuchi-ashi/gashira**) other components in a reasonably sized series, and the tongue or *shita* 舌 is present in a small number of kanji on the left (**shita-hen**). However, the most numerous of the speech-related ideograms include the say or *iu* 言 character which forms a basic element on the left for a long list (**gon-ben**).

Regarding the limbs, the hands or *te* 手 denote a myriad of activities that one would expect from such versatile appendages, with the squeezed element either being located on the left (**te-hen**) in the vast majority of cases or below (**te-ashi**), examples being *utsu* 打 for hit, and *ageru* 挙 for lift up. Related is show or *shimesu* 示 generally on the left but sometimes below (**shimesu-hen/ashi**). The most simple representation of legs forms a handy recognition base for a few kanji, as for small children 児 (**hito-ashi**), but of far more application is the kanji for foot or *ashi* 足, which when observed on the left (**ashi-ben**) gives a stepping or dancing connotation. Go or *iku* 行, enclosing from two sides (**gyou-gamae**), also signifies movement. Further movement associations are indicated by *nyou* elements enclosing like an L-shape from the left and below, examples being *noboru* for elongate 延 (**en-nyou**), advance as in *ou* or pursue 追 (**shin-nyou**), and run or *hashiru* 走 (**sou-nyou**).

Kanji for internal organs can be recognized by the presence

of flesh or *niku* 肉, on the left, somewhat simplified so that it resembles the moon, as in *hada* or skin 肌 (**nikuzuki**). The heart or *kokoro* 心, itself forms a major component in two long lists of feelings-related ideograms, in one of which it is simplified and located on the left (**risshin-ben**), as in *kowai* or scared 怖, and the other present below (**kokoro**), well exemplified by *okoru* or angry 怒. Bone or *hone* 骨, is also used, on the left (**hone-ben**), in a small number of directly linked cases.

Housing and Household Items

For a place with a fixed roof, for example a residence or *taku* 宅, this was represented by a simplified roof itself placed above (**u-kanmuri**), generally indicating something or an activity taking place inside. Other types of dwelling were represented by a leaning roof as in government office or *chou* 庁, this featuring as the top left portion of a number of kanji (**ma-dare**). Enclosure may simply be indicated as a roof and two walls, like in surroundings or *mawari* 周 (**dou-gamae**). The gate or *mon* 門 features in an appreciable number of ideograms, including those for open and shut (**mon-gamae**) and a door itself or *to* 戸 can be found giving some associated meaning on the top and left of a few kanji (**to-dare**).

Regarding household utensils, a bowl or dish, known as a *sara* 皿, often carries the connotation of serving when found below other elements (**sara-ashi**), while denoting less specific meaning located above (**ami-gashira**). A container gives shape to a few kanji like *kan* the ideograph for canned goods (**iremono-ashi**), but for our recognition purposes the lid or *buta* of a cooking pot, a horizontal line with a handle, is very much

more frequent, found at the top in a long list, as in *ichi* or market 市, often without any obvious connotation (**nabe-buta**). A box lying on its side finds occupation to denote enclosure (**hako-gamae**), as for example in *hiki* 匹, the counter for animals. The personal stamp, an important item in East Asian society, is located on the right of the kanji for seal or mark, *shirushi* 印 as well as a number of other related ideograms (**fushi-zukuri**). The sign for cloth, as on the left in *ho* or sail 帆 (**fuku-hen**), is found in a few kanji, and the lowly thread or *ito* 糸, plays a recognition and connotative role in a very large number, located below (**ito-ashi**), or more frequently on the left (**ito-hen**). Clothing made from these items, or *koromo* 衣, also features as an element in various wearing-related ideograms, usually on the left (**koromo-hen**), but sometimes below (**koromo-ashi**).

Animals

Starting from small animals there is the insect or *mushi* 虫 found on the left (**chuu-hen**), right (**chuu-tsukuri**) or below (**chuu-ashi**). Somewhat larger is the fish or *sakana* 魚 located on the left (**sakana-hen**) and the small bird, a representation of whose wing is found in a small series of **kanji** either above (**furutori-kanmuri**) or on the right (**furutori-tsukuri**), as in *osu* 雄 and *mesu* 雌, for male and female animals. The ideogram for feather or wing itself, or *hane* 羽 can also occasionally be recognized, generally above (**hane-kanmuri**) with bird or *tori* 鳥 itself being found on the right in a few cases (**tori-tsukuri**). The dog or *inu* 犬 is present in a few Kanji in that form (**inu-tsukuri**) but plays a more prominent role signifying animal in general when simplified and located on the left, as in hunt or

karu 狩 (**kemono-hen**). The horns component of sheep or *hitsuji* 羊 is used for our present purposes as an easily recognizable upper element in a number of Kanji (**hitsuji-futa**) without any specific connotation. The cow or *ushi* 牛 and the horse or *uma* 馬, both generally found on the left (**ushi-hen** and **uma-hen**), on the other hand normally do have significance in terms of the meaning. From the earlier used ideogram for tiger or *tora* 虎 the upper and left portions can also be encountered with semantic content, as in tyrannize or *shiitageru* 虐, in a few cases (**tora-dare**). Skin/leather or *kawa* 革 is an occasional observation on the left (**kawa-hen**).

Weapons and Transportation

The sword or *katana* 刀 is found in various positions, and the spear and javelin rudiments, as in fight or *tatakau* 戦 and *bu* or military 武, can be observed enclosing from the top and right (**hoko-gamae** and **shiki-gamae**, respectively). The lance finds employment on the right of **kanji** as in *korosu* or kill 殺 (**rumata-tsukuri**) and the bow or *yumi* 弓 and arrow or *ya* 矢 serve similarly on the left (**yumi-hen** and **ya-hen**) to denote related meaning. To cut is signified by two vertical strokes, located on the right (**rittou**), as in separate or *wakareru* 別 whereas the element to strike, on the right, gives the connotation of activity (**nobun**), for example in renew or *aratameru* 改. The vehicle or *kuruma* 車 may also be found on the left in a series of ideograms related to transport (**kuruma-hen**) and a ship or *fune* 舟, again on the left (**fune-hen**), generally denotes meanings associated with this form of floating carriage used for trade or war.

All or parts of the large 大 (**dai-ashi, dai-kanmuri**) small 小 (**shou-gashira**), again 又 (**mata-tsukuri**), power 力 (**chikara-ashi, chikara-tsukuri**), light 光 (**hikaru-kanmuri**), direction ° (**kata-hen**), mistake 非 (**hi-kanmuri**), work 工 (**kou-hen**), friend 友 (**tomo-dare**), corner 角 (**kado-gashira**), eight 八 (**hachi**), ten 十 (*juu*), lack 欠 (**akubi-tsukuri**), old 老 (**oi-kanmuri**), white 白 (**shiro**), west 西 (**nishi-kanmuri**) and the ‘sun’ unit length 寸 (**sun-ashi, sun-tsukuri**) have here been included as synthetic elements for the purpose of the present dictionary. In addition, recourse has been made to basic strokes to access Kanji which can not be readily grouped using any more distinctive feature. Thus a single central upright stroke, as in *sue* or end 末, a horizontal stroke at the top or within the body of the ideogram, as in *tagai* or mutual 互, and in *yo* or world 世, respectively, a slant to the left, for example in *hairu* or enter 入, and the *kyuu* 九 and *hi/nana* 七 and *ta* 夕 shapes, have similarly been harnessed for recognition purposes.

While the system applied is to some extent arbitrary and does not conform entirely with standard practice, it is clearly necessary that some method be available to determine readings and then the precise meaning of kanji in combinations. If all else fails then the stroke count is a valuable aid, as indeed used in the present study in place of an alphabet to determine the listing of ideograms with the same dominant element in Section 2 or the same ON reading in Section 3. Therefore all the kanji covered have also been included in an appendix, listed with reference to their stroke number, with rules for stroke order.

1) On the left: **Hen⁰** 偏

ashi-ben: 足 ■ foot	kata-ben: 方 ■ direction
fuku-ben: 巾 ■ cloth	kata-ben: 片 ■ split
funo-ben: 舟 ■ ship	kawa-ben: 革 ■ leather
gon-ben: 言 ■ speech	kemono-ben: 獣 ■ animal
gyounin-ben: 行 ■ stride	ki-ben: 木 ■ tree
hi-ben: 日 ■ sun	kou-ben: 工 ■ work
hi-ben: 火 ■ fire	kome-ben: 米 ■ rice
hone-ben: 骨 ■ bone	koromo-ben: 衣 ■ clothes
ishi-ben: 石 ■ stone	kozato-ben: 山 ■ hill
ito-ben: 糸 ■ thread	kuchi-ben: 口 ■ mouth
kai-ben: 貝 ■ shell	kuruma-ben: 車 ■ vehicle
kan-ben: 自 ■ building	me-ben: 目 ■ eye
kan-ben: 卓 ■ rising sun	mimi-ben: 耳 ■ ear
kane-ben: 金 ■ money	nikuzuki: 肉 ■ flesh


nin-ben: 人 ■ human	te-ben: 手 ■ hand
nisui: 水 ■ ice	tsuchi-ben: 土 ■ earth
nogi-ben: 禾 ■ grain	uma-ben: 馬 ■ horse
onna-ben: 女 ■ woman	ushi-ben: 牛 ■ cattle
ou-ben: 王 ■ king	ya-ben: 矢 ■ arrow
risshin-ben: 心 ■ heart	yama-ben: 山 ■ mountain
ryou-ben: 良 ■ good	yumi-ben: 弓 ■ bow

sakana-ben: 魚 ■ fish	2) On the right: Tsukuri⁰ 旁
sake-ben: 酒 ■ rice-wine	akubi: 欠 ■ lack
sansui: 水 ■ water	chikara: 力 ■ power
shi-ben: 死 ■ death	furutori: 隹 ■ bird wing
shimesu-ben: 示 ■ show	fushi-zukuri: 冂 ■ stamp
shita-ben: 舌 ■ tongue	getsu-tsukuri: 月 ■ moon
shoku-ben: 食 ■ food	inu-tsukuri: 犬 ■ dog
sou-ben: 斗 ■ split	mata-tsukuri: 又 ■ again


nobun: 𠂔 hit hatsu-gashira: 𠂔 legs out
 ougai: 𠂔 head hi-kanmuri: 𠂔 not
 ouzato: 𠂔 housing hi-kanmuri: 𠂔 sun
 rittou: 𠂔 cut hitsujifuta: 𠂔 sheep
 rumata: 𠂔 lance juu-gashira: 𠂔 ten
 sanzuri: 𠂔 light kado-gashira: 𠂔 corner
 suntsukuri: 𠂔 inch kuchi: 𠂔 mouth
 3) At the top: **Kanmuri** 冠 kusa-kanmuri: 𠂔 plant
 ame-kanmuri: 𠂔 weather nabe-butu: 𠂔 lid
 ami-gashira: 𠂔 dish nin-butu: 𠂔 human
 ana-kanmuri: 𠂔 hole nishi-kanmuri: 𠂔 west
 dai-kanmuri: 𠂔 large nogi-kanmuri: 𠂔 grain
 furutori: 𠂔 wing oi-kanmuri: 𠂔 old
 hachi-gashira: 𠂔 eight ritsu-kanmuri: 𠂔 stand
 hane-kanmuri: 𠂔 wing shou-gashira: 𠂔 small

take-kanmuri: 𠂔 bamboo kuchi-ashi: 𠂔 mouth
 tomaru: 𠂔 stop onna-ashi: 𠂔 woman
 u-kanmuri: 𠂔 roof rekka/renga: 𠂔 fire
 wa-kanmuri: 𠂔 cover sara-ashi: 𠂔 dish
 yama-kanmuri: 𠂔 mountain shimesu-ashi: 𠂔 show
 4) At the bottom: **Ashi** 脚 sun-ashi: 𠂔 inch
 dai-ashi: 𠂔 large te-ashi: 𠂔 hand
 hachi-ashi: 𠂔 eight 5) Enclose top/left: **Tare** 垂
 haha-ashi: 𠂔 mother gan-dare: 𠂔 cliff
 hito-ashi: 𠂔 legs ma-dare: 𠂔 slant-roof
 ito-ashi: 𠂔 thread shika-bane: 𠂔 dead body
 kai-ashi: 𠂔 shell to-tare: 𠂔 door
 ki-ashi: 𠂔 tree tomo-tare: 𠂔 friend
 kokoro: 𠂔 heart tora-tare: 𠂔 tiger
 koromo: 𠂔 clothes yamai-dare: 𠂔 illness


6) Enclosure left : **Nyou**⁰


en-nyou: 延  move


shin-nyou: 進  advance


sou-nyou: 走  run

7) Enclosure other: **Kamae**⁰


dou-gamae: 冂  enclose


gyou-gamae: 行  go


hako-gamae: 匚  box

hoko-gamae: 𠂔  spear


iremono: 凵  container


kuni-gamae: 凵  border


mon-gamae: 門  door

shiki-gamae: 𠂔  javelin

8) **Stroke**⁰

upright: 

horizontal top: 

horizontal middle: 

slanted to left: 

hi/nana: 

kyuu: 九

ta: 夕

Section 2) Individual Kanji

Under each **element - site**, the individual Kanji are given with the ON-yomi, the kun-yomi (reading(s) (with additional hiragana used in combination), the meaning in English and the stroke count

akubi¹-tsukuri: lack
欠 **KETSU**, *ka(ku/keru*)* 4
欧 **OU**: Europe 8
欲 **YOKU**, *ho(shii)*: desire 11
欺 **GI**, *azamu(ku)*: deceive 12
款 **KAN**: goodwill 12
歌 **KA**, *uta(u)*: song 14
歡 **KAN**: joy 15

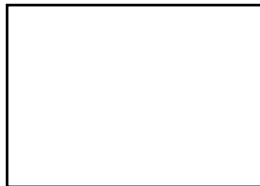
ame¹-kanmuri:
rain, weather
雨 **U**, *ame*: rain 8
雪 **SETSU**, *yuki*: snow 11
霧 **FUN**: fog 12
雲 **UN**, *kumo*: cloud 12
電 **DEN**: electricity 13
雷 **RAI**, *kaminari*: thunder
零 **REI**: zero 13
需 **JU**: request 14
靈 **REI**, *tama*: soul 15
震 **SHIN**, *furu(eru)*: shake 15
曇 **DON**, *kumo(ru)*: cloud 16
霜 **SOU**, *shimo*: frost 17
霧 **MU**, *kiri*: fog 19
露 **RO**: *tsuyu*: dew 21

ami¹-gashira: bowl, dish
買 **BAI**, *ka(u)*: buy 12
罾 *wana*: trap 12
置 **CHI**, *o(ku)*: put 13

署 **SHO**: office 13
罪 **ZAI**, *tsumi*: crime 13
罰 **BATSU**: punishment 14
罹 **RI**: sickness? 15
罷 **HI**: end, leave 15
羅 **RA**: silk gauze 19

ana¹-kanmuri: hole
穴 **KETSU**, *ana*: hole 5
究 **KYUU**, *kiwa(meru)*:
study 7
空 **KUU**, *sora*: sky; *a(ku)*,
vacant; *kara*: empty 8
突 **TOTSU**, *su(ku)*: sudden 8
窃 **SETSU**: steal 9
窒 **CHITSU**: obstruct,
nitrogen 11
窓 **SOU**, *mado*: window 11

ashi-ben: foot
足 **SOKU**, *ashi*: foot;
tari(ru): sufficient; *ta(su)*:
add up 7



距 **KYO**: distance 12
踐 **SEN**: put into practice 12
跳 **CHOU**, *to(bu)*,
ha(neru): jump 13
路 **RO**, *-ji*: street 13
跡 **SEKI**, *ato*: mark 13
踊 **YOU**, *odo(ru)*: dance 14
踏 **TOU**, *fu(mu)*, *fu(maeru)*:
step on, be based on 15
蹄 **TEI**: paw 16
躊 **CHUU**: hesitate 20
躍 **YAKU**, *odo(ru)*: leap 21

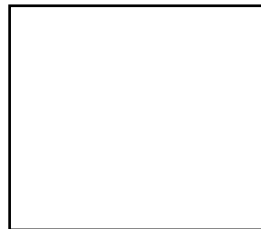
chikara¹-ashi: power
力 **RYOKU**, *chikara*:
power 2
努 **DO**, *tsuto(meru)*: exert 7
勞 **ROU**: labor 7
勇 **YUU**, *isa(mu)*: spirited 9
勢 **SEI**, *ikio(i)*: vigor 13
chikara-hen
加 **KA**, *kuwa(eru)*: add to 5
chikara-tsukuri
助 **JO**, *tasu(keru)*: assist 7
励 **REI**, *hage(mu)*:
encourage
効 **KOU**, *ki(ku)*: effective 8
効 **GAI**: investigation 8
脅 **KYOU**, *obiya(kasu)*,

odo(kasu): threat 10
動 **DOU**, *ugo(ku)*: move 11
勘 **KAN**: perception 11
勤 **KIN**, *tsuto(meru)*:
employment 12
勸 **KAN**, *susu(meru)*: advise

chuu¹-ashi: insect
虫 **CHUU**, *mushi*: insect 6
蚕 **SAN**, *kaiko*: silkworm 10
蛍 **KEI**, *hotaru*: firefly 11
蛮 **BAN**: barbarian 12
-hen

蚊 *ka*: mosquito 10
蛇 **JA**, *hebi*: snake 11
chuu-tsukuri
触 **SHOKU**, *sawa(ru)*: touch
融 **YUU**: *dissolve*: finance 16

dai¹-ashi: large
大 **DAI**, *ou(kii/i)*: large 3



太 **TAI**, *futo(i/ru)*: fat 4
契 **KEI**, *chigi(ru)*: pledge 9
臭 **SHUU**, *kusa(i)*: smell 9
奨 **SHOU**: encourage 13

dai¹-gashira

奔 **HON**: run 8
奇 **KI**: strange, curious 8
奪 **DATSU**, *uba(u)*: force 14
奮 **FUN**, *fufu(u)*: lively 16

dou¹-gamae: enclosure

円 **EN**, *maru(i)*: circle 4
用 **YOU**, *mochi(iru)*: use 5
同 **DOU**, *ona(ji)*: same 6
向 **KOU**, *mu(ku)*: face 6
周 **SHUU**, *mawa(ri)*:
surround
風 **FUU**: style; kaze: wind 9

en-nyou: move
廷 **TEI**: court 7
延 **EN**, *no(basu)*: lengthen 8
建 **KEN**, *ta(teru)*: build 9

fuku¹-hen: cloth

帆 **HAN**, ho: sail 6
帳 **CHOU**: notebook 11
帽 **BOU**: hat, headgear 12
幅 **FUKU**, *haba*: width 12

fune¹-hen: boat, ship

舟 **SHUU**, *fune*: boat 5
般 **HAN**: carry 10
航 **KOU**: sea route 10
船舶 **HAKU**: ship 11
船 **SEN**, *fune*: ship 11
艇 **TEI**: small boat 13
艦 **KAN**: warship 21

furutori¹-kanmuri: bird

隻 **SEKI**: counter (ships) 10
集 **SHUU** *atsu(meru)*:
collect
焦 **SHOU**, *ko(gasu)*: scorch;
ase(ru): hasty 12

furutori¹-tsukuri

雄 **YUU**, *osu*: male 12
雅 **GA**: elegance 13
雌 **SHI**, *mesu*: female 14

雜 **ZATSU**: miscellany 14
難 **NAN**, *muzuka(shii)*,
kata(i): difficult 18
離 **RI**, *hana(su)*: separate 18
fushi-zukuri: stamp, seal
印 **IN**, *shirushi*: seal 6
卸 **oro(su)**: wholesale 7
却 **KYAKU**: return, back 7
卵 **RAN**, *tamago*: egg 7
即 **SOKU**, *sunawa(chi)*:
therefore, immediate 7

gan¹-dare: cliff

厄 **YAKU**: misfortune 4
反 **HAN**, so(ru/rasu): anti 4
厚 **ATSU**: pressure 5
灰 **KAI**, hai: ash 6
厚 **KOU**, *atsu(i)*: thick 9
原 **GEN**, *hara*: origin 10
唇 **SHIN**, *kuchibiru*: lip 10
歷 **REKI**: time passing 12
農 **NOU**: agriculture 13
曆 **REKI**, *koyomi*: history,
calendar 14

getsu¹-tsukuri: moon

朗 **ROU**, *hoga(raka)*: cheerful
朝 **CHOU**, *asa*: morning 12
期 **KI**: time period 12

gon¹-ashi: speech

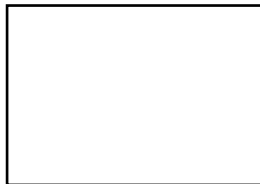
言 **GEN**, *-koto*: word; i(u):
say 7
誉 **YO**, *homa(re)*: honor 13
誓 **SEI**, *chika(u)*: pledge 14
警 **KEI**: admonish, warn 19

gon¹-ben

計 **KEI**, *haka(ru)*: plan 9
訂 **TEI**: correcting 9
記 **KI**, *shiru(su)*: record 10
訓 **KUN** Jpn kanji reading 10
託 **TAKU**: entrust 10
討 **TOU**, *u(tsu)*: attack 10
訪 **HOU**, *tazu(neru)*,
otozu(reru): visit 11
許 **KYO**, *yuru(su)*: permit 11
設 **SETSU**, *mou(keru)*: set
up, establish 11
訟 **SHOU**: accuse 11
訳 **YAKU**: translate; *wake*:
reason 11

詠 **EI**, *yo(mu)*: poetry 12
評 **HYOU**: criticism 12
詐 **SA**: lie, deceive 12
誠 **SEI**, *makoto*: truth 12
詞 **SHI**: words 12
診 **SHIN**, *mi(ru)*: diagnose 12
詔 **SHOU**, *mikotonori*: edict
証 **SHOU**: proof 12
訴 **SO**, *utta(eru)*: sue 12
該 **GAI**: the said 13
誇 **KO**, *hoko(ru)*: boast 13
詰 **KITSU**: packed, full 13
詩 **SHI**: poetry 13
試 **SHI**, *kokoro(miru)*,
tame(su): attempt 13
詳 **SHOU**, *kuwa(shii)*:
detailed 13
話 **WA**, *hana(su)*: speak 13
讀 **DOKU**, *yo(mu)*: read 14
誤 **GO**, *ayama(ru)*:
mistake 14
語 **GO**, *kata(ru)*: converse 14
認 **NIN**, *mito(meru)*:
recognize, approval 14
說 **SETSU**, *to(ku)*: explain 14
誌 **SHI**: chronicle 14
誘 **YUU**, *saso(u)*: invite 14
調 **CHOU**, *totonon(eru)*:
prepare; shira(beru):

investigate 15
諾 **DAKU**: consent 15
談 **DAN**: conversation 15
誰 **dare**: who 15
謁 **ETSU**: audience with 15
課 **KA**: lesson, subject 15
論 **RON**: argument, thesis 15
請 **SEI**, *ko(u)*: ask for;
u(keru): receive 15
諸 **SHO**: all, various 15
誕 **TAN**: birth 15
謀 **BOU**, *haka(ru)*: plan 16
諮 **SHI**, *haka(ru)*: consult 16
諦 **TEI**, *akira(mu)*: give up 16
謡 **YOU**, *uta(u)*: chant 16
諭 **YU**, *sato(su)*: admonish 16
謙 **KEN**: modesty 17
謹 **KIN**, *tsutsushi(mu)*:
respect
講 **KOU**: lecture 17
謝 **SHA**, *ayama(ru)*:
gratitude 17

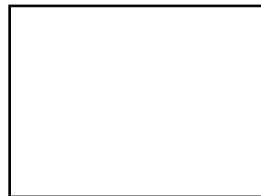


識 **SHIKI**: knowledge 18
譜 **FU**: sheet music 19
議 **GI**: deliberation 20
護 **GO**: defend, protect 20
讓 **JOU**, *yuzu(ru)*: yield 20

gyounin¹-**ben**: step, stride
役 **YAKU**: office;
EKI: service 7
彼 **HI**, *kare, kano*: he, that 8
徑 **KEI**: path, diameter 8
往 **OU**: go 8
征 **SEI**: conquer 8
後 **GO**, *nochi*: later; *ato*:
after; *oku(reru)*: be late;
ushi(ro): behind 9
律 **RITSU**: regulation 9
待 **TAI**, *ma(tsu)*: wait for 9
徐 **JO**: slowly 10
從 **JUU**, *shitaga(u)*: obey 10
徒 **TO**: companion 10
御 **GYO**, *on-*: honour prefix
得 **TOKU**, *e(ru)*: acquire 11
復 **FUKU**: return, restore 12
循 **JUN**: follow, circulate 12
微 **BI**: minute, slight 13
徵 **CHOU**: sign, symptom 13
德 **TOKU**: virtue 14
徹 **TETSU**: pierce 15

gyou-gamae: go, perform
行 **KOU**, *i(ku), yu(ku)*: go;
GYOU: line of text;
okona(u): perform 6
術 **GEN**, *terau*: show off 11
術 **JUTSU**: technique 11
街 **GAI**, *machi*: street 12
衝 **SHOU**: collision 15
衛 **EI**: defend 16
衡 **KOU**, *haka(ru)*: weigh 16

hachi¹-**ashi**: eight
八 *hachi, ya(tsu)*: eight 2
共 **KYOU**, *tomo*: together 6
呉 **GO**: drapers, Wu 7
兵 **HEI**: soldier 7
具 **GU**: tool 8
典 **TEN**: law code 8
真 **SHIN**, *ma*: truth, pure 10
異 **I**, *koto*: variation 11
黄 **KOU**, *ki*: yellow 11
興 **KOU**, *oko(ru)*: flourish 16



hachi-gashira

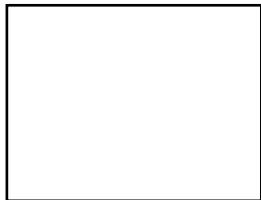
分 **BUN**, *wa(keru)*: divide;
wa(karu): understand 4
 公 **KOU**, *OUyake*: public 4
 盆 **BON**: festival, tray 9
 翁 **OU**: old man 10
 貧 **HIN**, *mazu(shii)*: poor 11

haha¹-ashi: mother

母 **BO**, *haha*: mother 5
 每 **MAI**: each, every 6
 毒 **DOKU**: poison 8

hako¹-gamae: box

匹 **HITSU**: compare; *hiki*:
 animal classifier 5
 区 **KU**: ward district 5
 巨 **KYO**: gigantic 5
 匠 **SHOU**: artisan 5
 医 **I**: medicine 6
 臣 **JIN**, **SHIN**: subject 7
 匿 **TOKU**: shelter 9



臨 **RIN**, *nozomu*: confront 18

hane¹-kanmuri: wing

羽 **U**, *hane*: feather, wing 6
 翌 **YOKU**: the next 11
 習 **SHUU**, *nara(u)*: learn 11
 翼 **YOKU**, *tsubasa*: wing 17
 翻 **HON**, *hirugae(su)*: turn 18

hatsu¹-gashira: spread

発 **HATSU**: start, depart 9
 登 **TOU**, *nobo(ru)*: climb 12

hi¹-ashi: fire

火 **KA**, *hi*: fire 4
 災 **SAI**, *wazawa(i)*: disaster 7
 炎 **EN**, *honOU*: flame 8

hi¹-hen: fire

灯 **TOU**, *hi*: light, lamp 6
 炉 **RO**: furnace, hearth 8
 炊 **SUI**, *ta(ku)*: cook 8
 畑 *hata*, *hatake*: farm field 9
 焼 **SHOU**, *ya(ku)*: roast 12
 煙 **EN**, *kemu(ri)*: smoke 13
 煩 **HAN**, *wazura(u)*:
 trouble 13
 燃 **NEN**, *mo(eru)*: burn 16
 燈 **TOU**: light 16
 燥 **SOU**: dry 17
 爆 **BAKU**: explode 19

hi-ashi: sun

日 **NICHI**, *hi*: day; sun 4
 旧 **KYUU**: old, former 5
 旨 **SHI**, *mune*: purport 6
 昔 **SEKI**, *mukashi*: antiquity
 卓 **TAKU**: table, desk 8
 香 **KOU**, *kao(ri)*: fragrance 9
 春 **SHUN**, *haru*: spring 9
 書 **SHO**, *ka(ku)*: write 10
 替 **TAI**, *ka(eru)*: replace 12
 暫 **ZAN**: a while 15

-hen

明 **MEI**, *aka(ri)/(ru)*: light 8
 映 **EI**, *utsu(su)*: reflect;
ha(eru): shine 9
 昨 **SAKU**: past 9
 昭 **SHOU**: bright, clear 9
 時 **JI**, *toki*: time 10
 晚 **BAN**: evening 12
 曉 **GYOU**, *akatsuki*: dawn 12
 晴 **SEI**, *ha(reru)*: clear up 12
 暗 **AN**, *kura(i)*: dark 13
 暖 **DAN**, *atata(kai/meru)*:



warm 13

暇 **KA**, *hima*: free time 13
 曜 **SHO**: stream of light 18
 曜 **YOU**: day of week 18
 曝 **BAKU**: expose 19
hi-kanmuri
 早 **SOU**, *haya(i/maru)*: early/
 fast, quick 6
 昆 **KON**: insect 7
 易 **I**, *yasa(shii)*: easy 8
 昇 **SHOU**, *nobo(ru)*:
 increase

冒 **BOU**, *oka(su)*: risk 9
 星 **SEI**, **JOU**, *hoshi*: star 9
 是 **ZE**: right, just 9
 景 **KEI**: view 12 ??**RYOU**,
haka(ru): quantity
 最 **SAI**, *motto(mo)*: most 12
 暑 **SHO**, *atsu(i)*: hot 12
 晶 **SHOU**: crystal 12
 暴 **BAKU**, *aba(ku)*: disclose;
BOU *aba(reru)*: violent 15
 曇 **DON**, *kumo(ru)*: cloudy 16

hi¹-kanmuri: not

非 **HI**: mistake; non- 8
 悲 **HI**, *kana(shii)*: sad 12
 輩 **HAI**: colleague 14

hikaru -kanmuri:

光 **KOU**, *hika(ru)*: light 6
当 **TOU**, *a(teru)*: hit target 6
肖 **SHOU**: resemble 7
尚 **SHOU**: early; respect 8
卷 **KAN**, *ma(ku)*: roll 9
党 **TOU**: party, faction 10
堂 **DOU**: hall 11
常 **JOU**, *tsune*: normal 11
掌 **SHOU**: hand palm 11
輝 **KI**, *kagaya(ku)*: gleam 14
賞 **SHOU**: prize 15

hito¹-ashi: legs

元 **GEN**, *moto*: origin 4
光 **KOU**, *hika(ri)*: shine 6
先 **SEN**, *saki*: earlier, tip 6
充 **JUU**, *a(teru)*: allocate 6
兒 **JI**, **NI**: small child 7
免 **MEN**, *manuka(reru)*:

escape 8
勉 **BEN**: effort 10
鬼 **KI**, *oni*: ogre, devil 10
魂 **KON**, *tamashii*: soul 14
魅 **MI**: charm, enchant 15
hitsuji¹-futa: sheep
羊 **YOU**, *hitsuji*: sheep 6
弟 **TEI**, *otOUto*: younger
brother 7
美 **BI**, *utsuku(shii)*: beauty 8
並 **HEI**, *nara(bu)*: line up;
nami: average 8
首 **SHU**, *kubi*: neck 9
前 **ZEN**, *mae*: before 9
瓶 **BIN**: bottle 10
差 **SA**: difference; *sa(su)*:
hold 10
益 **EKI**: profit 10
兼 **KEN**, *ka(neru)*: combine
着 **CHAKU**, *ki(ru)*: dress;
tsu(ku): arrive 12
普 **FU**: universal 12
尊 **SON**, *tatto(bu/i)*: esteem
善 **ZEN**, *yo(i)*: good 12
義 **GI**: justice, duty 13
群 **GUN**, *mu(re)*: group 13
慈 **JI**, *itsuku(shimu)*: love
pity, affection 13

羨 **SEN**, *uruyama(shii)*:
envy
養 **YOU**, *yashina(u)*: rear 15
hoko¹-gamae: spear
我 **GA**, *ware, wa*: we, our 6
戒 **KAI**, *imashi(meru)*:
command 6
成 **SEI**, *na(ru)*: become 6
威 **I**: authority 9
栽 **SAI**: planting 10
幾 **KI**, *iku-*: how much/
many? 12
裁 **SAI**, *saba(ku)*: judge;
ta(tsu): cut out cloth 12
載 **SAI**, *no(ru)*: load 12
戰 **SEN**, *tataka(u)*: fight 12
戴 **SAI**, *itada(ku)*: receive 13
戲 **GI**, *tawamu(reru)*: jest 15
hone-hen: bone
骨 **KOTSU**, *hone*: bone 10
骸 **GAI**: skeleton 15
髓 **ZUI**: marrow 19
inu-tsukuri: dog
犬 **KEN**, *inu*: dog 4
獻 **KEN**: present, offer 12
獸 **JUU**, *kemono*: beast 15
iremono-ashi: container

凶 **KYOU**: misfortune 4
凹 **OU**: indent, concave 5
凸 **TOTSU**: protrude,
convex 5
缶 **KAN**: tin, can 6
画 **GA**, picture 8
幽 **YUU**: quiet, deep 9
ishi¹-hen: stone
石 **SEKI**, *ishi*: stone 5
研 **KEN**, *to(gu)*: polish 9
砂 **SA**, *suna*: sand 9
碎 **SAI**, *kuda(keru)*:
pulverize
破 **HA**, *yabu(ru)*: tear 10
砲 **HOU**: gun, cannon 10
硬 **KOU**, *kata(i)*: hard 12
硫 **RYUU**: sulfur 12
硝 **SHOU**: saltpeter 12
碁 **GO**: 'go' game 13
碑 **HI**: tombstone 14

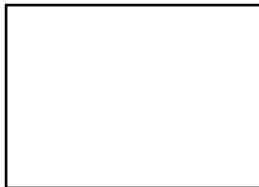
磁 **JI**: magnetism 14
確 **KAKU**, *tashi(ka)*: certain
礁 **SHOU**: sunken rock 17
礎 **SO**, *ishizue*: foundation 18

ito¹-ashi: thread
糸 **SHI**, *ito*: thread 6
系 **KEI**: system; group 7
索 **SAKU**: search for 10
素 **SO**: element, simple 10
累 **RUI**: involvement 11
紫 **SHI**, *murasaki*: purple 12
緊 **KIN**: hard, tight 15
繁 **HAN**: prosperity 16

ito-hen

幻 **GEN**, *maboroshi*: illusion 4
紀 **KI**: narrative, history 9
紅 **KOU**, *kurenai*: red;
beni: lipstick 9
級 **KYUU**: rank, class 9
糾 **KYUU**: twist, inquire 9
紋 **MON**: line 9
紋 **MON**: crest, pattern 9
約 **YAKU**: promise 9
紡 **BOU**, *tsumu(gu)*: make
yarn 10
紛 **FUN**, *magi(rawashii)*:
confusing 10

純 **JUN**: pure 10
納 **NOU**, *osa(meru)*: pay 10
紙 **SHI**, *kami*: paper 10
經 **KEI**, *he(ru)*, *ta(tsu)*: time
passing, longitude 11
紺 **KON**: dark blue 11
細 **SAI**, *hoso(i/ru)*: thin;
koma(kai): detailed 11
紳 **SHIN**: gentleman 11
紹 **SHOU**: introduction 11
終 **SHUU**, *o(waru)*: finish 11
組 **SO**, *ku(mu)*: pair 11
絵 **KAI**, *e*: picture 12
結 **KETSU**, *musu(bu)*: tie 12
絞 **KOU**, *shi(meru)*,
shibo(ru): wring 12
給 **KYUU**: supply 12
絡 **RAKU**, *kara(mu)*:
entangled 12
統 **TOU**, *su(beru)*: govern 12
絶 **ZETSU**, *ta(eru)*:
die out 12



継 **KEI**, *tsu(gu)*: inherit 13
絹 **KEN**, *kinu*: silk 13
続 **ZOKU**, *tsuzu(ku)*:
continue 13
綾 **aya**: design, network 14
維 **I**: tie, thread, rope 14
繩 **JOU**, *nawa*: rope 14
綱 **KOU**, *tsuna*: rope 14
綿 **MEN**, *wata*: cotton 14
網 **MOU**, *ami*: net 14
練 **REN**, *ne(ru)*: train 14
緑 **RYOKU**, *midori*: green 14
線 **SEN**: line 14
緒 **SHO**: beginning; *o*: strap
総 **SOU**: general 14
縁 **EN**, *fuchi*: edge 15
編 **HEN**, *a(mu)*: knit
緯 **I**: latitude 15
緯 **KAN**, *yuru(mu)*: loose 15
締 **TEI**, *shi(meru)*: tight 15
縛 **BAKU**, *shibaru*: tie up 16
縫 **HOU**, *nu(u)*: sew 16
縦 **JUU**, *tate*: vertical 16
織 **SEN**: fine, slender 16
績 **SEKI**: achievement 17
織 **SHOKU**, *o(ru)*: weave 17
縮 **SHUKU**, *chiji(mu/rasu)*:
shrink/ curl 17
繕 **ZEN**, *tsukuro(u)*: repair 18
線 **ku(ru)**: wind, repeat 19

jUU-gashira: ten
十 **JUU**, *toU, to*: ten 2
支 **SHI**, *sasa(eru)*: branch 4
古 **KO**, *furu(i/su)*: age 5
克 **KOKU**: conquer 7
直 **CHOKU**, *nao(su)*: correct
, *tada(chini)*: immediate 8
協 **KYOU**: cooperation 8
南 **NAN**, *minami*: south 8
衷 **CHUU**: heart, mind 9
真 **SHIN**, *ma*: truth 10
博 **HAKU**: extensive 12
隸 **REI**: servant 16

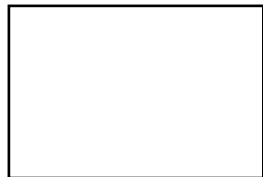
kado¹-gashira: corner
勺 **SHAKU**: unit (~18ml) 3
匁 *monme*: unit (~3.75 kg) 4
勿 **MOTSU**: inside 4
包 **HOU**, *tsutsu(mu)*: wrap 5
句 **KU**: phrase, sentence 5
旬 **JUN**: 10-day period 6



危 **KI**, *abu(nai)*: dangerous 6
色 **SHOKU**, *iro*: colour 6
角 **KAKU**, *kado*: angle,
corner; *tsuno*: horn 7
免 **MEN**, *manuka(reru)*:
exempt 8
勉 **BEN**: effort 10
象 **SHOU**: image;
ZOU: elephant 11
解 **KAI**, *to(ku)*: untie, solve

kai¹-ashi: shell

貝 *kai*: shellfish 7
負 **FU**, *ma(keru)*: defeat;
o(u): bear, owe 9
貞 **TEI**: chastity 9
貢 **KOU**, *mits(gu)*: contrib-
ute 貨 **KA**: freight 11
貫 **KAN**, *tsuranu(ku)*: pierce
責 **SEKI**, *se(meru)*:
condemn, responsible 11
質 **BOU**: trade 12
賀 **GA**: congratulations 12



A 3 Step Guide - Individual Kanji

費 **HI**, *tsui(yasu)*: spend;
tsui(eru): be wasted 12
貴 **ZAI**, *tatto(i)*: valuable 12
貸 **TAI**, *ka(su)*: rent 12
貰 **MORA**(*u*): receive 12
賃 **CHIN**: wages, fee 13
資 **SHI**: resOURces 13
贊 **SAN**: agreement 15
質 **SHITSU**: quality, pawn 15
賢 **KEN**, *kashiko(i)*: wise 16

kai¹-hen

則 **SOKU**: rule, law 9
財 **ZAI**: wealth, property 10
敗 **HAI**, *yabu(reru)*:
defeat 11
販 **HAN**: sell 11
貯 **CHO**: storage 12
賄 **WAI**, *makana(u)*: bribe 13
賊 **ZOKU**: rebel, robber 13
賠 **BAI**: indemnify 15
賦 **FU**: tribute 15
賜 **SHI**, *tamawa(ru)*: grant 15
購 **KOU**: purchase 17
贈 **ZOU**, *oku(ru)*: give 18

kan-hen: building

帥 **SUI**: troop leader 9
師 **SHI**: teacher 10

kan-hen: rising sun
乾 **KAN**, *kawa(ku)*: dry 11
幹 **KAN**, *miki*: trunk 13
kane¹-hen: metal
金 **KIN**, *kane*: money/gold 8
針 **SHIN**, *hari*: needle 10
釣 *tsu(ru)*: fish, allure 11
鈍 **DON**, *nibu(i)*: blunt 12
鉛 **EN**, *namai*: lead 13
銀 **GIN**: silver 13
鉢 **HACHI**: bowl, crown 13
鉢 **KOU**: ore 13
鈴 **REI**, *suzu*: bell 13
鉄 **TETSU**: iron 13
銅 **DOU**: copper 14
銃 **JUU**: gun 14
銘 **MEI**: inscription 14
銃 **SEN**: pig iron 14
錢 **SEN**, *zeni*: money 14
鑄 **CHUU**, *i(ru)*: cast iron 15
銳 **EI**, *surudo(i)*: sharp 15
錠 **JOU**: lock 16



鋼 **KOU**, *hagane*: steel 16
録 **REN**: forge temper 16
録 **ROKU**: record 16
錯 **SAKU**: disorder 16
錘 **SUI**, *tsumu*: spindle 16
錐 **SUI**: awl, drill, cone 16
鍵 **KEN**, *kagi*: key 17
鍛 **TAN**, *kita(eru)*: forge 17
鎮 **CHIN**, *shizu(meru)*:
calm, sink 18
鎖 **SA**, *kusari*: chain 18
鏡 **KYOU**, *kagami*: mirror 19
鐘 **SHOU**, *kane*: bell 20
鑑 **KAN**: example 23

kata¹-hen: direction

方 **HOU**, *kata*: direction 4
放 **HOU**, *hana(su)*: release 8
施 **SHI**, *hodoko(su)*:
performance 9
旅 **RYO**, *tabi*: travel 10
旋 **SEN**: revolve 11
族 **ZOKU**: family, tribe 11
旗 **KI**, *hata*: flag 14

kata¹-hen: split wood

片 **HEN**, *kata-*: one of two 4
版 **HAN**: printing 8

katana-tsukuri: sword

刀 **TOU**, *katana*: sword 2
刃 **JIN**, *ha*: blade 3

A 3 Step Guide -Individual Kanji

切 **SETSU**, *ki(ru)*: cut 4
券 **KEN**: ticket 8

kawa¹-zen: leather

革 **KAKU**: reform;
kawa: skin, leather 8
靴 **KA**, *kutsu*: shoe 12

kemono¹-hen: animal

犯 **HAN**, *oka(su)*: crime 5
狂 **KYOU**, *kuru(u)*: crazy 7
狙 **SO**, *nerau*: aim at 8
独 **DOKU**, *hito(ri)*: alone 9
狭 **KYOU**, *sema(i)*: narrow;
seba(maru): contract 9
狩 **SHU**, *ka(ri)*: hunt 9

狼 **BAI**: upset 10

猫 **BYOU**, *neko*: cat 11

猛 **MOU**: strong, fierce 11

狼 **ROU**, *OU(kami)*: wolf 11

獵 **RYOU**: hunting 11

猶 **YUU**: delay, more 12

猿 **EN**, *saru*: monkey 13

獄 **GOKU**: prison 14

獲 **KAKU**, *e(ru)*: acquire 16

ki¹-ashi tree, wood

木 **BOKU**, **MOKU**, *ki*:
tree, wood 4

条 **JOU**: article, clause 7

果 **KA**, *ha(tasu)*: result 8

某 **BOU**: a certain 9

榮 **EI**, *ha(e/eru)*, *saka(eru)*:
splendor, prosperity 9

柔 **JUU**, *yawa(rakai)*: soft 9

架 **KA**, *ka(keru)*: hang 9

染 **SEN**, *so(meru)*: dye;
shi(mi): stain, blot 9

桑 **SOU**, *kuwa*: mulberry 10

巢 **SOU**, *su*: nest 11

奧 **OU**, *oku*: interior 12

樂 **GAKU**: music; **RAKU**,
tano(shimu): pleasure 13

業 **GYOU**: business, karma;
waza: act, deed 13

ki¹-gashira

查 **SA**: investigate 9

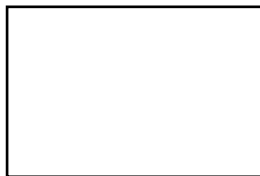
森 **SHIN**, *mori*: forest 12

ki¹-hen

札 **SATSU**: paper money;
fuda: chit 5

朴 **BOKU**: simple 6

机 **KI**, *tsukue*: desk 6



朽 **KYUU**, *ku(chiru)*: rot 6

村 **SON**, *mura*: village 7

樞 **SUU**: pivot 7

杉 *sugi*: Japanese cedar 7

材 **ZAI**: material, talent 7

杯 **HAI**: sake cup 8

板 **HAN**, *ita*: board 8

抛 **KYO**: be based on 8

枚 **MAI**: counter for flat

objects 8

林 **RIN**, *hayashi*: woods 8

析 **SEKI**: divide, analyze 8

枝 **SHI**, *eda*: branch 8

松 **SHOU**, *matsu*: pine 8

枠 *waku*: framework 8

柱 **CHUU**, *hashira*: pillar 9

柄 **HEI**, *gara*: pattern 9

枯 **KO**, *ka(reru)*: wither 9

柳 **RYUU**, *yanagi*: willow 9

相 **SOU**: aspect; *ai*-: each 9

梅 **BAI**, *ume*: plum tree 10

株 *kabu*: share, stock 10

格 **KAKU**: status 10

核 **KAKU**: core, nucleus 10

校 **KOU**: school 10

根 **KON**, *ne*: root 10

桜 **OU**, *sakura*: cherry tree 10

棧 **SAN**: crosspiece 10

栓 **SEN**: stopper, plug 10

桃 **TOU**, momo: peach 10

械 **KAI**: machine 11

棒 **BOU**: stick, pole 12

棺 **KAN**: coffin 12

檢 **KEN**: investigation 12

棋 **KI**: Japanese chess 12

植 **SHOKU**, *u(eru)*: plant 12
棚 *tana*: shelf 12

棟 **TOU**, *mune*: roof ridge 12

極 **KYOKU**: end, extreme;
kiwa(meru): reach end 13

楼 **ROU**: tower, turret 13

樣 **YOU**: manner; *sama*: Mr

GAI: generalise 14

標 **HYOU**: sign, mark 14

構 **KOU**, *kama(eru)*: build;
kama(u): mind about 14

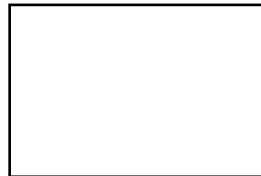
模 **MO**: imitate, model 14

權 **KEN**: authority, power 15

横 **OU**, *yoko*: side 15

槽 **SOU**: tank, vat 15

樹 **JU**: tree, bush 16



機 **KI**, *hata*: loom 16
 橋 **KYOU**, *hashi*: bridge 16
 欄 **RAN**-: column 20

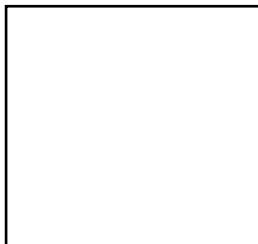
ko¹:- child
 了 **RYOU**: understand 2
 子 **SHI**, **SU**, *ko*: child 3
 孔 **KOU**: hole, Confucius 4
 予 **YO**: in advance 4
 矛 **MU**, *hoko*: halberd 5
 字 **JI**: character, letter 6
 存 **SON**: exist, know 6
 孤 **KO**: lone, alone 8
 学 **GAKU**, *mana(bu)*: study
 承 **SHOU**, *uketamawa(ru)*:
 hear, recognize 8
 孫 **SON**, *magō*: grandchild
 野 **NO**, *ya*: field 11
 疑 **GI**, *utaga(u)*: suspect 14

kOU-hen: plough
 耕 **KOU**, *tagaya(su)*: till 10
 耗 **MOU**: consume, waste 10

kOU-hen: work
 工 **KOU**, **KU**: artisan 3
 巧 **KOU**, *taku(mi)*: skill 5
 功 **KOU**: success, merit 5
 攻 **KOU**, *se(meru)*: attack 7

項 **KOU**: item, clause 12

kokoro¹-**ashi**: heart, mind
 心 **SHIN**, *kokoro*: heart 4
 必 **HITSU**, *kanara(zu)*:
 definite, without fail 5
 忘 **BOU**, *wasu(reru)*: forget 7
 忌 **KI**, *i(mu)*: loathe 7
 忍 **NIN**, *shino(bu)*: endure 7
 志 **SHI**, *kokoroza(su)*: intend 7
 忠 **CHUU**: loyalty 8
 念 **NEN**, *omOU*: sense 8
 怒 **DO**, *oko(ru)*, *ika(ru)*:
 rage, angry 9
 怨 **EN**, *tsurami*: grudge 9
 急 **KYUU**, *iso(gu)*: urgent 9
 思 **SHI**, *omo(u)*: believe 9
 怠 **TAI**, *nama(keru)*: lazy;
okota(ru): default on 9
 恵 **KEI**, *megu(mu)*: bless 10



恭 **KYOU**, *uyayaya(shii)*:
 respectful 10
 恐 **KYOU**, *oso(reru)*: fear;
osoraku: probably 10
 恩 **ON**: favor 10
 恋 **REN**, *koi*, *ko(u)*: love 10
 息 **SOKU**, *iki*: breath 10
 悪 **AKU**, *waru(i)*: bad, evil 11
 患 **KAN**, *wazura(u)*: suffer 11
 悠 **YUU**: distant, leisure 11
 悲 **HI**, *kana(shii)*: sad 12
 惑 **WAKU**, *mado(u)*: tempt 12
 愚 **GU**, *oro(ka)*: foolish 13
 意 **I**: will, meaning 13
 慈 **JI**, *itsuku(shimu)*:
 affection
 感 **KAN**: sensation 13
 愁 **SHUU**, *ure(eru)*: grief 13
 想 **SOU**: idea, thought 13
 態 **TAI**: condition 14
 慰 **I**, *nagusa(meru)*: console
 憩 **KEI**, *iko(i)*: rest 16



懇 **KON**, *nengo(ro)*:
 intimacy 17
 懲 **CHOU**, *ko(rasu)*: chastise
ko(riru): experience 18
 懸 **KEN**, *ka(karu)*: hang;
ka(keru): offer 20

kome-hen: rice
 米 **BEI**, *kome*: rice 6
 粉 **FUN**, *kona*: flour, powder
 料 **RYOU**: materials, fee 10
 粹 **SUI**: pure, refined 10
 粘 **NEN**, *neba(ru)*: sticky 11
 粒 **RYUU**, *tsubu*: grain 11
 粗 **SO**, *ara(i)*: rough 11
 粧 **SHOU**: adorn oneself 12
 精 **SEI**: spirit, energy 14
 糖 **TOU**: sugar 16
 糧 **RYOU**, *kate*: provisions
 18

koromo¹-**ashi**: clothes
 袋 **TAI**, *fukuro*: bag 11
 裂 **RETSU**, *sa(ku)*: split 12
 装 **SOU**, *yoso(u)*: disguise 12
 製 **SEI**: manufacture 13
 襲 **SHUU**, *oso(u)*: attack 22

koromo¹-**hen**: clothes
 衣 **I**, *koromo*: clothes 6
 初 **SHO**, *hatsu-*, *ui-*: first
haji(me): beginning 7

被 **HI**, *koumu(ru)*: incur 10
補 **HO**, *ogina(u)*: supply 12
裕 **YUU**: surplus 12
褐 **KATSU**: cloth, brown 13
裸 **RA**, *hadaka*: naked 13
複 **FUKU**: composite 14
襟 **KIN**, *eri*: neck, collar 18

kozato¹-hen: hill

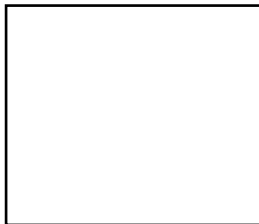
防 **BOU**, *fuse(gu)*: prevent 7
阿 **A**, *omone(ru)*: flatter 8
附 **FU**: attach, accompany 8
阻 **SO**, *haba(mu)*: obstruct 8
限 **GEN**, *kagi(ru)*: limit 9
院 **IN**: institution 10
陣 **JIN**: camp, position 10
除 **JO**, *nozo(ku)*: exclude 10
陷 **KAN**, *ochii(ru)*: run into;
otoshii(reru): ensnare 10
降 **KOU**, *o(riru)*: get off;
fu(ru): fall (rain/snow) 10

陪 **BAI**: follow, attend 11
陳 **CHIN**: state, display 11
陰 **IN**, *kage*: shadow 11
險 **KEN**, *kewa(shii)*: steep 11
陵 **RYOU**, *misasagi*: tomb 11
陸 **RIKU**: land 11
隆 **RYUU**: prosperity 11
陶 **TOU**: porcelain 11
隅 **GU**, *sumi*: corner 12

階 **KAI**: stair, level 12
隊 **TAI**: party, squad 12
陽 **YOU**: positive, sun 12
隨 **ZUI**: follow 12
隔 **KAKU**, *heda(teru)*:
space, *interpose* 13
際 **SAI**: occasion; *kiwa*: edge
障 **SHOU**, *sawa(ru)*: harm 14
隣 **RIN**, *tonari*: neighbour 16

kuchi¹-ashi: mouth

口 **KOU**, *kuchi*: mouth 3
占 **SEN**, *shi(meru)*: occupy;
urana(u): tell fortunes 5
台 **DAI**: stand, platform 5
召 **SHOU**, *me(su)*: summon 5
司 **SHI**: administer 5
右 **U**, *YUU*, *migi*: right 5
各 **KAKU**, *ono*: various 6
吉 **KITSU**: good luck 6
谷 **KOKU**, *tani*: valley 7



否 **HI**, *ina(mu)*: deny, decline
告 **KOKU**, *tsu(geru)*: report
君 **KUN**, *kimi*: you
唇 **SHIN**, *kuchibiru*: lip 10
哲 **TETSU**: wisdom 10
啓 **KEI**: open, say 11
營 **EI**, *itona(mu)*: perform 12
喜 **KI**, *yoroko(bu)*: glad 12 器
KL, *utsuwa*: container 15
kuchi¹-gashira: mouth
兄 **KYOU**, *ani*: elder brother 5
号 **GOU**: number 6
呈 **TEI**: offer, exhibit 7
品 **HIN**, *shina*: goods 9
員 **IN**: member 10
kuchi¹-hen: mouth
叱 **SHITSU**, *shika(ru)*: scold
叫 **KYOU**, *sake(bu)*:
cry out 6
吸 **KYUU**, *su(u)*: inhale 6
吐 **TO**, *ha(ku)*: spew 6
吟 **GIN**: sing, chant 7
吹 **SUI**, *fu(ku)*: blow 7
呪 **JU**, *noru(u)*: curse;
majina(i): charm 8
呼 **KO**, *yo(bu)*: call, invite 8
味 **MI**, *aji*, *aji(wau)*: taste 8
咽 **IN**, *nodo*: throat 9
咲 **sa(ku)**: bloom 9

唆 **SA**, *sosonoka(su)*: incite
噎 **KATSU**: scold 11
喧 **KEN**: noisy 11
唱 **SHOU**, *tonaeru*:
advocate 11
唯 **YUI**: solely, merely 11
喚 **KAN**: call 12
喫 **KITSU**: eat, drink 12
喘 **ZEN**: breathe, cough 12
嗣 **SHI**: heir 13
嘆 **TAN**, *nage(ku)*: deplore 13
鳴 **MEI**, *naku*: cry out;
na(ru): ring 14
噴 **FUN**, *fuku*: emit 15
囑 **SHOKU**: commission 15
嚇 **KAKU**: threat 17

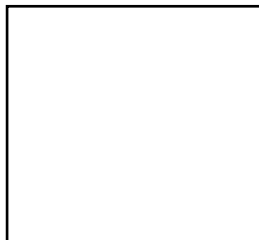
kuni¹-gamae: border

四 **SHI**, *yotsu*: four 5
囚 **SHUU**: prisoner 5
団 **DAN**: group 6



因 **IN**, *yo(ru)*: depend (on) 6
 回 **KAI**, *mawa(ru)*: revolve 6
 回 **I**, *kako(mu)*: surrOUnd 7
 困 **KON**, *koma(ru)*: be distressed 7
 図 **ZU**, **TO**, *haka(ru)*: plan 7
 固 **KO**, *kata(i)*: hard 8
 国 **KOKU**, *kuni*: cOUNtry 8
 圏 **KEN**: circle, range 12
 園 **EN**, *sono*: garden 13
kuruma¹-hen: wheel
 車 **SHA**, *kuruma*: vehicle, wheel 6
 軌 **KI**: wheel track 9
 軒 **KEN**, *noki*: eaves 10
 軟 **NAN**, *yawa(rakai)*: soft 11
 転 **TEN**, *koro(bu)*: fall 11
 軸 **JIKU**: axis 12
 軽 **KEI**, *karu(i)*: light 12
 較 **KAKU**: compare 13
 輪 **RIN**, *wa*: wheel 15
 輸 **YU**: send, transport 16
 轄 **KATSU**: administer 17
kusa¹-kanmuri: plant
 芋 *imo*: potato 6
 芝 *shiba*: lawn 6
 芸 **GEI**: art, craft 7

芳 **HOU**, *kanba(shii)*: fragrant
 花 **KA**, *hana*: flower 7
 茂 **MO**, *shige(ru)*: thicken
 莫 **BAKU**: none 8
 苗 **BYOU**, *nawa*: seedling 8
 英 **EI**: gifted 8
 芽 **GA**, *me*: sprout, bud 8
 若 **JAKU**, *waka(i)*: young; *mo(shikuwa)*: or 8
 苛 **KA**, *iji(meru)*: bully; *saina(mu)*: reproach 8
 莖 **KEI**, *kuki*: stalk, stem 8
 苦 **KU**, *kuru(shii)*: suffer; *niga(ru)*: scowl 8
 茶 **CHA**, **SA**: tea 9
 荒 **KOU**, *arai*: rough; *a(reru)*: lay waste 9
 莊 **SOU**: villa, solemn 9
 草 **SOU**, *kusa*: grass 9



華 **KA**, *hana*: flower, China
 荷 **KA**, *ni*: cargo, baggage 10
 著 **CHOU**, *arawa(su)*: publish; *ichijiru(shii)*: conspicuous 11
 菓 **KA**: cake, fruit 11
 菊 *kiku*: chrysanthemum 11
 菌 **KIN**: fungus, bacteria 11
 菜 **SAI**, *na*: vegetable 11
 募 **BO**, *tsuno(ru)*: appeal 12
 落 **RAKU**, *o(chiru)*: fall, *o(tosu)*: drop 12
 葬 **SOU**, *houmu(ru)*: bury 12
 葉 **YOU**, *ha*: leaf 12
 蓄 **CHIKU**, *takuwa(eru)*: gather, store 13
 蒸 **JOU**, *mu(su)*: steam 13
 幕 **MAKU**: curtain, act; **BAKU**: shogunate 13
 墓 **BO**, *haka*: grave 13
 夢 **MU**, *yume*: dream 13
 暮 **BO**, *ku(rasu)*: live; *ku(reru)*: grow dark 14
 慕 **BO**, *shita(u)*: yearn for 14
 藏 **ZOU**, *kura*: storehouse 15
 薄 **HAKU**, *usu(i)*: thin; *usu(meru)*: dilute 16
 薦 **SEN**, *susu(me)*:

recommend
 薰 **KUN**, *kao(ru)*: fragrant 16
 薪 **SHIN**, *takigi*: fire wood 16
 藥 **YAKU**, *kusuri*: medicine 16
 藩 **HAN**: feudal lord 18
 繭 **KEN**, *mayu*: cocoon 18
 藻 **SOU**, *mo*: waterplant 19
ma¹-dare: slanting roof
 庁 **CHOU**: office 5
 皮 **HI**, *kawa*: skin 5
 広 **KOU**, *hiro(i)*: wide; *hiro(geru)*: spread 5
 府 **FU**: store, government 7
 序 **JO**: beginning, order 7
 応 **OU**: respond 7
 床 **SHOU**, *yuka*: floor 7
 店 **TEN**, *mise*: shop 8
 度 **DO**, *tabi*: times, degree 9
 庫 **KO**: storehouse 9



底 **TEI**, *soko*: bottom 9
席 **SEKI**: seat, place 10
庭 **TEI**, *niwa*: garden 10
唐 **TOU**, *Kara*: China 10
庸 **YOU**: mediocre 10
座 **ZA**, *suwa(ru)*: sit 10
康 **KOU**: composure 11
麻 **MA**, *asa*: flax, hemp 11
庶 **SHO**: all, illegitimate 11
廊 **ROU**: corridor 11
廢 **HAI**, *suta(reru)*:
outmoded
廉 **REN**: pure, honest 13
腐 **FU**, *kusa(ru)*: rot 14
慶 **KEI**: rejoice 15
摩 **MA**: rub, scrape 15
磨 **MA**, *miga(ku)*: polish 16
麗 **REI**, *uruwashii*: beauty 19
魔 **MA**: demon 21

mata¹-tsukuri: again

又 *mata*: again; moreover 2
取 **SHUU**, *osa(meru)*: obtain
4 双 **SOU**, *futa*: pair, both 4
叔 **SHUKU**: uncle/aunt 8
叙 **JO**: narrate, describe 9
督 **TOKU**: supervise 13

me¹-hen: eye

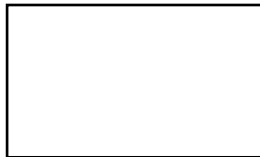
目 **MOKU**, *me*: eye 5

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且 *ka(tsu)*: and 5
自 **JI**, *mizuka(ra)*: self 6
眩 **KEN**, *kuru(nuku)*,
mabu(shii): bright 10
眼 **MIN**, *nemu(i)*: sleepy 10
眼 **GAN**, *manako*: eye 11
眺 **CHOU**, *naga(meru)*:
gaze at 11
睡 **SUI**: sleep 13
瞬 **SHUN**, *matata(ku)*: blink

mimi¹-hen: hear

耳 **JI**, *mimi*: ear 6
取 **SHU**, *to(ru)*: take 8
恥 **CHI**, *haji*, *ha(jiru)*: 10
shame; *ha(zukashii)*: shy
聡 **SOU**: wise 14
聽 **CHOU**, *ki(ku)*: listen 17
職 **SHOKU**: employment 17
miru-zen: see
見 **KEN**, *mi(ru)*: see;
mi(seru): show 7
規 **KI**: standard, measure 11

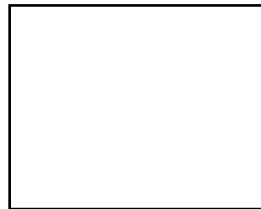


覺 **KAKU**, *sa(meru)*: wake;
obo(eru): remember 12
親 **SHIN**, *shita(shii)*:
intimate; *oya*: parent 16
覽 **RAN**: look at 17
觀 **KAN**: view 18
mon¹-gamae: door
門 **MON**, *kado*: gate 8
閉 **HEI**, *shi(meru)*, *to(jiru)*:
close 11
問 **MON**, *to(i)*: question 11
開 **KAI**, *a(ku)*, *hira(ku)*:
open 12
閑 **KAN**: leisure 12
間 **KAN**, *aida,ma*: interval 12
閥 **BATSU**: faction 14
聞 **BUN**, *ki(ku)*: hear 14
閣 **KAKU**: tower 14
関 **KAN**, *seki*: barrier 14
閱 **ETSU**: review 15
闇 **AN**, *yami*: darkness 17
闕 **TOU**, *tataka(u)*: fight 18

nabe¹-buta: lid, top

亡 **BOU**, *na(i)*: dead 3
文 **BUN**: literature 4
六 **ROKU**, *mu(tsu)*: six 4
玄 **GEN**: dark, mystery 5
市 **SHI**, *ichi*: market 5

充 **JUU**, *a(teru)*: allocate 6
交 **KOU**, *ma(jiru)*: mix;
ka(u): associate 6
京 **KYOU**: the capital 6
妄 **MOU**: withOUt reason 6
忘 **BOU**, *wasu(reru)*: forget 7
育 **IKU**, *soda(tsu)*: grow up 8
享 **KYOU**: enjoy 8
盲 **MOU**, *mekura*: blind 8
齊 **SEI**: equal 8
卒 **SOTSU**: end, soldier 8
夜 **YA**, *yoru, yo*: night 8
哀 **AI**, *awa(re)*: piteous;
awa(remu): sympathize 9
變 **HEN**, *ka(waru)*: change 9
亭 **TEI**: restaurant 9
帝 **TEI**: emperor 9
畜 **CHIKU**: farm animals 10
高 **KOU**, *taka(i)*: expensive,
high; *taka(maru)*: rise 10
恋 **REN**, *koi(shii)*: love 10



A 3 Step Guide -Individual Kanji

衰 **SUI**, *otoro(eru)*: weaken
畝 *une*: ridge 10
齋 **SAI**: purification 11
商 **SHOU**, *akina(u)*: trade 11
率 **SOTSU**, *hiki(iru)*: lead;
RITSU: rate 11
蛮 **BAN**: barbarian 12
就 **SHUU**, *tsu(ku)*:
employment 12
棄 **KI**: abandon 13
裏 **RI**, *ura*: reverse, rear 13
豪 **GOU**: splendour 14
褒 **HOU**, *ho(meru)*: praise 15

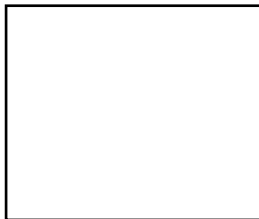
nikuzuki¹: flesh

肉 **NIKU**: meat, flesh 6
肌 **KI**, *hada*: skin 6
肪 **BOU**: animal fat 7
肥 **HI**, *ko(yashi)*: fertile 7
胆 **KAN**, *kimo*: liver 7
服 **FUKU**: clothes 8
肢 **SHI**: limbs 8
背 **HAI**, *sei*: height;
somu(ku): betray 9
肺 **HAI**: lung 9
胞 **HOU**: sac, placenta 9
胆 **KAN**: gallbladder
胎 **TAI**: womb 9
胴 **DOU**: torso, trunk 10
胸 **KYOU**, *mune*: chest 10

脊 **SEKI**, *se*: height, spine 10
脈 **MYAKU**: blood vessel 10
脂 **SHI**, *abura*: animal fat 10
脚 **KYAKU**, *ashi*: leg 11
脱 **DATSU**, *nu(gu)*: remove
腦 **NOU**: brain 11
脹 **CHOU**: swell 12
勝 **SHOU**, *ka(tsu)*: win 12
豚 **TON**, *buta*: pig, pork 11
腕 **WAN**, *ude*: arm, talent 12
腹 **FUKU**, *hara*: belly 13
腰 **YOU**, *koshi*: hips, back 13
膜 **MAKU**: membrane 14
膨 **BOU**, *fuku(reru)*: bulge 16
膳 **TOU**: copy 17
臟 **ZOU**: internal organs 18
騰 **TOU**: rise in prices 20

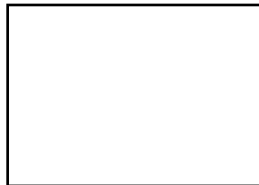
nin¹-**ben**: person

人 **JIN**, **NIN**, *hito*: person 2
仏 **BUTSU**, *hotoke*:



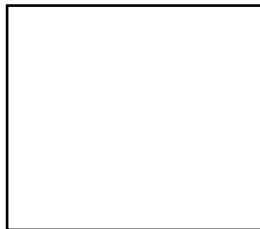
Buddha 4
仁 **JIN**: virtue 4
化 **KA**, *ba(kasu)*: bewitch 4
代 **DAI**, *ka(waru)*:
represent; *ka(eru)*:
replace; *yo*: generation;
shiro: price 5
付 **FU**, *tsu(ku)*: attach 5
伏 **FUKU**, *fu(su)*: hide 5
仰 **GYOU**, *ao(gu)*: respect 5
仙 **SEN**: hermit, wizard 5
仕 **SHI**, *tsuka(eru)*: serve 5
他 **TA**, *hoka*: another 5
伐 **BATSU**: cut down 6
伸 **CHUU**, *naka*: people link
伸 **CHUU**, *tsuta(eru)*: transmit 6
伝 **DEN**, *tsuta(eru)*: transmit 6
仮 **KA**, *kari*: tentative 6
件 **KEN**: matter, case 6
休 **KYUU**, *yasu(mu)*: rest 6
任 **NIN**, *maka(seru)*:
take responsibility 6
伯 **HAKU**: earl 7
伴 **HAN**, *tomona(u)*:
accompany 7
位 **I**, *kurai* rank, position 7
似 **JI**, *ni(ru)*: be similar 7
住 **JUU**, *su(mu)*: reside 7
何 **KA**, *nani*: what, how 7
佐 **SA**: help 7
作 **SAKU**, *tsuku(ru)*: make 7
伺 **SHI**, *ukaga(u)*: inquire 7

伸 **SHIN**, *no(biru)*:
lengthen 7
但 *tada(shi)*: however 7
体 **TAI**, *karada*: body 7
低 **TEI**, *hiku(i)*: low 7
侮 **BU**, *anado(ru)*: despise 8
併 **HEI**, *awa(seru)*: unite 8
依 **I**: depend on, request 8
侍 **JI**, *samurai*: samurai 8
佳 **KA**: beautiful 8
価 **KA**, *atai*: price, value 8
供 **KYOU**, *tomo, sona(eru)*:
serve, offer, sponsor 8
例 **REI**, *tato(eba)*: example 8
使 **SHI**, *tsuka(u)*: use 8
便 **BEN**: convenient 9
保 **HO**, *tamo(tsu)*: preserve 9
係 **KEI**, *kaka(ru)*: relate to 9
侯 **KOU**: marquis 9
信 **SHIN**: trust, belief 9
侵 **SHIN**, *oka(su)*: invade 9
俊 **SHUN**: greatness 9
促 **SOKU**, *inaga(su)*: urge 9



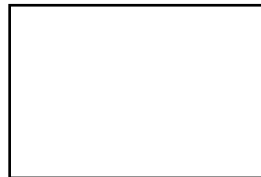
俗 **ZOKU**: customs;
the world; vulgar 9
倍 **BAI**: double, times 10
值 **CHI**, *ne*: value, price 10
俳 **HAI**: actor 10
俸 **HOU**: salary 10
倣 **HOU**, *narau*: imitate 10
俵 **HYOU**, *tawara*: sack 10
檢 **KEN**: thrifty, modest 10
個 **KO**: individual 10
候 **KOU**: weather 10
倫 **RIN**: principle, code 10
借 **SHAKU**, *ka(riru)*: rent,
borrow 10
修 **SHUU**, *osa(meru)*:
master oneself 10
倒 **TOU**, *tao(reru)*: fall
tao(su): knock over 10
傍 **BOU**, *katawa(ra)*: side 11
偽 **GI**, *itsuwa(ru)*: deceive;
nise: fake 11
偶 **GUU**: chance; even no. 11
偏 **HEN**, *katayo(ru)*: lean 11
側 **SOKU**, *kawa*: side 11
偵 **TEI**: spy 11
停 **TEI**: stop 11
備 **BI**, *sona(eru)*: provide 12
偉 **I**, *era(i)*: eminent 12
健 **KEN**, *suko(yaka)*: healthy
働 **DOU**, *hatara(ku)*: work 13

傾 **KEI**, *katamu(ku)*: incline
傑 **KETSU**: excel 13
債 **SAI**: debt, loan 13
催 **SAI**, *moyOU(su)*: hold 13
傷 **SHOU**, *kizu*: wound;
ita(mu): hurt 13
僧 **SOU**: Buddhist monk 13
僕 **BOKU**: I (me) 14
儀 **GI**: ceremony 14
僚 **RYOU**: colleague 14
像 **ZOU**: image, statue 14
億 **OKU**: 100 million 15
儒 **JU**: Confucianism 16
償 **SHOU**, *tsuguna(u)*:
redeem 17
優 **YUU**, *sugu(reru)*: excel;
yasa(shii): gentle 17
儲 **mou(karu)**: profit 17
nin¹-kanmuri: person
介 **KAI**: mediate 4
今 **KON**, **KIN**, *ima*: now 4



令 **REI**: order 5
合 **GOU**, *a(u)*: fit 6
企 **KI**, *kuwada(teru)*:
attempt
会 **KAI**, *a(u)*: meeting 6
全 **ZEN**, *matta(ku)*: all 6
含 **GAN**, *fuku(mu)*: include 7
余 **YO**, *ama(ru)*: left over 7
命 **MEI**, *inochi*: life, fate 8
念 **NEN**: idea, attention 8
舍 **SHA**: hut, quarters 8
倉 **SOU**, *kura*: storehouse 10
傘 **SAN**, *kasa*: umbrella 11
斜 **SHA**, *nana(me)*: diagonal
舗 **HO**: shop, pavement 15
nishi¹-kanmuri: west
西 **SEI**, **SAI**, *nishi*: west 6
要 **YOU**, *i(ru)*: necessary 9
票 **HYOU**: vote 11
覆 **FUKU**, *o(u)*: conceal;
kutsugae(ru): overturn 18
霸 **HA**: hegemony 19
nisui¹: ice
氷 **HYOU**, *kOU(ri)*: ice 5
永 **EI**, *naga(i)*: long time 5
兆 **CHOU**, *kiza(shi)*: sign 6
次 **JI**, **SHI**, *tsugi*: next 6
冷 **REI**, *tsume(tai)*, *hi(yasu)*,
sa(masu): cold 7

弱 **JAKU**, *yowa(i)*: weak 10
准 **JUN**: imitate 10
凍 **TOU**, *kOU(ru)*: freeze;
kogo(eru): numb 10
凝 **GYOU**, *ko(ru)*: stiff,
concentrate, be engrossed
nohun-tsukuri: strike, hit
改 **KAI**, *arata(meru)*: reform
故 **KO**, *yue*: reason, cause 9
政 **SEI**: government 9
敏 **BIN**: agile, alert 10
致 **CHI**, *ita(su)*: do (polite)10
教 **KYOU**, *oshi(eru)*: teach 11
救 **KYUU**, *suku(u)*: rescue 11
務 **MU**, *tsuto(meru)*: serve 11
赦 **SHA**: forgive 11
敢 **KAN**: daring, bold 12
敬 **KEI**, *uyama(u)*: revere 12
散 **SAN**, *chi(ru)*: scatter 12
数 **SUU**, *kazu*, *kazo(eru)*:
number, count 13
敷 **FU**, *shi(ku)*: spread 15



敵 **TEKI**, *kataki*: opponent 15
幣 **HEI**: money 15
弊 **HEI**: evil; our 15
嚴 **GEN**, *kibi(shii)*: strict,
ogoso(ka): solemn 16
整 **SEI**, *toto(neru)*: prepare 16
驚 **KYOU**, *odoro(ku/kasu)*:
surprise 22

nogi¹-hen: grain

利 **RI**: advantage 7
私 **SHI**, *watakushi*: I, self 7
和 **WA**, *yawa(rageru)*,
nago(mu): peace, gentle 8
秒 **BYOU**: second 9
科 **KA**: faculty 9
秋 **SHUU**, *aki*: autumn 9
秩 **CHITSU**: sequence 10
秘 **HI**, *hi(meru)*: secret 10
称 **SHOU**: name 10
租 **SO**: crop tax, tribute 10
移 **I**, *utsu(ru*/su)*: move 11

稀 *mare*: rarely 12
稅 **TEI**, *hodo*: extent 12
稅 **ZEI**: tax 12
稚 **CHI**: child 13
種 **SHU**: kind; *tane*: seed 14
積 **TEKI**, *tsu(mu)*: expose 14
稻 **TOU**, *ine*: rice plant 14
稿 **KOU**: manuscript 15
穗 **SUI**, *ho*: grain, tip 15
稼 **KA**, *kase(gu)*: earn 15
穩 **ON**, *oda(yaka)*: calm 16
積 **SEKI**, *tsu(mu)*: pile up;
tsu(mori): intend 16
穫 **KAKU**: harvest 18

nogi¹-kanmuri

季 **KI**: season 7
委 **I**: entrust 8
秀 **SHUU**, *hii(deru)*: excel 8
oi¹-kanmuri: old
考 **KOU**, *kanga(eru)*: think 6
老 **ROU**, *o(iru)*: grow old 6
孝 **KOU**: filial piety 7
者 **SHA**, *mono*: person 8

oka¹-kanmuri: hill

丘 **KYUU**, *oka*: hill 4
岳 **GAKU**, *take*: peak 8

onna¹-ashi: woman

女 **JO**, *onna*, *me*: woman 3

妥 **DA**: peace, contentment 7
委 **I**: entrust 8
妻 **SAI**, *tsuma*: wife 8
姿 **SHI**, *sugata*: figure 8
婆 **BA**: old woman 11

onna¹-hen

奴 **DO**: servant, slave 5
妃 **HI**, princess 6
如 **JO**, *ika*: equal, as if 6
好 **KOU**, *kono(mu)*,
su(ku): like 6

妙 **MYOU**: strange 7
妨 **BOU**, *samata(geru)*:
obstruct, prevent 7

妊 **NIN**: pregnancy 7
妹 **MAI**, *imouto*: younger
sister 8

姓 **SEI**: surname 8
姉 **SHI**, *ane*: elder sister 8
始 **SHI**, *haji(maru)*: start 8
姻 **IN**: marriage 9
娛 **GO**: pleasure 10

姬 **KI**, *hime*: princess 10
娘 *musume*: daughter 10
娠 **SHIN**: pregnancy 10
婦 **FU**: wife, woman 11
婚 **KON**: marriage 11
媒 **BAI**: go-between 12
婿 **SEI**, *muko*: bridegroom 12
嫁 **KA**, *yome*: young wife 13
嫌 **KEN**, *hira(u)*: dislike 13
嫡 **CHAKU**: legitimate 14
嬢 **JOU**: young lady 16

onozukuri¹-zen: cut

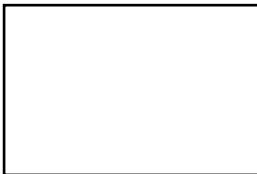
斤 **KIN**: unit of weight 4
斥 **SEKI**: retreat, repel 5
后 **KOU**: empress 6
盾 **JUN**, *tate*: shield 9
断 **DAN**, *kotowa(ru)*: refuse
新 **SHIN**, *atara(shii)*: new 16

ou¹-zen: king

玉 **OU**: king 4
王 **GYOKU**, *tama*: jewel 5
珍 **CHIN**, *mezura(shii)*: rare
班 **HAN**: squad, group 10
球 **KYUU**, *tama*: sphere 10
珠 **SHU**: pearl 10
現 **GEN**, *arawa(reru)*:
appear 11
理 **RI**: logic, principle 11
望 **BOU**, *nozo(mu)*: desire 11

琴 **KIN**, *koto*: Jpn koto 12
 聖 **SEI**: holy 13
 環 **KAN**: ring, surround 17
ougai¹-tsukuri: head
 頂 **CHOU**, *itada(ku)*: get 11
 順 **JUN**: order, sequence 12
 頑 **GAN**: stubborn 13
 頒 **HAN**: divide 13
 預 **YO**, *azu(keru)*: entrust for safekeeping 13
 領 **RYOU**: govern 14
 頼 **RAI**, *tano(mu)*: request; *tano(moshii)*: reliable; *ta(yoru)*: rely on 16
 頭 **ZU**, *atama*: head 16
 頻 **HIN**: repeated 17
 額 **GAKU**: amount; *hitai*: forehead 18
 顏 **GAN**, *kao*: face 18
 題 **DAI**: topic 18
 顯 **KEN**: clear, obviOUS 18
 類 **RUI**: type, kind 18
 願 **GAN**, *nega(u)*: petition 19
 顧 **KO**, *kaeri(miru)*: look back 21
ouzato-tsukuri: hill
 邦 **HOU**: country, Japan 6
 邪 **JA**: wrong, evil 8

郊 **KOU**: suburbs 8
 郎 **ROU**: husband 8
 邸 **TEI**: mansion 8
 部 **BU**: part 10
 郡 **GUN**: county, district 10
 郭 **KAKU**: enclosure 10
 都 **TO**, *miyako*: capital 10
 郵 **YUU**: mail 10
 郷 **KYOU**: native place 11
rekka¹: fire
 点 **TEN**: point 9
 烈 **RETSU**: violent 10
 黒 **KOKU**, *kuro(i)*: black 11
 無 **MU**, *na(i)*: not, withOUt 12
 煮 **SHA**, *ni(ru)*: boil, cook 12
 焦 **SHOU**, *ko(gasu)*: scorch; *ko(gareru)*: yearn for; *ase(ru)*: hasty 12
 然 **ZEN**: as, like 12
 照 **SHOU**, *te(ru)*: shine 13
 熟 **JUKU**, *u(reru)*: mature 15
 勲 **KUN**: merit 15
 黙 **MOKU**, *dama(ru)*: silent



熱 **NETSU**, *atsu(i)*: hot, fever 15
risshin¹-ben: heart, mind
 忙 **BOU**, *isoga(shii)*: busy 6
 快 **KAI**, *kokoroyo(i)*: delightful 7
 怖 **FU**, *kowa(i)*: scary 8
 怪 **KAI**, *aya(shimu)*: doubt 8
 悔 **KAI**, *ku(iru)*: regret; *kuya(shii)*: vexing 8
 性 **SEI**: sex, temperament 8
 恨 **KON**, *ura(mu)*: resent 9
 恒 **KOU**: always 9
 悟 **GO**, *sato(ru)*: perceive 10
 悦 **ETSU**: joy 10
 恼 **NOU**, *naya(mu)*: troubled
 情 **JOU**, *nasa(ke)*: emotion
 惨 **SAN**, *miji(me)*: misery 11
 惜 **SEKI**, *o(shii)*: regret 11
 悼 **TOU**, *ita(mu)*: mourn 11
 惰 **DA**: lazy, inactive 12
 慌 **KOU**, *awa(teru)*: flustered
 愉 **YU**: joy 12
 慨 **GAI**: regret 13
 慎 **SHIN**, *tsutsushi(mu)*: discreet 13
 慣 **KAN**, *na(reru)*: used to 14
 慢 **MAN**: lazy, neglect 14

憎 **ZOU**, *niku(mu)*: hate 14
 憤 **FUN**, *ikidou(ru)*: resent 15
 懷 **KAI**, *futokoro*: pocket *natsu(kashii)*: nostalgia 16
 憾 **KAN**: regret 16
 憶 **OKU**: remember 16
ritsu¹-gashira: stand
 立 **RITSU**, *ta(tsu)*: stand 5
 辛 **SHIN**, *kara(i)*: spicy 7
 音 **ON**, *oto, ne*: sound 9
 竜 **RYUU**, *tatsu*: dragon 10
 産 **SAN**, property, production *u(mu)*, birth 11
 章 **SHOU**: chapter, badge 11
 童 **DOU**, *warabe*: child 12
 端 **TAN**, *hashi*: edge
 韻 **IN**: rhyme 19
 競 **KYOU**, *kiso(u)*: compete

rittou¹-tsukuri: cut
 刈 *ka(ru)*: cut, mow 4
 刊 **KAN**: publish 5



刑 **KEI**: punishment 6
別 **BETSU**, *waka(reru)*:
separate 7
判 **HAN**: stamp, seal 7
刻 **KOKU**, *kiza(mu)*: cut up
刷 **SATSU**, *su(ru)*: print 8
制 **SEI**: system 8
刺 **SHI**, *sa(su)*: stab 8
到 **TOU**: arrive, reach 8
削 **SAKU**, *kezu(ru)*: curtail 9
剖 **BOU**: dissect 10
剛 **GOU**: strong, hard 10
劍 **KEN**, *tsurugi*: sword 10
歸 **KI**, *kae(ru)*: return 10
劑 **ZAI**: medicine 10
副 **FUKU**: assist 11
剩 **JOU**: surplus 11
割 **KATSU**, *wa(ru)*, *sa(ku)*:
separate, divide 12
創 **SOU**: creation 12
劇 **GEKI**: drama 15

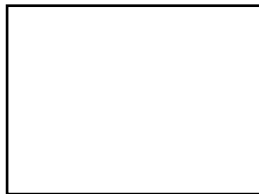
rumata¹-tsukuri: lance

毘 **OU**, *nagu(ru)*: strike 8
段 **DAN**: step, rank 9
殺 **SATSU**, *koro(su)*: kill 10
殼 **KAKU**, *kara*: husk 11
殿 **DEN**, *tono*: lord 13
穀 **KOKU**: grain, cereals 14

ryou¹-hen good

良 **RYOU**, *yo(i)*: good 8
既 **KI**, *sude*: already 10
sakana¹-hen: fish
魚 **GYO**, *sakana,uo*: fish 11
鮮 **SEN**, *aza(yaka)*: fresh 13
鯨 **GEI**, *kujira*: whale 19
sake¹-hen: alcoholic drink
配 **HAI**, *kuba(ru)*:
distribute 10
酌 **SHAKU**: pour drink 10
酔 **SUI**, *yo(u)*: intoxicated 10
酢 **SAKU**, *su*: vinegar 12
酵 **KOU**: ferment, yeast 13
酪 **RAKU**: dairy 13
酬 **SHUU**: reward 13
酷 **KOKU**: harsh, cruel 14
酸 **SAN**, *su(i)*: acid, sour 14
醜 **SHUU**, *miniku(i)*: ugly 17
釀 **JOU**, *kamo(su)*: brew 20

sanzui-hen: water



水 **SUI**, *mizu*: water 4
汜 **HAN**: ? 4
汁 **JUU**, *shiru*: juice, sap 5
池 **CHI**, *ike*: pond 6
汗 **KAN**, *ase*: sweat 6
江 **KOU**, *e*: inlet, bay 6
汚 **O**, *kitana(i)*, *yogo(reru)*,
kega(reru): dirty 6
沒 **BOTSU**: sink 7
沈 **CHIN**, *shizu(mu)*: sink 7
沖 **CHUU**, *oki*: open sea 7
決 **KETSU**, *ki(meru)*:
decide 7
汽 **KI**: steam 7
沢 **TAKU**, *sawa*: swamp 7
注 **CHUU**, *soso(gu)*: pour 8
泥 **DEI**, *doro*: mud 8
泳 **EI**, *oyo(gu)*: swim 8
沿 **EN**, *so(u)*: run parallel 8
沸 **FUTSU**, *wa(ku)*: boil 8
波 **HA**, *nami*: wave 8



泊 **HAKU**, *to(meru)*: stay 8
泌 **HITSU**: secrete, flow 8
泡 **HOU**, *awa*: bubble 8
法 **HOU**: law 8
治 **JI**, *osa(meru)*: govern;
nao(ru): heal 8
河 **KA**, *kawa*: river 8
況 **KYOU**: circumstances 8
泣 **KYUU**, *na(ku)*: cry 8
泄 **SETSU**, *mo(ru)*: leak 8
津 **SHIN**, *tsu*: crossing 8
沼 **SHOU**, *numa*: marsh 8
油 **YU**, *abura*: oil 8
洞 **DOU**, *hora*: cave 9
派 **HA**: school of thought 9
淨 **JOU**: pure 9
海 **KAI**, *umi*: sea 9
活 **KATSU**: activity 9
洪 **KOU**: flood, vast 9
洗 **SEN**, *ara(u)*: wash 9
淺 **SEN**, *asa(i)*: shallow 9
洋 **YOU**: ocean, foreign 9
浮 **FU**, *u(kabu)*: float 10
浜 **HIN**, *hama*: beach 10
浦 **HO**, *ura*: inlet, shore 10
浪 **ROU**: waves, wander 10
淚 **RUI**, *namida*: teardrop 10
流 **RYUU**, *naga(reru)*: flow
浸 **SHIN**, *hita(ru)*: soak 10

酒 **SHU**, *sake*: rice wine 10
消 **SHOU**, *ke(su)*: extinguish
浴 **YOKU**, *a(biru)*: bathe 10
液 **EKI**: fluid 11
渋 **JUU**, *shibu(i)*: astringent;
shibu(ru): hesitate 11
涯 **GAI**: end, lifetime 11
渴 **KATSU**, *kawa(ku)*: be
thirsty 11
溪 **KEI**: valley 11
混 **KON**, *ma(zeru)*: mix 11
涼 **RYOU**, *suzu(shii)*: cool 11
濟 **SAI**, *su(mu)*: manage 11
清 **SEI**, *kiyo(i)*: pure 11
深 **SHIN**, *fuka(i)*: deep 11
涉 **SHOU**: cross over 11
淑 **SHUKU**: graceful 11
淡 **TAN**, *awa(i)*: pale 11
添 **TEN**, *so(eru)*: append 11
減 **GEN**, *he(ru)*: decrease 12
滋 **Ji**: luxuriant 12
渦 **KA**, *uzu*: whirlpool 12
湖 **KO**, *mizuumi*: lake 12
港 **KOU**, *minato*: port 12
滿 **MAN**, *mi(chiru)*: full 12
温 **ON**, *atata(kai)*: warm 12
湿 **SHITSU**, *shime(ru)*:
damp
測 **SOKU**, *haka(ru)*:

measure
涉 **TO**, *wata(ru)*: cross 12
湯 **TOU**, *yu*: hot water 12
灣 **WAN**: bay 12
漠 **BAKU**: vague, wide 13
源 **GEN**, *minamoto*: origin
準 **JUN**: semi; level 13
潰 **KAI**, *tsubu(reru)*: crush
漠 **KAN**, *Han*: character 13
滑 **KATSU**, *sube(ru)*, slide;
name(raka): smooth 13
溝 **KOU**, *mizo*: ditch 13
滅 **METSU**, *horo(bu)*: destroy
taki: waterfall 13
溶 **YOU**, *to(keru)*: melt 13
滯 **TAI**, *todokou(ru)*: stay 13
演 **EN**: performance 14
漁 **GYO**: fishing 14
漂 **HYOU**, *tadayo(u)*: float
漫 **MAN**: aimless 14

漏 **ROU**, *mo(ru)*: leak 14
漆 **SHITSU**, *urushi*: lacquer
滴 **TEKI**, *shizuku*: drop;
shitata(ru): trickle 14
漬 **tsu(keru)**: soak, preserve
漸 **ZEN**: gradually 14
澄 **CHOU**, *su(mu)*: clear 15
潮 **CHOU**, *shio*: tide 15
潤 **JUN**, *uruo(u)*: moist 15
潟 **kata**: lagoon, inlet 15
潔 **KETSU**, *isagiyo(i)*: pure
潜 **SEN**, *mogu(ru)*: dive;
hiso(mu): be hidden 15
濁 **DAKU**, *nigo(ru)*: turbid 16
激 **GEKI**, *hage(shii)*: violent
濃 **NOU**, *ko(i)*: thick 16
濯 **TAKU**: wash, rinse 17
濫 **RAN**: overflow 18
瀨 **se**: shallows, rapids 19

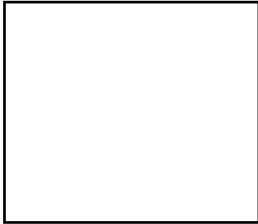
san¹-tsukuri: light rays
形 **KEI**, *katachi, kata*: shape 7
彫 **CHOU**, *ho(ru)*: carve 11
SAI, *irodo(ru)*: colour 11
彰 **SHOU**: clear 14
髮 **HATSU**, *kami*: hair 14
影 **EI**, *kage*: shadow 15
sara¹-ashi: dish
皿 **sara**: plate, dish 5
血 **KETSU**, *chi*: blood 6
盆 **BON**: tray, Buddhist
festival of the dead, 9
盜 **TOU**, *musu(mu)*: steal 11
盛 **SEI**, *saka(n)*: prosper;
mo(ru): serve, heap up 11
盟 **MEI**: oath, allegiance 13
盤 **BAN**: game board 15
監 **KAN**: watch over 15
shi¹-hen: decompose
死 **SHI**, *shi(nu)*: death 6
列 **RETSU**: row, line 6
殉 **JUN**: lay down life 10
殊 **SHU**, *koto*: particular
残 **ZAN**, *noko(su)*: remain 10
殖 **SHOKU**, *fu(eru)*: grow 12
shikabane-tare: corpse
尺 **SHAKU**: unit 4
尼 **NI**, *ama*: nun 5
尽 **JIN**, *tsu(kusu)*: exhaust 6

尾 **BI**, *o*: tail 7
 局 **KYOKU**: bureau 7
 尿 **NYOU**: urine 7
 屈 **KUTSU**: bend, yield 8
 居 **KYO**, *i(ru)*: exist 8
 届 *todo(ku)*: arrive, report 8
 昼 **CHUU**, *hiru*: noon 9
 屋 **OKU**, *ya*: roof 9
 展 **TEN**: expand, show 10
 积 **SHAKU**: explain 11
 属 **ZOKU**: belong to 12
 層 **SOU**: layer, level 14
 履 **RI**, *ha(ku)*: put on 15
shimesu¹-ashi: show
 示 **JI**, *shime(su)*: show 5
 祭 **SAI**, *matsu(ri)*: festival 11
 禁 **KIN**: prohibition 13
shimesu¹-hen
 礼 **REI**: courtesy 5
 社 **SHA**, *yashiro*: shrine 6
 祈 **KI**, *ino(ru)*: pray 8



祉 **SHI**: happiness 8
 祝 **SHUKU**, *iwa(u)*:
 congratulate 9
 神 **SHIN**, *kami*: God 9
 祖 **SO**: ancestor 9
 祥 **SHOU**: omen 10
 視 **SHI**: vision 11
 福 **FUKU**: fortune 13
 禍 **KA**: calamity 13
 禪 **ZEN**: Zen Buddhism 13
shin¹-nyou: advance
 込 *ko(mu)*: crowd, include 5
 辺 **HEN**, *atar(ri)*: vicinity 5
 迅 **JIN**: fast 6
 巡 **JUN**, *megu(ru)*: circle 6
 迎 **GEI**, *muka(eru)*: go to
 meet 7
 返 **HEN**, *kae(su)*: return 7
 近 **KIN**, *chika(i)*: close 7
 迫 **HAKU**, *sema(ru)*: press 8
 述 **JUTSU**, *no(beru)*: state 8
 迭 **TETSU**: alternation 8
 逆 **GYAKU**, *saka(rau)*:
 back, reverse 9
 迷 **MEL**, *mayo(u)*:
 perplexed, lost 9
 送 **SOU**, *oku(ru)*: send 9
 退 **TAI**, *shirizo(ku)*: retreat 9

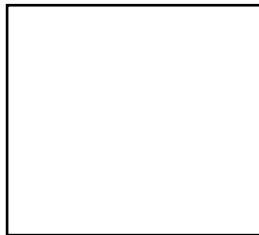
逃 **TOU**, *ni(geru)*: escape 9
 追 **TSUI**, *o(u)*: pursue 9
 逐 **CHIKU**, *o(u)*: chase 10
 連 **REN**, *tsu(reru)*: group;
tsura(naru): in row
 逝 **SEI**, *yu(ku)*: die 10
 速 **SOKU**, *haya(i)*,
sumi(yaka): speed, quick
 通 **TEI**: send, successive 10
 途 **TO**: way, road 10
 透 **TOU**, *su(ku)*: transparent;
su(kasu): look through;
su(keru): shine 10
TSUU, *kayo(u)*: commute
tOU(ru): go through 10
 造 **ZOU**, *tsuku(ru)*: make 10
 逸 **ITSU**: idleness 11
 進 **SHIN**, *susu(mu)*: advance
 週 **SHUU**: week 11
 逮 **TAI**: chase 11



遲 **CHI**, *oso(i)*: late, slow 12
 道 **DOU**, *michi*: street 12
 遇 **GUU**: deal with, meet 12
 遍 **HEN**: far 12
 過 **KA**, *su(giru)*; exceed;
su(gosu): spend time;
ayama(tsu/chi): error 12
 遂 **SUI**, *to(geru)*: achieve 12
 達 **TATSU**: arrive at 12
 運 **UN**, *hako(bu)*: fate, carry
 遊 **YUU**, *aso(bu)*: play 12
 遠 **EN**, *tOU(i)*: distant 13
 遠 **I**, *chiga(u)*: differ 13
 遣 **KEN**, *tsuka(wasu)*:
 send; *tsuka(u)*: use 13
 遭 **SOU**, *a(u)*: come across 14
 遮 **SHA**, *saegi(ru)*: interrupt
 遣 **KEN**, *tsuka(wasu)*: send
 適 **TEKI**: be suitable 14
 遺 **I**, **YUI**: bequeath 15
 遵 **JUN**: follow, obey 15
 遷 **SEN**: move, change 15
 選 **SEN**, *era(bu)*: choose 15
 避 **HI**, *sa(keru)*: avoid 16
 還 **KAN**: return 16
shiki¹-tsukuri: javelin
 式 **NI**: two in documents 6
 式 **SHIKI**: ceremony 6
 武 **BU**, **MU**: military 8

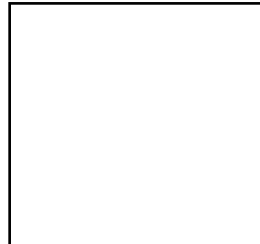
shita¹-hen: tongue
舌 **ZETSU**, *shita*: tongue 6
乱 **RAN**, *mida(su)*: disorder 7
辞 **JI**, *ya(meru)*: resign 13
shiro-zen: white
白 **HAKU**, *shiro(i)*: white 5
的 **TEKI**: adjectival suffix;
mato: target 8
皆 **KAI**, *mina*: all 9
阜 **KOU**, **OU**: emperor 9
泉 **SEN**, *izumi*: fountain 9
shoku¹-hen: food
食 **SHOKU**, *ta(beru)*,
ku(u): eat 9
飢 **KI**, *u(eru)*: starve 10
飯 **HAN**, *meshi*: cooked rice,
a meal 12
飲 **IN**, *no(mu)*: drink 12
飽 **HOU**, *a(kiru)*: sick of 13
飼 **SHI**, *ka(u)*: raise animals
飾 **SHOKU**, *kaza(ru)*:
decorate, ornament 13
餓 **GA**: starve 15
館 **KAN**: building, hall 16
shou¹-gashira: small
小 **SHOU**, *chii(sai)*: small 3
少 **SHOU**, *suko(shi)*: a little;
suku(nai): a few 4

劣 **RETSU**, *oto(ru)*:
inferior 6
省 **SHOU**: government
ministry; *habu(ku)*: omit
kaeri(miru): reflect 9
sou¹-hen: split wood
壯 **SOU**: manly, strong 6
状 **JOU**: condition; letter 7
將 **SHOU**: commander 10
sou¹-nyou: run
走 **SOU**, *hashi(ru)*: run 7
赴 **FU**, *omomu(ku)*: proceed
起 **KI**, *o(kiru)*: rise, wake 10
超 **CHOU**, *ko(eru)*: exceed 1
越 **ETSU**, *ko(eru)*: exceed 12
趣 **SHU**, *omomuki*: gist 15
stroke¹ upright
上 **JOU**, *ue, kami*: upper;
a(geru): raise;
nobo(ru): climb 3



才 **SAI**: talent, genius 3
川 **SEN**, *kawa*: river 3
士 **SHI**: scholar, samurai 3
中 **CHUU**, *naka*: middle 4
午 **GO**: noon 4
弔 **CHOU**, *tomura(u)*:
mourn
半 **HAN**, *naka(ba)*: half 4
斗 **TO**: unit (vol-18 liters) 4
甲 **KOU**: No 1, shell 5
本 **HON**: book; *moto*: origin
末 **MATSU**, *sue*: end 5
未 **MI**: not yet 5
年 **NEN**, *toshi*: year 5
生 **SEI**: life; *i(kiru)*: alive;
u(mu): born; *o(u)*: grow;
nama: raw 5
申 **SHIN**, *mou(su)*: say name
主 **SHU**, *nushi*: master;
omo: main 5
出 **SHUTSU**, *de(ru)*: go/
come out; *da(su)*: send 5
由 **YU**, *yoshi*: reason, 5
朱 **SHU**: scarlet 6
州 **SHUU**: province 6
求 **KYUU**, *moto(meru)*:
request 7
来 **RAI**, *ku(ru)*: come 7
里 **RI**: unit (2.9km); *sato*:
village 7

事 **JI**, *koto*: thing, affair 8
垂 **SUI**, *ta(reru)*: hang down
東 **TOU**, *higashi*: east 8
飛 **HI**, *to(bu)*: fly 9
乘 **JOU**, *no(ru)*: ride 9
重 **JUU**, *omoi*: heavy;
kasa(naru): lie/pile up 9
肅 **SHUKU**: solemn 11
stroke¹ horizontal top
丁 **CHOU**: counter, adult 2
二 **NI**, *futa(tsu)*, *futa*: two 2
下 **KA**, **GE**, *shita*, *moto*:
base; *shimo*: lower part;
sa(geru): lower;
o(riru): get off;
kuda(ru): receive 3
干 **KAN**, *ho(su)*: dry 3
万 **MAN**: 10,000; **BAN**: all 3
三 **SAN**, *mit(tsu)*, *mi*: three 3



不 **FU-, BU-**: prefix not 4
 五 **GO**, *itsu(tsu)*: five 4
 互 **GO**, *taga(i)*: reciprocal 4
 平 **HEI, BYOU**, *tai(ra)*,
hira: flat, level 4
 天 **TEN**, *ame*: heaven 4
 丙 **HEI**: No 3 in a series 5
 可 **KA**: possible 5
 正 **SEI, SHOU**, *tada(shii/*
su): just, correct; *masa (ni)*:
 exactly; certainly 5
 百 **HYAKU**: hundred 6
 両 **RYOU**: both 6
 再 **SAI**, *futata(bi)*: once
 more, again 6
 至 **SHI**: utmost; *ita(ru)*:
 arrive, lead to 6
 豆 **TOU, ZUKI**, *mame*:
 bean, pea; miniature 6
 垂 **A**: Asia; sub-, after 7
 否 **HI**, *ina*: no, not 7

更 **KOU**, *sara*: furthermore;
fu(kasu/keru): grow late 7
 夏 **KA**, *natsu*: summer 10
 憂 **YUU**, *ure(eru/e/i)* grief;
u(i): gloomy 15
 璽 **JI**: imperial seal 19

stroke¹ horizontal-middle

一 **ICHI, ITSU**, *hito(tsu)*,
hito-: one 1
 己 **KO, KI**, *onore*: self 3
 与 **YO**, *ata(eru)*: give, grant
 乏 **BOU**, *tobo(shii)*: scarce 4
 夫 **FU**, *otto*: husband
 井 **SEI**, *i*: a well 4
 世 **SEI, SE**, *yo*: world, era
 氏 **SHI**: surname; *uji*:
 lineage 4
 升 **SHOU**, *masu*: unit of
 volume (1.8 l) 4
 丹 **TAN**: red 4
 弁 **BEN**: speech. dialect 5
 甘 **KAN**, *amai*: sweet;
ama(eru/yakasu):
 wheedle/be indulgent 5
 央 **OU**: centre 5
 冊 **SATSU**: book counter 5
 曲 **KYOKU**: curve, melody;
ma(garu/geru)*: bend

麦 **BAKU**, *mugi*: wheat, oats
 希 **KI**: hope, rare 7
 長 **CHOU**, *naga(i)*: long,
 chief 8
 表 **HYOU**, *arawa(reru/su*)*:
 express; *omote*: surface 8
 券 **KEN**: ticket, document 8
 参 **SAN**, *mai(ru)*: go/come/
 visit; documents 8
 青 **SEI**, *ao(i)*: blue-green,
 unripe 8
 单 **TAN**: single, simple 8
 卑 **HI**, *iya(shimeru/shimu/*
shii): despise, vulgar 9
 甚 **JIN**, *hanahana(da/*
dashii): intense 9
 看 **KAN**: see 9
 県 **KEN**: prefecture 9
 奏 **SOU**, *kana(deru)*: play
 music 9
 黄 **KOU, OU**, *ki, ko*: yellow
 衆 **SHUU**: populace 12
 喪 **SOU**, *mo*: mourning 12

豊 **HOU**, *yuta(ka)*: abundant
 準 **JUN**: semi; level 13
 鼻 **BU**, *hana*: nose 14
 舞 **BU**, *ma(u)*: dance 14

stroke: slanted left

乙 **OTSU**: No 2, the latter 1
 入 **NYUU**, *hai(ru)*, *i(ru)*:
 enter; *i(reru)*: put/let in 2
 丈 **JOU**: unit of length
 (~3m); *take*: height 3
 久 **KYUU**, *hisa(shii)*: long
 time
 及 **KYUU**, *oyo(bu)*: amount
 to; *oyo(bosu)*: exert;
oyo(bi): as well 3
 内 **NAI**, *uchi*: inside 4
 以 **I**: prefix (or) 5
 史 **SHI**: history 5
 吏 **RI**: an official 6
 身 **SHIN**, *mi*: body 7
 為 **I**, *(ka)*: do 9

stroke¹ kyuu

九 **KYUU, KU**, *kokono(tsu)*:
 nine 2
 凡 **BON**: ordinary, common 3
 丸 **GAN**, *maru(i)*: round;
maru(meru): make round;
-maru: ship name 3

氣 **KI, KE**: spirit, soul 6
執 **SHITSU, SHUU, to(ru)**:
grasp, execute 11

stroke¹ hi/nana

七 **SHICHI, nana(tsu),**
nana: seven 2

毛 **MOU, ke**: hair, feather 4

屯 **TON**: barracks 4

北 **HOKU, kita**: north 5

乳 **NYUU, chichi, chi**:
mothers milk, breast 8

背 **HAI, we, sei**: height;
somo(ku/keru): betray 9

能 **NOU**: ability 10

stroke¹ ta

夕 **SEKI, yUU**: evening 3

外 **GAI, GE, soto**: outside;
hoka: other; *hazu(zeru/*
su): slip off/miss 5

処 **SHO**: deal with; behave 5

冬 **TOU, fuyu**: winter 5

名 **MEI, MYOU, na**: name 6

多 **TA, OU(i)**: many, much 6

sun¹-ashi: inch

寿 **JU, SU, kotobuki**:
longevity 7

專 **SEN, moppa(ra)**: entirely,
specialist 9

辱 **JOKU, hazukashi(i/**
meru): humiliate 10

尋 **JIN, tazu(neru)**: inquire 12

博 **HAKU**: extensive 12

導 **DOU, michibi(ku)**: lead 15

爵 **SHAKU**: nobleman 17

sun¹-tsukuri: inch

寸 **SUN**: unit of length 3

对 **TAI**: against; **TSUI**:
pair 7

封 **FUU**: seal; **HOU**: fief 9

耐 **TAI, ta(eru)**: withstand;
competent 9

射 **SHA, i(ru)**: shoot 10

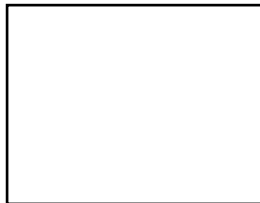
尉 **I**: officer 11

ta¹-ashi: field

田 **DEN, ta**: rice field 5

留 **RYUU, to(meru/maru)**:
stay, fasten 10

番 **BAN**: number, order 12



ta¹-gashira: field

男 **DAN, NAN, otoko**: male

I: stomach 9

界 **KAI**: world 9

思 **SHI, omo(u)**: think 9

異 **I, koto**: be different 11

累 **RUI**: involvement,
accumulation 11

畳 **JOU, tatami**: floor mat;
tata(mu): fold up 12

塁 **RUI**: parapet, base 12
-hen: field

町 **CHOU, machi** 7

畔 **HAN**: ridge, shore 10

略 **RYAKU**: abbreviation 11

taba-zen: bundle

束 **SOKU, taba**: bundle 7

疎 **SO, uto(mu/i)**: neglect 12

take¹-kanmuri: bamboo

竹 **CHIKU, take**: bamboo 6

笑 **SHOU, wara(u)**: laugh;
e(mu): smile 10

第 **DAI**: degree 11

符 **FU**: sign mark 11

笛 **TEKI, fue**: flute, whistle 11

筆 **HITSU, fude**: brush 12

筋 **KIN, suji**: muscle, plot 12

策 **SAKU**: plan, policy 12

答 **TOU, kota(e), kota(eru)**:

answer 12

筒 **TOU, tsutsu**: pipe, tube 12

等 **TOU, hito(shii)**: equal,
grade 12

節 **SETSU**: occasion; *fushi*:
joint 13

箇 **KA**: object 13

管 **KAN, kuda**: pipe, tube 14

算 **SAN**: calculate 14

範 **HAN**: example, limit 15
hako: box 15

築 **CHIKU, kizu(ku)**: build

篤 **TOKU**: serious, cordial 16

簡 **KAN**: simple, brief 18

簿 **BO**: ledger 19

籍 **SEKI**: register(family) 20

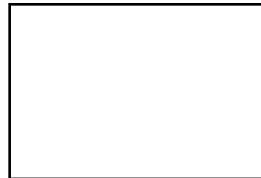
te¹-ashi: hand

手 **SHU, te, ta**: hand 4

拳 **KYO, a(geru/garu*)**: all 10

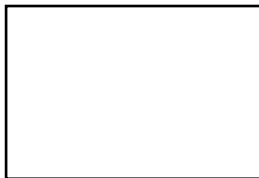
拳 **KEN**: 10

擊 **GEKI, u(tsu)**: attack 15



te¹-hen: hand
打 **DA**, *u(tsu)*: hit, strike 5
払 **FUTSU**, *hara(u)*: pay 5
扱 *atsuka(u)*: handle 6
把 **HA**: take grasp 6
抗 **KOU**: resist 6
拔 **BATSU**, *nu(ku/keru)*: pull/ fall out;
nu(karu/kasu): blunder/
omit 7
扶 **FU**: help 7
技 **GI**, *waza*: technique 7
批 **HI**: critique 7
折 **SETSU**, *o(reru/ru)*: fold,
break; *ori*: occasion 7
抄 **SHOU**: excerpt 7
択 **TAKU**: selection 7
投 **TOU**, *na(geru)*: throw 7
抑 **YOKU**, *osa(eru)*:
suppress
抽 **CHUU**: pull, extract 8
拍 **HAKU**, **HYOU**: beat
(music) 8
拜 **HAI**, *oga(mu)*: pray 8
披 **HI**: open 8
抱 **HOU**, *da(ku)*: hug;
ida(ku): harbour feelings;
kak(eru): employ 8
拐 **KAI**: kidnap 8

拈 **KAKU**: extend, spread 8
拘 **KOU**, *kaka(warazu)*: in
spite of, adhere to 8
拒 **KYO**, *koba(mu)*: refuse 8
抛 **KYO**: root 8
抹 **MATSU**: erase, expunge
押 **OU**, *o(su/saeru)*: push 8
拙 **SETSU**: clumsy 8
招 **SHOU**, *mane(ku)*: invite 8
拓 **TAKU**: clear land 8
担 **TAN**, *katsu(gu), nina(u)*:
carry, bear 8
抵 **TEI**: resist 8
挑 **CHOU**, *ido(mu)*:
challenge 9
拷 **GOU**: torture 9
持 **JI**: *mo(tsu)*: possess 9
括 **KATSU**: tie together 9
挟 **KYOU**, *hasa(mi/mu/
maru*)*: scissors 9
指 **SHI**, *yubi, sa(su)*: finger,
point to 9



拾 **SHUU**, *hiro(u)*: pick up 9
捕 **HO**, *ro(ru/raeru),
tsuka(maeru/maru*)*,
to(rawareru)*, catch 10
振 **SHIN**, *fu(rUU)*: flourish;
fu(ru): shake 10
挿 **SOU**, *sa(su)*: insert 10
搜 **SOU**, *saga(su)*:
search for 10
描 **BYOU**, *ega(ku)*: paint,
portray 11
排 **HAI**: exclude 11
授 **JU**, *sazu(keru/karu*)*:
grant, teach 11
掛 *ka(karu)*: cost; *ka(keru)*:
hang up, spend; *kakari*:
expenses 11
掲 **KEI**, *kaka(geru)*: hoist 11
控 **KOU**, *hika(eru)*: refrain
11 掘 **KUTSU**, *ho(ru)*: dig 11
採 **SAI**, *to(ru)*: employ 11
接 **SETSU**, *tsu(gu)*: join 11
措 **SO**: give up 11
捨 **SHA**, *su(teru)*:
throw away
掃 **SOU**, *ha(ku)*: sweep 11
据 **SU**(*waru*): sit 11
推 **SUI**, *o(su)*: propose 11
探 **TAN**, *saga(su)*: look for 11
握 **AKU**, *nigiru*: grasp 12
援 **EN**: assistance 12
換 **KAN**, *ka(eru)*: exchange
揮 **KI**: brandish, command
soro(eru): collect all 12
提 **TEI**, *sa(geru)*: submit 12
揚 **YOU**, *a(geru)*: rise 12
揺 **YOU**, *yu(geru)*: shake 12
搬 **HAN**: transport 13
携 **KEI**, *tazusa(eru)*: carry
with one 13
搾 **SAKU**, *shibo(ru)*:
squeeze
摂 **SETSU**: act in place of 13
損 **SON**, *soko(nau)*: harm 13
撲 **BOKU**: hit, wrestling 15
撮 **SATSU**, *to(ru)*: take
photograph 15
撤 **TETSU**: withdraw 15
擁 **YOU**: embrace 16
操 **SOU**, *ayatsu(ru)*: operate;
misao: honour 16

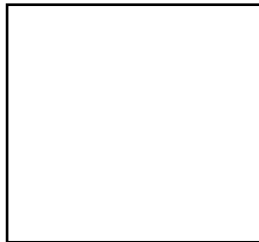


擬 **GI**: imitate 17
擦 **SATSU**, *su(reru)*: rub 17
to¹-dare: door
戸 **KO**, *to*: door 4
戻 **REI**, *modo(ru)*: return 7
房 **BOU**: room; *fusa*: tassel 8
肩 **KEN**, *kata*: shoulder 8
所 **SHO**, *tokoro*: place 8
扇 **SEN**, *ougi*: folding fan 10
扉 **HI**, *tobira*: door 12
雇 **KO**, *yato(u)*: employ 12
tomaru¹-kanmuri: stop
止 **SHI**, *to(maru)*: stop 4
步 **HO**, *aru(ku)*,
ayu(mu): walk 8
肯 **KOU**: agree, consent 8
齒 **SHI**, *ha*: tooth 12
歲 **SAI**: year, years old 13
齡 **REI**: age 17

tomo¹-dare

友 **YUU**, *tomo*: friend 4
布 **FU**, *nuno*: cloth 5
左 **SA**, *hidari*: left 5
右 **U**, **YUU**, *migi*: right 5
存 **SON**: exist, know 6
有 **YUU**, *a(ru)*: exist, have 6
在 **ZAI**, *a(ru)*: exist 6

tora¹-dare: tiger
虐 **GYAKU**, *shiita(geru)*:
cruel 9
虛 **KYO**, **KO**: empty 11
虞 *osore*: fear, danger 13
虜 **RYO**: captive 13
慮 **RYO**: consideration 15
膚 **FU**: skin 15
tori¹-tsukuri: bird
鳥 **CHOU**, *tori*: bird 10
鳴 **MEI**, *na(ku)*: cry; *na(ru)*:
ring 14
鷄 **KEI**, *niwatori*: chicken 19
tsuchi¹-ashi: earth, land
土 **DO**, *tsuchi*: ground 3
型 **KEI**, *kata*: shape 9
基 **KI**, *motoi*: basis 11
墮 **DA**: lose innocence 12



堅 **KEN**, *kata(i)*: solid 12
塑 **SO**: modeling 13
塗 **TO**, *nu(ru)*: paint 13
墨 **BOKU**, *sumi*: ink 14
塾 **JUKU**: private school 14
墜 **TSUI**: fall 15
墾 **KON**: open to cultivation
壁 **HEKI**, *kabe*: wall 16
tsuchi¹-hen
地 **CHI**: earth, land 6
坊 **BOU**: Buddhist priest 7
坂 **HAN**, *saka*: hill 7
均 **KIN**: equal, even 7
坑 **KOU**: pit, hole 7
坪 *tsubo*: unit of area 7
城 **JOU**, *shiro*: castle 9
垣 *kaki*: fence, hedge 9
埃 **AI**, *hokori*: dust 10
埋 **MAI**, *u(maru)*: bury;
u(moreru): obscurity 10
培 **BAI**, *tsuchika(u)*:
cultivation 11
域 **IKI**: region 11
堀 *hori*: moat, canal 11
塀 **HEI**: wall, fence 12
場 **JOU**, *ba*: place 12
堪 **KAN**, *ta(eru)*: endure 12
堤 **TEI**, *tsutsumi*: landbank
塔 **TOU**: tower 12
塚 *tsuka*: hillock 12
塩 **EN**, *shio*: salt 13
塊 **KAI**, *katamari*: clod 13
境 **KYOU**, *sakai*:
boundary 14
増 **ZOU**, *ma(su)*, *fu(eru)*:
increase 14
墳 **FUN**: tomb 15
壇 **DAN**: rostrum, world 16
壤 **JOU**: soil 16
壊 **KAI**, *kowa(reru)*: break
tsuchi¹-kanmuri
去 **KYO**, *sa(ru)*: pass away 5
寺 **JI**, *tera*: temple 6
声 **SEI**, *ko*: voice 7
赤 **SEKI**, *aka(i)*: red 7
幸 **KOU**, *saiwa(i)*,
shiawa(se): good luck 8
執 **SHITSU**, *to(ru)*: perform
報 **HOU**, *muku(iru)*:
reward 12
鼓 **KO**, *tsuzumi*: drum 13



u¹-kanmuri: roof
安 AN: peace; *yasu(i):*
inexpensive 6
字 JI: character, letter; *aza:*
village area 6
守 SHU, *mamo(ru):* protect 6
宅 TAKU: residence 6
宇 U: heavens 6
壳 BAI, *u(ru):* sell 7
完 KAN: completion 7
宙 CHUU: space 8
宜 GI: good, O.K. 8
宝 HOU, *takara:* treasure 8
美 JITSU: truth; *mino(ru):*
bear fruit 8
官 KAN: authorities 8
空 KUU, *sora:* sky; *a(keru):*
unoccupied; *kara:* empty
宗 SHUU: religion, sect 8
定 TEI, *sada(meru):* decide,
determine 8

客 KYAKU: guest, customer
宣 SEN: announce 9
室 SHITSU: room;
muro: cellar 9
案 AN: plan, proposal 10
宴 EN: feast, banquet 10
害 GAI: harm, damage 10
家 KA, *ie:* home, family 10
宮 KYUU, *miya:* shrine 10
宰 SAI: manage, rule 10
宵 SHOU, *yoi:* early evening
容 YOU: appear, content 10
寂 JAKU, *sabi(shii):* lonely;
sabi(zeru): decline 11
寄 KI, *yo(ru):* draw near 11
密 MITSU: secret, fine 11
宿 SHUKU, *yado(ru):* home,
shelter 11
富 FU, *tomi:* rich 12
寒 KAN, *samu(i):* cold 12
寛 KAN: generosity 13
寝 SHIN, *ne(ru):* sleep 13
寡 KA: alone, widowed 14
寧 NEI: quiet order 14
察 SATSU: realise
賓 HIN: guest 15
窮 KYUU, *kiwa(maru):* end,
extreme 15
寮 RYOU: dormitory 15

審 SHIN: hearing, trial 15
窯 YOU, *kama:* kiln 15
憲 KEN: law 16

uma¹-hen: horse
馬 BA, *uma:* horse 10
駄 DA: poor quality 14
駅 EKI: train station 14
駐 CHUU: stop, reside 15
驅 KU, *ka(keru):* gallop 15
験 KEN: test, effect 18
騎 KI: horse-riding 18
騒 SOU, *sawa(gu):* noise 18
驚 KYOU, *odoro(ku):*
surprise 22

ushi¹-hen: cow
牛 GYUU, *ushi:* cattle 4
牧 BOKU, *maki:* pasture 8

物 BUTSU, *mono:* thing 8
牲 SEI: sacrifice 9
特 TOKU: special 10
犠 GI: sacrifice 17

wa¹-kanmuri: cover
冗 JOU: superfluous 4
写 SHA, *utsu(su):*
duplicate, depict 6
軍 GUN: army 8
冠 KAN, *kanmuri:* crown 9
wa¹-kanmuri-middle
受 JU, *u(keru):* receive 8
帶 TAI: belt, zone; *obi:* sash;
o(biru): entrusted with 10
愛 AI: love 13

ya¹-hen: arrow
矢 SHI, *ya:* arrow 5
知 CHI, *shi(ru):* know 8
短 TAN, *mijika(i):* short 12
矯 KYOU, *ta(meru):*
straight 16
yama¹-hen: mountain
山 SAN, *yama:* mountain 3
岐 KI: road fork 7
岬 KOU, *misaki:* promontory
峡 KYOU: gorge, ravine 9
峠 touge: mountain pass 9
峰 HOU, *mine:* peak 10

崎 **KI**, *saki*: promontory 11

yama¹-gashira

岸 **GAN**, *kishi*: bank, shore 8

岩 **GAN**, *iwa*: rock 8

炭 **TAN**, *sumi*: charcoal 9

崩 **HOU**, *kuzu(reru)*: fall,
collapse 12

崇 **SUU**: revere; sublime 11

嵐 **arashi**: storm 12

端 **TAN**, *hashi*: edge,
extreme 12

yamai¹-dare: sickness

疫 **EKI**: epidemic 9

病 **BYOU**, *ya(mu)*: sick 10

疲 **HI**, *tsuka(reru)*:
fatigue 10

疾 **SHITSU**: disease 10

症 **SHOU**: symptoms 10

瘳 **KEI**: spasm 11

痢 **RI**: diarrhea 12

痘 **TOU**: smallpox 12

痛 **TSUU**, *ita(mu)*: pain 12

痴 **CHI**: foolish 13

療 **RYOU**: heal, cure 17

癖 **HEKI**, *kuse*: quirk 18

癒 **YU**: cure 18

yumi¹-hen: archery bow

弓 **KYUU**, *yumi*: bow 3

引 **IN**, *hi(ku)*: pull, attract 4

弦 **GEN**, *tsuru*: bowstring 8

弧 **KO**: arc 8

張 **CHOU**, *ha(ru)*: stretch,
spread 11

彈 **DAN**, *tama*: bullet
hazu(mu): bounce;

hi(ku): play instrument 11

強 **KYOU**, *tsuyo(i)*: strong;
shi(iru): force 11

SECTION 3) KANJI COMBINATIONS

Entries are listed by ON reading of the initial Kanji from A-Z and then by stroke count. Within groups of words sharing the same initial Kanji the listing is alphabetical (provided are the standard ON reading, with non-standard ON readings underlined, and KUN readings where applicable in square brackets []).

A²

- 7 亜熱帯 **anettai**: subtropics 亜鉛 **aen**: zinc;
 亜硝酸 **ashousan**: nitrous acid; 亜流 **aryuu**: follower
 8 阿遍 **ahen**: opium; 阿呆 **ahou**: fool

AI²

- 10 哀惜 **aiseki**: loath to part; 哀愁 **aishuu**: grief
 13 愛情 **aijou**: love; 愛国心 **aikokushin**: patriotism;
 愛称 **aishou**: pet name; 愛想 **aisou**: sociability

AKU²

- 11 悪化 **akka**: worsen; 悪循環 **akujunkan**: vicious cycle;
 悪魔 **akuma**: evil spirit; 悪夢 **akumu**: nightmare;
 悪性 **akusei**: malignant; [悪賢い **warugashikoi**: sly]
 12 握手 **akushu**: handshake

AN

- 6 安易 **an'i**: easygoing; 安楽死 **anrakushi**: euthanasia;
 安心 **anshin**: peace of mind ; 安定 **antei**: stability;
 安全 **anzen**: safe
 10 案外 **angai**: unexpected; 案内 **annai**: information;
 案じる **anjiru**: anxious; 案出 **anshutsu**: contrive
 13 暗号 **angou**: code; 暗記 **anki**: memorize;
 暗黙 **anmoku**: silence; 暗殺 **ansatsu**: assassination;
 暗室 **anshitsu**: darkroom

**ATSU²**

- 5 圧迫 **appaku**: oppression; 圧搾機 **assakuki**: compressor;
 压力 **atsuryoku**: pressure; 圧倒的 **attouteki**:
 overwhelming

BA²

- 10 馬術 **bajutsu**: dressage; 馬力 **bariki**: horsepower
 12 場合 **ba'ai**: occasion, case; 場 **bamen**: situation

BAI²

- 7 売国奴 **baikokudo**: traitor; 売春 **baishun**: prostitution
 10 倍率 **bairitsu**: magnification
 10 梅雨 **tsuyu**: rainy season; [梅酒 **umeshu**: plum brandy]
 11 培養 **baiyou**: cultivation
 11 陪審 **baishin**: jury; 陪食 **baishoku**: dining with boss
 12 媒介 **baikai**: mediation; 媒介物 **-butsu**: disease carrier;
 媒酌人 **baishakunin**: go-between
 12 買収 **baishuu**: purchase, bribe
 15 賠償金 **baishoukin**: reparations

BAKU

- 7 麦芽 **bakuga**: germination; [麦茶 **mugicha**: wheat tea]
 11 莫大 **bakudai**: enormous
 13 幕府 **bakufu**: shogunate
 13 漠々 **bakubaku**: vast; 漠然 **bakuzen**: vague, ambiguous
 19 爆弾 **bakudan**: bomb; 爆発 **bakuhatsu**: explosion
 19 曝路 **bakuro**: exposure to

BAN²

- 12 番地 **banchi**: house no; 番組 **bangumi**: TV program
 12 晚餐 **bansan**: dinner, supper; 晩春 **banshun**: spring
 12 蛮行 **bankou**: brutality; 蛮勇 **ban-yuu**: brute force

BATSU²

- 6 伐採 **bassai**: timber felling
7 拔群 **batsugun**: eminent
14 罰金 **bakkin**: fine, penalty

BEN²

- 6 弁護士 **bengoshi**: lawyer; 弁解 **benkai**: excuse;
弁当 **bentou**: lunchbox; 弁舌 **benzetsu**: eloquence
10 便宜 **bengi**: benefit; 便所 **benjo**: toilet;
便秘 **benpi**: constipation; 便利 **benri**: convenient
10 勉強 **benkyou**: study

BETSU²

- 7 別館 **bekkan**: annex; 別荘 **bessou**: villa

BI²

- 7 尾行 **bikou**: tail/shadow someone; 尾灯 **bitou**: tail light
8 美術 **bijutsu**: fine art; 美容院 **biyouin**: beauty parlor
12 備蓄 **bichiku**: saving; 備考 **bikou**: explanation
13 微妙 **bimyou**: subtle; 微生物 **biseibutsu**: micro-organism;
微笑 **bishou**: smile
14 [鼻血 **hanaji**: nosebleed; 鼻薬 **hanagusuri**: bribe]

BIN²

- 10 瓶ずめ **binzume**: bottled, in a glass jar
10 敏速 **binsoku**: alacrity; 敏感 **binkan**: sensitive

BO²

- 5 母音 **boin**: vowel; 母国 **bokoku**: native country
12 募金 **bokin**: fund-raising; 募集 **boshuu**: recruit
13 墓地 **bochi**: graveyard; 墓碑 **bohi**: gravestone
14 慕情 **bojou**: longing, love
19 簿記 **boki**: bookkeeping

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BOU²

- 3 亡命 **boumei**: flee; 亡霊 **bourei**: dead soul
7 忘却 **boukyaku**: forget; 忘年会 **bouenkai**: year end party;
忘恩 **bouon**: ingratitude
7 妨害 **bougai**: disturb, interfere
7 防衛 **bouei**: defense; 防御 **bougyo**: defense;
防臭 **boushuu**: deodorize; 防水 **bousui**: waterproof
7 坊さん **bousan**: Buddhist priest
9 冒険 **bouken**: adventure; 冒瀆 **boutoku**: blasphemy
10 紡績 **bouseki**: spinning; 紡錘 **bousui**: spindle
11 望遠鏡 **bouenkyou**: telescope
12 貿易 **boueki**: trade
12 傍觀 **boukan**: spectate; 傍受 **bouju**: intercept, monitor
12 帽子 **boushi**: hat, 帽章 **boushou**: cap badge
15 暴風 **boufuu**: storm; 暴落 **bouraku**: sudden slump;
暴露 **bakuro**: expose, bring to light
16 謀略 **bouryaku**: stratagem, scheme
16 膨大 **boudai**: swelling; 膨脹 **bouchou**: expansion

BOKU²

- 4 木曜日 **mokuyoubi**: Thursday
6 朴直 **bokuchoku**: ingenuous
7 牧畜業 **bokuchikugyou**: stock-farming; 牧師 **bokushi**:
pastor, clergyman; 牧草地 **bokusouchi**: pasture
14 墨守 **bokushu**: adherence; [墨絵 **sumi**: ink drawing]
15 撲滅 **bokumetsu**: extermination, eradication

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BON²

- 3 凡才 **bonsai**: mediocre talent; 凡庸 **bon'you**: mediocre;
凡例 **hanrei**: explanatory remarks
9 盆地 **bonchi**: basin; 盆栽 **bonsai**: miniature plants

BOTSU²

- 7 没入 **botsunyuu**: immersed in; 没落 **botsuraku**: ruin;
沒收 **bosshuu**: confiscate; 沒交涉 **bokkoushou**: unrelated

BU²

- 4 不器用 **bukiyou**: clumsy; 不精 **bushou**: indolence
8 侮蔑 **bubetsu**: scorn; 侮辱 **bujoku**: insult
8 武道 **budou**: military arts; 武器 **buki**: weapons;
武力 **buryoku**: military power; 武士 **bushi**: samurai;
武装 **busou**: armaments
10 部品 **buhin**: parts; 部下 **buka**: subordinate;
部門 **bumon**: category; 部族 **buzoku**: tribe
15 舞台 **butai**: stage

BUN²

- 4 文房具 **bunbogu**: stationery; 文化 **bunka**: culture;
文明 **bunmei**: civilization; 文脈 **bunmyaku**: context;
文法 **bunpou**: grammar; 文学 **bungaku**: literature;
文句 **monku**: complaint; 文盲 **monmou**: illiteracy
4 分配 **bunpai**: distribution; 分解 **bunkai**: analysis;
分泌 **bunpitsu**: secretion; 分布 **bunpu**: distribution;
分裂 **bunretsu**: break-up; 分離 **bunri**: separate;
分類 **bunrui**: classification; 分析 **bunseki**: analysis;
分子 **bunshi**: molecule; 分野 **bun'ya**: field, sphere

BUTSU²

- 4 仏教 **bukkyou**: Buddhism
8 物価 **bukka**: prices; 物質 **bushitsu**: substance;
[物語 **monogatari**: tale, story]

BYOU²

- 8 苗字 **myouji**: surname; [苗床 **naedoko**: seedbed]
9 秒針 **byoushin**: second hand; 秒読 **byouyomi**: countdown
10 病院 **byouin**: hospital; 病気 **byouki**: ill
11 描写 **byousha**: depiction, description

CHA²

- 9 茶番 **chaban**: farce; 茶色 **cha-iro**: light brown;
茶さじ **chasaji**: teaspoon; 茶道 **sadou**: tea ceremony

CHAKU²

- 11 着服 **chakufuku**: embezzlement; 着陸 **chakuriku**: land a
plane; 着手 **chakushu**: start; [着物 **kimono**: clothing]

CHI²

- 5 知恵 **chie**: wisdom; 知人 **chijin**: acquaintance;
知名 **chimei**: distinguished; 知識 **chishiki**: knowledge;
知識階級 **chishikikaikyuu**: intelligentsia
[知合い **shiriai**: acquaintance]

- 6 地平線 **chiheisen**: horizon; 地方 **chihou**: district;
地位 **chii**: status, rank; 地域 **chiiki**: region, zone;
地軸 **chijiku**: earth's axis; 地上 **chijou**: terrestrial;
地球 **chikyuu**: globe; 地理 **chiri**: geography;
地帶 **chitai**: zone; 地図 **chizu**: map;
地獄 **jigoku**: hell; 地味 **jimi**: sober;
地雷 **jirai**: landmine; 地震 **jishin**: earthquake
- 8 治療 **chiryuu**: medical treatment; 治癒 **chiyu**: cure
- 10 恥辱 **chijoku**: dishonor; 恥毛 **chimou**: pubic hair
- 10 致死量 **chishiryuu**: lethal dose
- 10 [値段 **nedan**: price]
- 12 遲着 **chichaku**: delayed arrival; 遲刻 **chikoku**: be late;
遲速 **chisoku**: speed; 遲滯 **chitai**: delay
- 13 稚氣 **chiki**: childish; 稚拙 **chisetsu**: bungling, crude
- 13 痴漢 **chikan**: molest; 痴情 **chijou**: foolish passion

CHIKU²

- 10 逐語訳 **chikugoyaku**: literal translation; 逐次 **chikuji**:
one after another; 逐一 **chikuichi**: one by one
- 10 畜産 **chikusan**: stock raising; 畜者 **chikusha**: barn;
畜生 **chikushou**: Damn!
- 13 蓄積 **chikuseki**: accumulation

CHIN²

- 8 沈没 **chinbotsu**: sink; 沈着 **chinchaku**: calm, composed;
沈下 **chinka**: subsidence; 沈黙 **chinmoku**: silence;
沈思 **chinshi**: meditation; 沈滯 **chintai**: stagnation;
沈痛 **chintsuu**: touching, sad
- 9 珍重 **chinchou**: value; 珍談 **chindan**: amusing story;
珍味 **chinmi**: a delicacy

- 11 陳情 **chinjou**: appeal; 陳腐 **chinpu**: trite, hackneyed;
陳列 **chinretsu**: exhibition; 陳謝 **chinsha**: apology
- 13 賃金 **chingin**: wages; 賃貸 **chintai**: lease, rent
- 18 鎮圧 **chin'atsu**: put down; 鎮静剤 **chinseiza**: sedative;
鎮痛剤 **chintsuuzai**: pain-killer; 鎮守 **chinju**: local deity

CHITSU²

- 10 秩序 **chitsujo**: order
- 11 窒息死 **chissokushi**: suffocation; 窒素 **chisso**: nitrogen

CHO²

- 11 著名 **chomei**: prominent; 著者 **chosha**: author
- 12 貯金 **chokin**: save; 貯水池 **chosuichi**: reservoir;
貯蔵 **chozou**: store

CHOU²

- 2 丁目 **choume**: city block; 丁年 **teinen**: adulthood
- 4 弔慰 **choui**: condolence; 弔電 **chouden**: telegram
- 6 兆候 **choukou**: symptom, sign
- 7 町民 **choumin**: townsfolk; 町内 **chounai**: neighbourhood
- 8 長方形 **chouhoukei**: rectangle; 長所 **chousho**: virtue
- 9 挑戰 **chousen**: challenge; 挑発 **chouhatsu**: provocation
- 11 帳簿 **choubou**: notebook; 帳 **choumen**: notebook
- 11 眺望 **choubou**: view
- 11 頂上 **choujou**: summit; 頂点 **chouten**: zenith

- 11 彫刻 **choukoku**: sculpture; 彫像 **chouzou**: statue
 12 超越 **chouetsu**: transcendence; 超人 **choujin**: superman;
 超過 **chouka**: excess; 超音速 **chouonsoku**: supersonic
 12 朝食 **choushoku**: breakfast
 13 跳躍 **chouyaku**: jump, leap
 13 腸閉塞 **chouheisoku**: intestinal obstruction
 14 徵候 **choukou**: indication; 徵稅 **chouzei**: tax collection
 15 潮流 **chouryuu**: sign of times, tidal current
 15 調合 **chougou**: prepare; 調印 **chouin**: sign;
 調味料 **choumiryou**: condiments; 調理 **chouri**: cook;
 調查 **chousa**: investigation; 調整 **chousei**: regulation;
 調節 **chousetsu**: adjustment; 調子 **choushi**: tone;
 調停 **choutei**: conciliation; 調和 **chouwa**: harmony
 17 聽覺 **choukaku**: hearing; 聽眾 **choushuu**: audience
 18 懲罰 **choubatsu**: punishment; 懲役 **choueki**: imprisonment

CHOKU²

- 8 直角 **chokkaku**: right angle; 直覺 **chokkaku**: insight;
 直感 **chokkan**: intuition; 直径 **chokkei**: diameter;
 直面 **chokumen**: confronted with; 直接 **chokusetsu**:
 direct; 直前 **chokuzen**: immediately before

CHUU²

- 4 中斷 **chuudan**: interrupt; 中毒 **chuudoku**: poisoning;
 中繼 **chuukei**: relay, hook-up; 中央 **chuuou**: centre;
 中立 **chuuritsu**: neutrality; 中老 **chuurou**: middle-aged;
 中產階級 **chuusan kaikyuu**: middle classes;
 中性 **chusei**: neuter; 中正 **chusei**: impartial;
 中世 **chusei**: middle ages; 中傷 **chuushou**: slander;

- 中樞 **chuusuu**: pivot; 中途 **chuuto**: halfway;
 6 [虫齒 **mushiba**: tooth decay]
 6 仲介 **chuukai**: mediation; 仲裁 **chuusai**: arbitration;
 [仲人 **nakoudo**: go-between; 仲よく **nakayoku**: friends]
 8 注意 **chuui**: concentrate; 注目 **chuumoku**: careful;
 注文 **chuumon**: order; 注射 **chuusha**: injection
 8 忠實 **chuujiitsu**: faithfulness; 忠告 **chuukoku**: warning;
 忠誠 **chusei**: allegiance
 8 抽出 **chuushutsu**: extract; 抽象 **chuushou**: abstract
 8 宙返り **chuugaeri**: somersault
 9 昼食 **chuushoku**: lunch; [昼間 **hiruma**: daytime]
 9 衷心 **chuushin**: innermost heart; 衷情 **chuujou**: feelings
 15 鑄鉄 **chuutetsu**: cast iron; [鑄型 **igata**: cast, mold]
 15 駐車 **chuusha**: park car; 駐在 **chuuzai**: stay, reside
 20 躊躇 **chuucho**: hesitation, scruples

DA²

- 5 打撲傷 **dabokushou**: bruise; 打擊 **dageki**: shock;
 打算的 **dasanteki**: mercenary; 打倒 **datou**: overthrow
 7 妥協 **dakyou**: compromise; 妥当 **datou**: reasonable
 12 墮落 **daraku**: depravity; 墮胎 **datai**: abortion
 12 惰眠 **damin**: lethargy; 惰性 **dasei**: inertia
 14 駄賃 **dachin**: tip; 駄作 **dasaku**: poor work

DAI²

- 3 大腸 **daichou**: colon; 代表的 **daihyouteki**: typical;
大臣 **daijin**: minister; 大丈夫 **daijoubu**: OK, safe;
大工 **daiku**: carpenter; 大胆 **daitan**: bold;
大多数 **daitasuu**: majority; 大切 **taijetsu**: important
5 代理店 **dairiten**: agency; 代替物 **daitaibutsu**: substitute;
代役 **daiyaku**: attention; 代謝 **taisha**: metabolism
5 台所 **daidokoro**: kitchen; 台本 **daihon**: screenplay

DAKU²

- 15 諾否 **dakuhi**: definite refusal

DAN²

- 6 団地 **danchi**: housing complex; 団体 **dantai**: group
7 男性 **dansei**: man; 男優 **dan'yuu**: actor
10 段取り **dandori**: program; 段階 **dankai**: stage, step
11 彈压 **dan'atsu**: oppression; 彈劾 **dangai**: impeachment;
彈力 **danryoku**: elasticity; 彈藥 **dan'yaku**: ammunition
11 断言 **dangen**: assert; 断念 **dannen**: abandonment;
断続的 **danzokuteki**: intermittently, at intervals
13 暖房 **danbou**: heating; 暖流 **danryuu**: warm current
15 談笑 **danshou**: friendly chat; 談話 **danwa**: conversation

DATSU²

- 11 脱走 **dassou**: desertion; 脱退 **dattai**: withdrawal;
脱漏 **datourou**: omit; 脱税 **datuzei**: tax evasion
14 奪回 **dakkai**: recapture; 奪還 **dakkan**: retake

DEI²

- 8 [泥棒 **dorobou**: burglar; 泥沼 **doronuma**: quagmire]

DEN²

- 6 伝導 **dendou**: conduction; 伝道 **dendou**: evangelism;
伝染 **densen**: contagion; 伝説 **densetsu**: legend;
伝達 **dentatsu**: transmission; 伝統 **dentou**: tradition
13 電池 **denchi**: battery; 電気 **denki**: electricity;
電球 **denkyuu**: bulb; 電報 **denpou**: telegram;
電力 **denryoku**: electrical power; 電子 **denshi**: electron;
電話 **denwa**: telephone (電話帳 **-chou**: directory)
13 殿下 **denka**: Your Highness

DO²

- 3 土木 **doboku**: civil engineering; 土人 **dojin**: aborigine;
土壤 **dojou**: soil; 土曜日 **doyoubi**: Saturday
5 奴隸 **dorei**: slave
7 努力 **doryoku**: effort; 努力家 **-ka**: hard worker
9 怒気 **doki**: anger; 怒号 **dogou**: angry roar
9 度胸 **dokyoku**: courage, daring

DOU²

- 6 同調 **douchou**: align with; 同封 **doufuu**: enclosed;
同義語 **dougigo**: synonym; 同伴 **douhan**: accompany;
同意 **doui**: consent; 同情 **doujou**: compassion;
同感 **doukan**: same opinion; 同鄉 **doukyou**: live together;
同級生 **doukyuusei**: classmate; 同盟 **doumei**: alliance;
同僚 **douryou**: colleague; 同志 **doushi**: like-minded;
同総会 **dousoukai**: class reunion; 同様 **douyou**: equally

- 9 洞穴 **douketsu**: cave; 洞窟 **doukutsu**: cave, grotto
 10 胴体 **doutai**: torso, fusilage; 胴回り **doumawari**: girth
 11 動物 **doubutsu**: animal; 動物園 **doubutsuen**: zoo;
 動機 **douki**: motive; 動脈 **doumyaku**: artery;
 動詞 **doushi**: verb; 動搖 **douyou**: tremble
 11 堂々と **doudou to**: imposingly, grandly
 12 道具 **dougu**: tool; 道路 **douro**: road; 道德 **doutoku**:
 moral
 12 童心 **doushin**: child's mind; 童話 **douwa**: nursery story
 14 銅版画 **douhanga**: copper print; 銅山 **douzan**: copper
 mine
 15 導火線 **doukassen**: fuse; 導入 **dounyuu**: introduce

DOKU²

- 8 毒藥 **dokuyaku**: poison; 毒舌 **dokuzetsu**: vile talk
 9 獨立 **dokuritsu**: independent; 独裁 **dokusai**: dictatorship;
 独占 **dokusen**: monopoly; 独身 **dokushin**: bachelor;
 独创 **dokusou**: originality; 独特 **dokutoku**: unique
 14 読者 **dokusha**: reader; 読書 **dokusho**: reading

DON²

- 11 鈍重 **donjuu**: phlegmatic; 鈍感 **donkan**: insensitive
 16 曇天 **donten**: overcast sky



E²

- 12 絵葉書 **ehagaki**: postcard; 絵本 **ehon**: picture book;
 絵の具 **enogu**: paint; 絵画 **kaiga**: picture

EI²

- 5 永遠 **eien**: eternity; 永久 **eikyuu**: eternity;
 永眠 **eimin**: death; 永続 **eizoku**: perpetuity
 8 英語 **eigo**: English language; 英雄 **eiyou**: hero
 9 栄光 **eikou**: glory; 栄養 **eiyou**: nutrition
 10 映画 **eiga**: movie, film; 映写機 **eishaki**: projector
 12 営業 **eigyuu**: business; 営繕 **eizen**: building/repairs
 12 詠歌 **eika**: poem, chant; 詠草 **eisou**: poem draft
 14 鋭敏 **eibin**: keen; 鋭気 **eiki**: mettle; 鋭利 **eiri**: sharp
 15 影響 **eikyuu**: influence; 影像 **eizou**: image, shadow
 16 衛生 **eisei**: hygiene, sanitation; 衛星 **eisei**: satellite

EKI²

- 10 疫病 **ekibyuu**: epidemic, plague
 10 液化 **ekika**: liquefaction; 液体 **ekitai**: liquid
 14 駅長 **ekichou**: station master; 駅員 **ekiin**: employee

EN²

- 4 円満 **enman**: harmonious; 円筒 **entou**: cylinder
 8 沿岸 **engan**: coast; 沿革 **enkaku**: history
 8 延長 **enchou**: extension; 延期 **enki**: postponement
 8 炎症 **enshou**: inflammation
 10 婉曲 **enkyoku**: euphemistic, round about way
 12 援軍 **engun**: reinforcements; 援助 **enjo**: assistance
 13 遠近法 **enkinhou**: perspective; 遠慮 **enryo**: restraint;
 遠征 **ensei**: expedition; 遠視 **enshi**: longsighted; 遠心力
enshinryoku: centrifugal force; 遠足 **ensoku**: excursion

- 13 鉛版 **enban**: print plate; 鉛毒 **endoku**: lead poisoning;
鉛筆 **enpitsu**: lead pencil; [鉛色 **namari-iro**: grey]
- 13 煙突 **entotsu**: chimney
- 14 塩分 **enbun**: salt content; 塩酸 **ensan**: hydrochloric acid;
[塩水 **shiomizu (ensui)**: brine]
- 14 演技 **engi**: performance; 演出 **enshutsu**: to stage;
演奏 **ensou**: performance; 演説 **enzetsu**: a speech 15 縁側
engawa: veranda, porch

ETSU²

- 10 悅樂 **etsuraku**: gaiety; 悅曆 **etsureki**: personal history
- 12 越權 **ekken**: overstep authority; 越境 **ekkyou**: jump
border
- 15 閱覽 **etsuran**: perusal
- 15 謁見 **ekken**: have an audience with

FU²

- 4 不便 **fuben**: inconvenient; 不調 **fuchou**: rupture;
不調和 **fuchouwa**: inharmonious; 不合格 **fugoukaku**: fail;
不具者 **fugusha**: cripple; 不平 **fuhei**: discontent;
不偏 **fuhen**: non-partisan; 不變 **fuhen**: invariable;
不意 **fui**: unexpected; 不死身 **fujimi**: invulnerable;
不自由 **fujiyuu**: disabled; 不十分 **fujubun**: insufficient;
不快 **fukai**: unpleasant; 不可避 **fukahi**: unavoidable;
不可解 **fukakai**: mysterious; 不景氣 **fukeiki**: recession;
不潔 **fuketsu**: impure; 不機嫌 **fukigen**: ill-humor;
不規則 **fukisoku**: irregular; 不吉 **fukitsu**: unlucky;
不孝 **fukou**: disobedient; 不幸 **fukou**: misfortune;
不屈 **fukutsu**: indomitable; 不朽 **fukyuu**: immortal;
不滿 **fuman**: dis-contented; 不明 **fumei**: indistinct;

- 不妊 **funin**: sterile; 不人情 **funinjou**: inhuman;
不正 **fusei**: injustice; 不思議 **fushigi**: mysterious;
不審 **fushin**: doubt, suspicion; 不振 **fushin**: insincerity;
不祥事 **fushouji**: scandal; 不足 **fusoku**: shortage;
不定 **futei**: unsettled; 不逞 **futei**: infidelity

- 4 夫人 **fujin**: wife, Mrs.
- 5 付屬 **fuzoku**: attached
- 7 扶助 **fujou**: aid; 扶養 **fuyou**: support (family)
- 8 附近 **fukin**: vicinity; 附錄 **furoku**: supplement;
附屬 **fuzoku**: belong to; 附隨 **fuzui**: accompany
- 9 負荷 **fuka**: load; 負債 **fusai**: debt;
負傷 **fushou**: injury, wound; 負擔 **futan**: bear expenses
- 11 婦人 **fujin**: lady, woman
- 11 符號 **fugou**: mark, symbol; 符合 **fugou**: agreement
- 12 普段 **fudan**: ordinary; 普遍的 **fuhenteki**: ubiquitous;
普及 **fukyuu**: come into wide use; 普通 **futsuu**: usual
- 12 富強 **fukyou**: wealth and power
- 14 腐敗 **fuhai**: corruption; 腐朽 **fukyuu**: decay;
腐心 **fushin**: take pains; 腐食 **fushoku**: corrosion
- 14 敷設 **fusetsu**: laying; [敷布 **shikifu**: bedsheet;
敷居 **shikii**: threshold, sill; 敷金 **shikikin**: deposit, security]
- 15 賦役/賦課 **fueki/fuka**: levy; 賦稅 **fuzei**: taxation
- 15 譜面 **fumen**: sheet music; 譜定期 **futeiki**: irregular

FUU²

- 9 封入 **fuunyuu**: enclose; 封鎖 **fuusa**: blockade;
封書 **fuusho**: sealed document; 封筒 **fuutou**: envelope
9 風聞 **fuubun**: hearsay; 風潮 **fuuchou**: trend;
風土 **fuudo**: natural features; 風雅 **fuuga**: elegance, taste;
風景 **fuukei**: scenery; 風紀 **fuuki**: discipline;
風体 **fuutai**: appearance; [風邪 **kaze**: a cold]

FUKU²

- 6 伏兵 **fukuhei**: ambush; 伏線 **fukusen**: foreshortening
8 服役 **fukueki**: penal servitude; 服從 **fukujuu**: obedient;
服裝 **fukusou**: costume; 服用 **fukuyou**: take medicine
11 副次的 **fukujiteki**: secondary; 副作用 **fukusayou**: side
12 復讐 **fukushuu**: revenge; 復活 **fukkatsu**: resurrect;
復興 **fukkou**: revival; 復旧 **fukkyuu**: restoration
13 福引 **fukubin**: lottery; 福祉 **fukushi**: welfare
13 腹膜炎 **fukumakuen**: peritonitis
14 複合 **fukugou**: compound; 複製 **fukusei**: reproduce;
複數 **fukusuu**: plural; 複雜 **fukuzatsu**: complicated
18 覆面 **fukumen**: mask, disguise

FUN²

- 4 分別 **funbetsu**: discernment, judgement
10 粉末 **funmatsu**: powder; 粉碎 **funsai**: pulverize
10 紛糾 **funkyuu**: complication; 紛爭 **funsou**: dispute
12 雰囿氣 **fun'iki**: atmosphere
15 憤慨 **fungai**: resentment; 憤然 **funzen**: indignant
15 噴火 **funka**: eruption; 噴水 **funsui**: fountain, jet
15 墳墓 **funbo**: grave, tomb
16 奮起 **funki**: be inspired; 奮闘 **fun tou**: struggle

FUTSU²

- 5 扠底 **futtei**: shortage, dearth
8 沸点 **futten**: boiling point; 沸騰 **futtou**: boil, agitation

GA²

- 6 我慢 **gaman**: patience
8 画鋏 **gabyou**: thumbtack; 画家 **gaka**: painter;
画面 **gamen**: screen; 画廊 **garou**: picture gallery
12 賀状 **gajou**: greeting card;
13 雅趣 **gashu**: elegance, artistry
14 餓死 **gashi**: starve to death

GAI²

- 5 外觀 **gaikan**: appearance; 外交 **gaikou**: diplomacy;
外国人 **gaikokujin**: foreigner; 外務省 **gaimushou**: Ministry of Foreign Affairs; 外来語 **gairaigo**: foreign loan word
外出 **gaishutsu**: go out; 外科 **geka**: surgery
12 街路 **gairo**: street; 街灯 **gaitou**: street-lamp
13 慨嘆 **gaitan**: lament, deplore
13 該当 **gaitou**: correspond to
14 概念 **gainen**: concept; 概論 **gairon**: introduction;
概略 **gairyaku**: outline; 概算 **gaisan**: rough estimate
15 骸骨 **gaikotsu**: skeleton

GAKU²

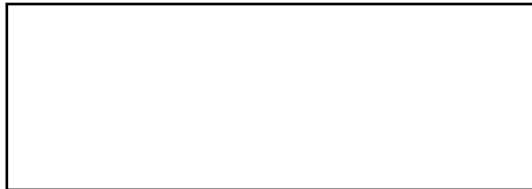
- 8 学期 **gakki**: semester, term; 学校 **gakkou**: school;
学部 **gakubu**: faculty; 学位 **gakui**: academic degree
13 楽器 **gakki**: musical instrument;
楽譜 **gakufu**: sheet music; 楽道家 **rakutenka**: optimist
18 額面 **gakumen**: face value, par

GAN²

- 3 丸薬 **gan'yaku**: pill
7 含蓄 **ganchiku**: implication; 含有 **gan'yu**: contain
8 岩塩 **gan'en**: rock salt; [岩谷 **iwaya**: cave, crevice]
8 玩具 **gangu**: toy
11 眼科医 **ganka-i**: ophthalmologist; 眼識 **ganshiki**: insight
13 頑張る **ganbaru**: hang in there; 頑丈 **ganjou**: solid;
頑健 **ganken**: excellent health; 頑固 **ganko**: stubborn;
頑強 **gankyō**: obstinate; 頑迷 **ganmen**: bigoted
18 顔面 **ganmen**: face; [顔色 **kaoro**: complexion]
19 願書 **gansho**: written request

GEI¹

- 7 迎合 **geigou**: flattery
7 芸術 **geijutsu**: art; 芸者 **geisha**: geisha artist
19 鯨飲 **geiin**: drink like a fish; 鯨油 **geiyu**: whale oil



GEKI¹

- 15 劇薬 **gekiyaku**: powerful drug; 劇的 **gekiteki**: dramatic
15 撃沈 **gekichin**: attack & sink; 擊墜 **gekitsui**: shoot down
16 激怒 **gekido**: rage; 激動 **gekidou**: violent movement;
激甚 **gekijin**: intense; 激情 **gekijou**: violent emotion;
激励 **gekirei**: encouragement; 激流 **gekiryuu**: fast current;

GEN²

- 4 元気 **genki**: healthy; 元素 **genso**: chemical element;
元金 **ganjin**: principal (money); 元来 **ganrai**: originally
4 幻影 **gen'ei**: vision; 幻覚 **genkaku**: hallucination;
幻滅 **genmetsu**: disillusion; 幻想 **gensou**: illusion
5 玄関 **genkan**: entranceway; 玄米 **genmai**: unpolished rice;
玄人 **kurouto**: expert, specialist
7 言語 **gengo**: speech; 言明 **genmei**: declaration
8 弦楽器 **gengakki**: stringed instruments
9 限度 **gendo**: limit; 限界 **genkai**: limit, boundary
10 原爆 **genbaku**: atomic bomb; 原因 **gen'in**: cause;
原稿 **genkou**: manuscript; 原料 **genryou**: (raw) material;
原子 **genshi**: atom; 原始的 **genshiteki**: primitive;
原子炉 **genshiro**: atomic reactor; 原色 **genshoku**: primary
color; 原則 **gensoku**: rule; 原油 **gen'yu**: crude oil
11 現代 **gendai**: contemporary; 現実 **genjitsu**: actuality;
現金 **genkin**: cash; 現象 **genshou**: phenomenon;
現職 **genshoku**: present job; 現在 **genzai**: present
12 減俸 **genpou**: subtraction; 減少 **genshou**: decrease
13 源泉 **gensen**: fountainhead, source
16 嚴重 **genjuu**: stringent; 嚴格 **genkaku**: stern;
嚴禁 **genkin**: strictly prohibited; 嚴密 **genmitsu**: strict;
嚴守 **genshu**: observe strictly; 嚴肅 **genshoku**: austerity

GETSU²

- 4 月光 **gekkou**: moonlight; 月謝 **gessha**: monthly tuition fee; 月曜日 **getsuyoubi**: Monday

GI²

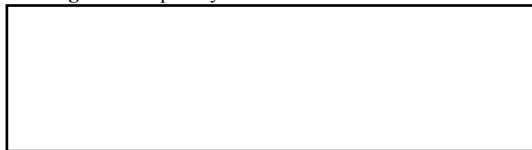
- 7 技術 **gijutsu**: technique; 技巧 **gikou**: skill; 技能 **ginou**: ability; 技師 **gishi**: engineer
11 偽造 **gizou**: forgery; 偽証 **gishou**: perjury; [偽物 **nisemono**: fake, counterfeit]
13 義務 **gimu**: obligation; 義理 **giri**: duty;
14 疑獄 **gigoku**: scandal; 疑問 **gimon**: doubtful; 疑惑 **giwaku**: distrust
15 戲画 **giga**: caricature; 戲曲 **gikyoku**: drama, play
15 儀式 **gishiki**: ceremony
17 犧牲 **gisei**: sacrifice
17 擬人 **gijin**: personification; 擬音 **gion**: sound effects
20 議會 **gikai**: parliament; 議論 **giron**: discuss, argue

GIN²

- 7 吟詠 **gin'ei**: recite a poem; 吟味 **ginmi**: scrutinise
14 銀色 **gin'iro**: silver colour; 銀行 **ginkou**: bank

GO²

- 4 互助 **gojo**: mutual help; 互讓 **gojou**: mutual concession; 互惠 **gokei**: reciprocity



- 4 午後 **gogo**: PM; 午睡 **gosui**: siesta; 午前 **gozen**: AM
4 五感 **gokan**: the five senses
7 呉服 **gofuku**: drapery, dry goods
9 後世 **kosei**: posterity; 後嗣 **koshi**: heir
10 娛樂 **goraku**: entertainment
13 碁盤 **goban**: 'go' game board; 碁石 **goishi**: 'go' stone
14 語感 **gokan**: word stem
14 誤解 **gokai**: misunderstand; 誤算 **gosan**: miscalculate
20 護衛 **goei**: guard, escort; 護符 **gofu**: talisman, amulet

GOU²

- 6 号外 **gougai**: extra edition; 号令 **gourei**: command
6 合板 **gouban**: plywood; 合意 **goui**: mutual consent; 合計 **goukei**: total; 合理的 **gouri-teki**: logical; 合成 **gousei**: synthesis; 合併 **gappei**: merge; 合唱 **gasshou**: chorus; [合図 **aizu**: signal, gesture]
9 拷問 **goumon**: torture
10 剛健 **gouken**: virile; 剛勇 **gouyuu**: valour
11 傲慢 **gouman**: arrogance, haughty
11 強奪 **goudatsu**: seizure; 強引 **gouin**: force; 強情 **goujou**: obstinate; 強盜 **goutou**: robber
14 豪華 **gouka**: splendor; 豪壯 **gousou**: magnificent

GOKU²

- 14 獄舎 **gokusha**: prison, jail; 獄死 **gokushi**: die in prison

GU²

- 8 具合 **guai**: condition; 具体的 **gutaiteki**: actual; 具象的 **gushouteki**: concrete
13 愚痴 **guchi**: idle complaining; 愚鈍 **gudon**: dim-witted; 愚連隊 **gurentai**: hoodlum gang; 愚劣 **guretsu**: stupidity

GUU²

11 偶発 **guuhatsu**: occur by chance; 偶数 **guusuu**: even number; 偶然 **guuzen**: chance; 偶像 **guuzou**: image, idol

GUN²

9 軍閥 **gunbatsu**: army clique; 軍国主義 **gunkokushugi**: militarism; 軍縮 **gunshuku**: arms reduction

13 群衆/集 **gunshuu**: crowd; 群島 **guntou**: archipelago

GYAKU²

9 逆効 **gyakkouka**: opposite, contrary effect;

逆説 **gyakusetsu**: paradox; 逆転 **gyakuten**: reversal;

[逆立つ **sakadatsu**: stand on end]

9 虐殺 **gyakusatsu**: massacre; 虐待 **gyakutai**: maltreat

GYO²

11 御飯 **gohan**: meal; 御免 **gomen**: excuse me, pardon

11 魚群 **gyogun**: school of fish; 魚雷 **gyorai**: torpedo;
[魚市場 **uo-ichiba**: fish market; 魚屋 **sakanaya**: fish shop]

14 漁業 **gyogyo**: fishing industry; 漁網 **gyomou**: fish-net;
漁船 **gyosen**: fishing boat; 漁村 **gyoson**: fishing village;
漁師 **ryoushi**: fisherman

GYOU²

6 行儀 **gyougi**: manners; 行間 **gyoukan**: line spaces

6 仰視 **gyoushi**: look up at; 仰天 **gyouten**: astonished;
[仰向け **aomuke**: face up]

12 暁天 **gyouten**: dawn; 暁星 **gyousei**: Venus

13 業績 **gyouseki**: achievements, results

16 凝結 **gyouketsu**: coagulation; 凝固 **gyouko**: solidify;
凝視 **gyoushi**: stare at; 凝集 **gyoushuu**: coagulation

GYOKU²

5 玉石 **gyokuseki**: good and bad; [玉子 **tamago**: egg]

GYUU²

4 牛肉 **gyuuniku**: beef; 牛乳 **gyuunyuu**: milk

HA²

7 把握 **haaku**: comprehend

8 波長 **hachou**: wavelength; 波紋 **hamon**: ripple;
波浪 **harou**: high waves; 波止場 **hatoba**: wharf

9 派閥 **habatsu**: clique, faction; 派遣 **haken**: dispatch

10 破壞 **hakai**: destruction; 破格 **hakaku**: exceptional;
破棄 **haki**: breach rules; 破局 **hakyoku**: catastrophe;

破滅 **hametsu**: ruin; 破廉恥 **harenchi**: shameless;

破裂 **haretsu**: explode; 破産 **hasan**: bankrupt;

破損 **hason**: breakdown; 破約 **hayaku**: breach of contract

19 霸權 **haken**: hegemony; 霸氣 **haki**: aspirations

HAI²

7 拜啓 **haikai**: Dear Sir; 拜見 **haiken**: look at

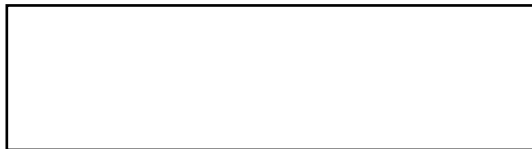
9 肺病 **haibyō**: lung disease; 肺肝 **haikan**: one's innermost
heart; 肺活 **haikatsuryō**: lung capacity

9 背後 **haigo**: behind; 背景 **haikai**: background;
背徳 **haitoku**: corruption; [背中 **senaka**: the back;
背広 **sebiro**: business suit]

- 10 敗北 **haiboku**: defeat; 敗戦 **haisen**: defeat
 10 配分 **haibun**: distribute; 配置 **haichi**: arrangement;
 配付 **haifu**: distribute; 配合 **haigou**: harmony;
 配慮 **hairyo**: consideration; 配達 **haitatsu**: distribute;
 配当金 **haitoukin**: dividend; 配役 **haiyaku**: cast
 10 俳句 **haiku**: 17 syllable Jpn poem; 俳優 **haiyuu**: actor
 11 排撃 **haigeki**: denounce; 排尿 **hainyou**: urination;
 排斥 **haiseki**: exclude; 排泄 **haisetsu**: excretion;
 排他的 **haitateki**: exclusive
 12 廢液 **haieki**: remove fluid; 廢人 **haijin**: cripple;
 廢棄 **haiki**: abandon; 廢棄物 **haikibutsu**: waste;
 廢棄ガス **haikigasu**: exhaust fumes;
 廢止 **haishi**: abolition; 廢疾 **haishitsu**: disability
 14 輩出 **haishutsu**: appear one after another

HAKU²

- 5 白鳥 **hakuchou**: swan; 白痴 **hakuchi**: idiocy;
 白昼 **hakuchuu**: broad daylight; 白衣 **hakui**: lab coat;
 白人 **hakujin**: Caucasian; 白状 **hakujou**: confess
 8 迫害 **hakugai**: persecution; 迫力 **hakuryoku**: force
 8 拍手 **hakushu**: applause; 拍子 **hyoushi**: tempo, chance
 11 舶来 **hakurai**: imported
 12 博士 **hakase**: doctor, Ph.D.; 博物館 **hakubutsukan**:
 museum; 博覧会 **hakurankai**: exposition



- 16 薄弱 **hakujaku**: feeble; 薄情 **hakujou**: cold-hearted;
 薄明 **hakumei**: twilight; 薄命 **hakumei**: unfortunate

HAN²

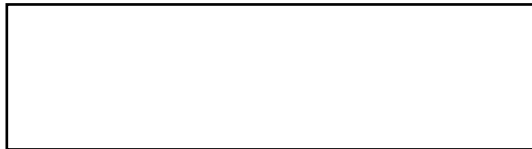
- 4 反映 **han'ei**: reflection; 反逆 **hangyaku**: rebellion;
 反感 **hankan**: antipathy; 反抗 **hankou**: opposition;
 反響 **hankyou**: echo; 反応 **han'no**: response;
 反発 **hanpatsu**: repulsion; 反乱 **hanran**: revolt;
 反射 **hansha**: reflection; 反对 **hantai**: oppose
 5 半分 **hanbun**: half; 半導體 **handoutai**: semi-conductor;
 半額 **hangaku**: half price; 半径 **hankei**: radius;
 半島 **hantou**: peninsula
 5 犯人 **han'nin**: criminal; 犯罪 **hanzai**: guilt
 5 氾濫 **hanran**: overflow, flood
 6 帆走 **hansou**: sailing; [帆柱 **hobashira**: mast]
 7 伴侶 **hanryo**: accompany; 伴奏 **hansou**: accompaniment
 7 判断 **handan**: judgement; 判決 **hanketsu**: judgement;
 判子 **hanko**: seal, stamp; 判定 **hantei**: decision
 8 版画 **hanga**: print; 版權 **hanken**: copyright
 10 班長 **hanchou**: squad leader; 斑点 **hanten**: spot, speckle
 11 販売 **hanbai**: sales; 販路 **hanro**: market, outlet
 12 飯場 **hanba**: construction camp, bunkhouse
 13 搬送 **hansou**: convey; 搬出 **hanshutsu**: take out
 13 煩雜 **hanzatsu**: troublesome; 煩腦 **bonnou**: carnal
 13 頒布 **hanpu**: distribute, circulate
 15 範圍 **han'i**: extent, scope; 範例 **hanrei**: example, limit
 16 繁忙 **hanbou**: busy; 繁榮 **han'ei**: success;
 繁盛 **hanjou**: prosperity; 繁華 **hanka**: flourishing;
 繁殖 **hanshoku**: breeding

HATSU

- 9 発汗 **hakkan**: sweat; 発見 **hakken**: discovery;
発揮 **hakki**: exhibit; 発効 **hakou**: fermentation;
発行 **hakkou**: issue; 発掘 **hakkutsu**: excavation;
発表 **happyou**: publish; 発生 **hassei**: occur;
発車 **hassha**: depart; 発射 **hassha**: shoot;
発信 **hasshin**: send cable; 発祥 **hasshou**: origin;
發送 **hassou**: forward; 発売 **hatsubai**: sell;
発電機 **hatsudenki**: generator; 発芽 **hatsuga**: germinate;
發明 **hatsumei**: invent; 発音 **hatsuon**: pronounce;
發達 **hattatsu**: advance; 發展 **hatten**: develop;
發作 **hossa**: fit; 発足 **hossoku**: inauguration

HEI²

- 5 平凡 **heibon**: mediocre; 平原 **heigen**: plain;
平滑筋 **heikatsukin**: smooth muscle;
平均 **heikin**: average; 平衡 **heikou**: equilibrium;
平穩 **heion**: serenity; 平靜 **heisei**: calm;
平和 **heiwa**: peace; 平野 **heiya**: plain;
平癒 **heiyu**: recovery; 平等 **hyoudou**: equality
7 兵器 **heiki**: weapon; 兵隊 **heitai**: troops
8 並行 **heikou**: parallel; 並列 **heiretsu**: stand in a row
8 併置 **heichi**: side by side; 併合 **heigou**: annexation;
併發症 **heihatsushou**: complication (medical)



- 11 閉会 **heikai**: closed shop; 閉口 **heikou**: dumbfounded;
閉鎖 **heisa**: closed; 閉塞 **heisoku**: blockade
15 幣制 **heisei**: monetary system
15 弊害 **heigai**: vice; 弊社 **heisha**: our company (humble)

HEKI²

- 16 壁画 **hekiga**: mural; [壁紙 **kabegami**: wallpaper]

HEN²

- 4 [片目 **katame**: one eye; 片道 **katamichi**: one-way street]
5 辺地 **henchi**: remote place
7 返事 **henji**: reply; 返却 **henkyaku**: give back;
9 變動 **hendou**: fluctuation; 變化 **henka**: change;
變革 **henkaku**: innovation; 變換 **henkan**: restore;
變更 **henkou**: modification; 變遷 **hensen**: vicissitudes;
變種 **henshu**: variety; 變則 **hensoku**: irregularity;
變裝 **hensou**: disguise; 變態 **hentai**: abnormal
11 偏見 **henken**: prejudice; 偏向 **henkou**: propensity;
偏狹 **henkyou**: parochial; 偏差 **hensa**: deflection;
12 遍歷 **henreki**: pilgrimage; 遍路 **henro**: pilgrim
15 編成 **hensei**: organize; 編集 **henshuu**: edit

HI²

- 4 比重 **hijuu**: specific gravity; 比較 **hikaku**: comparison;
比例 **hirei**: proportion; 比率 **hiritu**: ratio
5 皮膚 **hifu**: skin; 皮肉 **hiniku**: irony
7 肥滿 **himan**: corpulence; 肥料 **hiryou**: fertilizer
7 否認 **hinin**: denial, disapproval; 否定 **hitei**: denial
7 批判的 **hihanteki**: critical; 批評 **hihyou**: criticism
8 非常 **hijou**: emergency; 非合法 **higouhou**: illegal;
非人間的 **hiningenteki**: inhuman; 非礼 **hirei**: impolite

- 8 彼岸 **higan**: vernal equinox, goal
 8 披瀝 **hireki**: express; 披露 **hirou**: announcement
 9 飛行機 **hikoujou**: airport; 飛行機 **hikouki**: aeroplane
 9 卑語 **higo**: vulgarity; 卑怯 **hikyou**/卑劣 **hiretsu**: cowardly; 卑屈 **hikutsu**: servility; 卑俗 **hizoku**: vulgar
 10 疲弊 **hihei**: impoverishment; 疲勞 **hirou**: fatigue
 10 秘密 **himitsu**: secret; 秘書 **hisho**: secretary
 10 被害者 **higaisha**: victim; 被告人 **hikokunin**: defendant
 12 悲哀 **hiai**: grief; 悲劇 **higeki**: tragedy; 悲觀 **hikan**: pessimism; 悲鳴 **himei**: scream; 悲慘 **hisan**: misery
 12 費用 **hiyou**: expense
 14 碑文 **hibun**: epitaph; 碑銘 **himei**: inscription
 15 罷業 **higyau**: strike, walk-out; 罷免 **himen**: dismissal
 16 避難 **hinan**: take refuge; 避妊 **hinin**: contraception; 避雷針 **hiraishin**: lightning rod

HIN

- 9 品質 **hinshitsu**: quality; [品物 **shinamono**: merchandise]
 10 [浜辺 **hamabe**: beach, seashore]
 11 貧弱 **hinjaku**: meagre; 貧困 **hinkon**: poverty; 貧富 **hinpu**: poverty and wealth; 貧相 **hinsou**: seedy; 貧乏 **hinbou**: poor
 17 頻度 **hindo**: frequency; 頻發 **hinpatsu**: frequent
 15 賓客 **hinkyaku**: honored guest

HITSU²

- 4 匹夫 **hippu**: humble position; 匹敵 **hitteki**: comparable
 5 必死 **hisshi**: desperate; 必至 **hisshi**: inevitable; 必須 **hissu**: indispensable; 必要 **hitsuyou**: necessary; 必然 **hitsuzen**: inevitable

- 8 泌尿器 **hinyouki**: urinary organs
 12 筆跡 **hisseki**: handwriting; 筆名 **hitsumei**: pen-name

HO²

- 8 步調 **hochou**: pace; 步道 **hodou**: pavement; 步道橋 **hodoukyou**: pedestrian bridge; 步兵隊 **hoheitai**: infantryman; 步行者 **hokousha**: pedestrian; 步合 **buai**: rate
 9 保護 **hogo**: protect, preserve; 保育園 **hoikuen**: nursery; 保管 **hokan**: custody; 保險 **hoken**: insurance; 保釈 **hoshaku**: bail; 保証 **hoshou**: guarantee; 保守的 **hoshuteki**: conservative; 保存 **hozon**: save
 10 捕鯨 **hoge**: whaling; 捕虜 **horyo**: POW
 12 補助 **hojo**: subsidy; 補充 **hojuu**: supplement; 補給 **hokyuu**: supplies; 補償 **hoshou**: indemnity
 15 鋪裝 **hosou**: pave; 鋪道 **hodou**: paved road

HOU²

- 4 方言 **hougen**: dialect; 方法 **houhou**: method; 方向 **houkou**: direction; 方面 **houmen**: side; 方針 **houshin**: policy
 5 包丁 **houchou**: knife; 包含 **hougan**: cover, imply; 包圍 **houi**: siege; 包括的 **houkatsuteki**: comprehensive; 包裝 **housou**: package; 包帶 **houtai**: bandage; 包容力 **houyouryoku**: capacity



- 6 芳香 **houkou**: fragrance; 芳名 **houmei**: reputation
 7 放置 **houchi**: leave as is; 放逐 **houchiku**: banishment;
 放縱 **houjuu**: licentious, dissolute; 放火 **houka**: arson;
 放棄 **houki**: abandon; 放任 **hounin**: non-interference;
 放射 **housha**: radiation; 放送 **housou**: broadcasting
 7 奉獻 **houken**: consecration; 奉納 **hounou**: dedication
 8 寶石 **houseki**: jewels, gems; 宝物 **houmotsu**: treasure
 8 法案 **houan**: legislative proposal; 法規 **houki**: legislation;
 法務省 **houmushou**: Ministry of Justice;
 法律 **houritsu**: law; 法曹界 **housoukai**: legal circles;
 法則 **housoku**: a law; 法廷 **houtei**: court of law
 8 抱負 **houfu**: aspiration, ambition; 抱擁 **houyou**: embrace
 9 孢子 **houshi**: spore
 9 封建的 **houkenteki**: feudal
 10 俸給 **houkyuu**: salary, pay
 10 砲兵隊 **houheitai**: artilleryman; 砲擊 **hougeki**: bombard
 11 崩壞 **houkai**: collapse
 11 訪客 **houkyaku** ; 訪問 **houmon**: visit
 12 報知 **houchi**: intelligence; 報道 **houdou**: information;
 報復 **houfuku**: retaliation; 報告 **houhoku**: report;
 報償 **houshou**: remuneration; 報酬 **houshuu**: reward
 13 飽食 **houshoku**: gluttony; 飽和 **houwa**: saturation
 13 豐富 **houfu**: abundance; 豐滿 **houman**: voluptuous;
 豐年 **hounen**: fruitful year; 豐作 **housaku**: good harvest
 15 褒美 **houbi**: reward; 褒賞 **houshou**: prize
 16 縫合 **hougou**: suture, stitch

HOKU²

- 5 北緯 **hokui**: north latitude; 北歐 **hokuou**: Scandinavia

HON

- 5 本棚 **hondana**: bookshelf; 本氣 **honki**: in earnest;
 本物 **honmono**: genuine; 本能 **honnou**: instinct;
 本來 **honrai**: originally; 本籍 **honseki**: legal residence;
 本質 **honshitsu**: essence; 本當 **hontou**: truth, really
 8 奔馬 **honba**: runaway horse; 奔放 **honpou**: uninhibited
 18 翻案 **hon'an**: an adaptation; 翻意 **hon'i**: change of mind;
 翻弄 **honrou**: make sport of; 翻譯 **hon'yaku**: translation

HYAKU²

- 6 百貨店 **hyakkaten**: department store;
 百周年 **hyakushuunen**: 100th anniversary

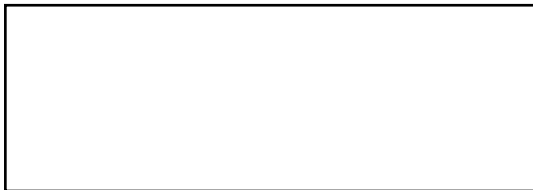
HYOU²

- 5 冰河 **hyouga**: glacier; 冰結 **hyouketsu**: freeze over;
 冰点 **hyouten**: freezing point; 冰山 **hyouzan**: iceberg
 8 拍子 **hyoushi**: tempo, chance
 9 表題 **hyoudai**: heading, caption; 表現 **hyougen**: express;
 表情 **hyoujou**: facial expression; 表 **hyoumen**: surface
 12 評判 **hyouban**: reputation; 評価 **hyouka**: assessment;
 評論 **hyouron**: review
 14 漂白財 **hyouhakuzaï**: bleach; 漂流 **hyouryuu**: drift
 15 標語 **hyougo**: slogan, motto; 標本 **hyouhon**: sample;
 標準 **hyoujun**: standard, level; 標識 **hyoushiki**: mark, sign



I²

- 5 以外 **igai**: unexpected; 以後 **igo**: hereafter;
 以上 **ijou**: more than; aforementioned; 以下 **ika**: less than;
 以來 **irai**: since; 以前 **izen**: previously
- 6 衣服 **ifuku**: clothing; 衣類 **irui**: clothing
- 6 医学 **igaku**: medicine; 医療 **iryuu**: medical treatment;
 医者 **isha**: physician
- 7 位置 **ichi**: situation, position
- 8 委員 **iin**: committee member; 委員会 **iinkai**: - meeting;
 委任 **inin**: trust; 委細 **isai**: particulars;
 委囑 **ishoku**: request, commission; 委託 **itaku**: trust, charge
- 8 威嚴 **igen**: dignity, majesty; 威嚇 **ikaku**: menace; 威力
iryoku: authority; 威勢 **isei**: power; 威信 **ishin**: prestige
- 9 為政者 **iseisha**: statesman; 為替 **kawase**: money exchange
- 9 依賴 **irai**: entrust to; 依然 **izen**: before;
 依存 **izon**: dependence
- 9 胃袋 **ibukuro**: stomach; 胃癌 **igan**: stomach cancer
- 11 移動 **idou**: movement; 移住民 **ijuumin**: emigrant;
 移植 **ishoku**: transplantation; 移転 **iten**: change of address
- 11 異議 **igi**: protest; 異常 **ijou**: abnormal;
 異教 **ikyuu**: heresy, paganism; 異質 **ishitsu**: heterogeneity
- 12 偉大 **idai**: mighty; 偉才 **isai**: extraordinary talent
- 13 違反 **ihan**: violation; 違法 **ihou**: unlawful



- 13 意外 **igai**: surprising; 意義 **igi**: protest; 意地 **iji**: temper;
 意見 **iken**: opinion; 意向 **ikou**: inclination, intention;
 意味 **imi**: meaning; 意思 **ishi**: will, intention;
 意識的 **ishikiteki**: conscious; 意図 **ito**: intention
- 14 維持 **iji**: maintenance, support; 維持費 **ijihhi**: expenses
- 15 緯度 **ido**: latitude; 緯線 **isen**: a parallel
- 15 慰安 **ian**: consolation; 慰問 **imon**: comfort, recreation;
 慰謝料 **isharyou**: consolation money
- 15 遺伝; **iden**: heredity; 遺児 **iji**: orphan;
 遺憾 **ikan**: regrettable; 遺恨 **ikon**: grudge, malice;
 遺産 **isan**: inheritance; 遺跡 **iseki**: ruins, relics;
 遺体 **itai**: corpse; 遺族; **izoku**: surviving family;
 遺言 **yuigon**: will, last wishes

ICHI²

- 1 一時期 **ichijiki**: immediately; 一覽表 **ichiranhyou**: list;
 一致 **icchi**: consistency; 一括 **ikkatsu**: lump together;
 一喜一憂 **ikkiichiyuu**: alternate joy and sorrow;
 一刻 **ikkoku**: stubborn; 一泊 **ippaku**: one night stay;
 一遍 **ippen**: once; 一瞬 **isshun**: for an instant;
 一生懸命 **isshoukenmei**: do one's best;
 一層 **issou**: still more; 一掃 **issou**: sweep away

IKU²

- 8 育英 **ikuei**: education

IN²

- 4 引力 **inryoku**: gravitation; 引責 **inseki**: responsibility;
 引退 **intai**: retire from public life; 引用 **in'you**: cite, quote
- 6 因 **inga**: cause and effect; 因縁 **innen**: causality, fate;
 因習 **inshuu**: convention, custom

- 6 印鑑 **inkan**: personal seal; 印刷 **insatsu**: printing;
 印紙 **inshi**: revenue stamp; 印象 **inshou**: impression;
 印稅 **inzei**: book royalty
- 7 委任 **inin**: trust, charge, commission
- 9 姻族 **inzoku**: relatives by marriage
- 11 陰謀 **inbou**: plot, intrigue; 陰莖 **inkei**: penis;
 陰險 **inken**: crafty, treacherous; 陰氣 **inki**: gloomy;
 陰性 **insei**: negative; 陰陽 **in'you**: ying and yang,
- 12 飲料水 **inryousui**: drinking water;
 飲食 **inshoku**: eating and drinking
- 14 隱者 **inja**: hermit; 隱居 **inkyō**: retirement from active life;
 隱匿 **intoku**: hoard, conceal
- 18 韻文 **ibun**: poetry; 韻語 **ingo**: rhyming words

ITSU²

- 11 逸話 **itsuwa**: anecdote; 逸品 **ippin**: masterpiece

JA²

- 7 邪道 **jadou**: heresy; 邪魔 **jama**: disturbance;
 邪宗 **jashuu**: heretical sect
- 11 蛇腹 **jabara**: bellows; 蛇の目 **janome**: bull's eye;
 蛇行 **dakou**: zigzag; 蛇足 **dasoku**: superfluous

JAKU²

- 8 若干 **jakkan**: some; 若輩 **jakuhai**: greenhorn;
 [若者 **wakamono**: young people]
- 10 弱体 **jakutai**: weak in body; 弱点 **jakuten**: weak point;
 [弱氣 **yowaki**: faintheartedness]
- 11 寂寥 **sekiryō**: loneliness

JI²

- 5 示談 **jidan**: settle out-of-court; 示唆 **shisa**: suggestion
- 6 似合 **ujiau**: suit, go well together; 似顔 **nigao**: likeness
- 6 耳目 **jimoku**: eyes and ears; notice
- 6 字体 **jitai**: form of a cross
- 6 次代 **jidai**: sequence, as soon as; 次男 **jinan**: 2nd son
- 6 自分 **jibun**: oneself; 自治権 **jichiken**: autonomy;
 自負 **jifu**: conceit; 自我 **jiga**: self;
 自画像 **jigazou**: self-portrait; 自白 **jihaku**: confession;
 自発的 **jihatsuteki**: voluntary; 自閉症 **jiheishou**: autism;
 自叙伝 **jijoden**: autobiography; 自己 **jiko**: ego;
 自供 **jikyō**: confession; 自慢 **jiman**: vanity;
 自律神經 **jiritsushinkei**: autonomic nerve;
 自殺 **jisatsu**: suicide; 自責 **jiseki**: self reproach;
 自信 **jishin**: self-confidence; 自室的 **jishitsuteki**:
 substantial; 自尊心 **jisonshin**: self-respect; 自肅 **jishuku**:
 self-discipline; 自由 **jiyū**: freedom; 自然 **shizen**: nature
- 7 児童 **jidou**: juvenile, child
- 7 事業 **jigyō**: enterprise; 事情 **jijō**: circumstances;
 事件 **jiken**: incident; 事故 **jiko**: accident; 事項 **jikō**:
 subject; 事務所 **jimusho**: office; 事態 **jitai**: state of affairs
- 8 侍医 **ji**: court physician; 侍女 **jijo**: lady-in-waiting
- 9 持参 **jisān**: take, bring; 持續 **jizoku**: continuance

- 10 時代 **jidai**: era, period; 時間 **jikan**: time;
 時間表 **jikanhyou**: timetable; 時機 **jiki**: immediately;
 時刻 **jikoku**: time; 時差 **jisa**: time difference;
 時節 **jisetsu**: time of year; [時計 **tokei**: clock]
- 12 滋養 **jiyou**: nourishment; 滋養分 **jiyoubun**: nutriment
- 13 慈愛 **jiai**: affection; 慈悲 **jih**: pity; 慈惠 **jikei**: charity;
 慈雨 **jiu**: welcome rain; 慈善 **jizen**: charity
- 14 磁場 **jiba**: magnetic field; 磁氣 **jiki**: magnetism;
 磁器 **jiki**: porcelain; 磁石 **jishaku**: magnet
- 13 辞表 **jihyou**: resignation letter; 辭職 **jishoku**: resign;
 辭退 **jitai**: decline; 辭典 **jiten**/ 辭書 **jisho**: dictionary

JIN²

- 2 人物 **jinbutsu**: personage; 人事課 **jinjika**: personnel
 人為的 **jin'iteki**: artificial; 人格 **jinkaku**: character;
 人權 **jinken**: human rights; 人口 **jinkou**: population (no.);
 人工 **jinkou**: man-made; 人倫 **jinrin**: humanity;
 人類 **jinrui**: mankind; 人間 **ningen**: human being;
 人情 **ninjou**: sympathy; 人氣 **ninki**: popularity;
 人相 **ninsou**: features [人柄 **hitogara**: personality]
- 4 仁愛 **jin'ai**: philanthropy; 仁義 **jingi**: humanity;
 仁術 **jinjutsu**: benevolent act; 仁德 **jintoku**: benevolence
- 6 迅雷 **jinsoku**: thunderclap; 迅速 **jinsoku**: rapid, speedy
- 6 尽力 **jinryoku**: exertion, assistance
- 8 神社 **jinja**: Shinto shrine; 神父 **shinpu**: priest;
 神道 **shintou**: Shintoism; 神話 **shinwa**: mythology
- 9 陣營 **jin'ei**: encampment; 陣痛 **jintsuu**: labour pains
- 9 甚大 **jindai**: immense, serious; 甚六 **jinroku**: simpleton
- 13 尋常 **jinjou**: ordinary; 尋問 **jinmon**: questioning

JITSU

- 8 実験 **jikken**: experiment; 実行 **jikkou**: put into practice;
 實際的 **jissaiteki**: practical; 實踐的 **jissenteki**: practical;
 實施 **jisshi**: enforce; 實現 **jitsugen**: realization;
 實力 **jitsuryoku**: capacity; 實態 **jittai**: actual conditions;
 實用的 **jitsuyouteki**: useful

JO²

- 3 女中 **jochuu**: maid; 女性 **josei**: woman; 女子 **joshi**: girl;
 女優 **joyuu**: actress; 女房 **nyoubou**: wife
- 6 如實 **nyojitsu**: true to life
- 7 序文 **jobun**: foreword; 序曲 **jokyoku**: prelude;
 序論 **joron**: preface; 序說 **josetsu**: introduction
- 8 助言 **jogen**: advice; 助手 **joshu**: assistant
- 9 叙情詩 **jojoushi**: lyric poem; 叙述 **jojutsu**: description
- 10 徐々 **jojo**: gradually; 徐步 **joho**: saunter
- 10 除外 **jogai**: except, exclude; 除去 **jokyo**: eliminate;
 除幕 **jomaku**: unveil; 除名 **jomei**: expel

JOU²

- 3 丈夫 **joubu**: strong, durable
- 3 上品 **jouhin**: elegant; 上力 **jouriku**: disembark;
 上司 **joushi**: boss; 上昇 **joushou**: ascent;
 上達 **joutatsu**: progress; 上等 **joutou**: high class;
 上手 **jouzu**: skillful



- 4 冗長 **jouchou**: redundant; 冗談 **joudan**: joke;
 冗員 **jouin**: overstaffing; 冗漫 **jouman**: verbose
 7 狀況 **joukyou**: conditions; 狀態 **joutai**: circumstances
 7 条文 **joubun**: text; 条件 **jouken**: terms; 条項 **joukou**:
 clause; 条例 **jourei**: ordinance; 条約 **jouyaku**: treaty
 9 浄化 **jouka**: purification; 浄土宗 **Joudoshuu**: Jodo sect
 9 乗船 **jousen**: board; 乗車権 **joushaken**: ticket;
 乗用車 **jouyousha**: car [乗組員 **norikumiin**: ship crew]
 9 城門 **joumon**: castle gate; 城主 **joushu**: feudal lord
 11 剩員 **jouin**: overstaffing; 剩余 **jouyo**: surplus;
 11 情報 **jouhou**: information; 情熱的 **jounetsu**: passion;
 情況 **joukyou**: condition; 情勢 **jousei**: state of affairs;
 11 常識 **joushiki**: common sense
 13 蒸発 **jouhatsu**: evaporation; 蒸気 **jouki**: vapour, steam
 14 静脈 **joumyaku**: vein
 14 縄文 **joumon**: straw-rope pattern
 16 錠前 **joumae**: a lock; 錠剤 **jouzai**: tablet, pill
 20 釀成 **jousei**: bring about; 釀造 **jouzou**: brew, distilling
 20 讓歩 **jouho**: concession, compromise

JU²

- 7 寿命 **jumyou**: span of life; 寿司 **sushi**: raw fish dish
 8 受諾 **judaku**: acceptance; 受動 **judou**: passive;
 受験 **juken**: take examination; 受話器 **juwaki**: receiver;
 受胎 **jutai**: conception; 受容体 **juyoutai**: receptor



- 11 授業 **jogyou**: instruction; 授受 **juju**: transfer;
 授賞 **jushou**: receiving a prize; 授与 **juyo**: presentation
 14 需給 **jukyuu**: supply and demand; 需要 **juyou**: demand
 16 儒学 **jugaku**/儒教 **jukyoku**: Confucianism
 16 樹皮 **juhi**: bark; 樹木 **jumoku**: tree; 樹脂 **jushi**: resin

JUU²

- 6 十分 **juubun**: sufficient
 6 充分 **juubun**: enough; 充実 **juujitsu**: completion;
 充滿 **juuman**: abundance; 充足 **juusoku**: sufficiency
 7 住民 **juumin**: aboriginal; 住所 **juusho**: address
 9 柔道 **judo**: judo 柔術 **juujutsu**: jujitsu;
 柔軟 **juunan**: pliable; 柔弱 **nyuujaku**: weakness
 柔和 **nyuuwa**: gentle
 9 重大 **juudai**: important; 重複 **juufuku**: duplication;
 重力 **juuryoku**: gravitation; 重視 **juushi**: stress;
 重得 **juutoku**: serious; 重要 **juuyou**: important;
 重複 **choufuku**: repetition; [重荷 **omoni**: heavy burden]
 10 従業員 **juugyouin**: employee; 從事 **juuji**: engaged in;
 従来 **juurai**: conventional; 従属 **juuzoku**: subordination
 16 縦線 **juusen**: vertical line
 11 渋 **juumen**: scowl; 渋滞 **juutai**: delay, retardation;
 [渋味 **shibumi**: stringent taste]
 14 銃器 **juuki**: firearm; 銃殺 **juusatsu**: shoot dead
 15 獣医 **juui**: veterinarian

JUKU²

- 14 塾生 **jukusei**: juku (night class) student
 15 熟語 **jukugo**: compound word, set phrase;
 熟練 **jukuren**: skill, dexterity; 熟睡 **jokusui**: deep sleep

JUN²

- 6 巡回 **junkai**: patrol; 巡查 **junsa**: policeman
10 純益 **jun'eki**: pure profit; 純潔 **junketsu**: pure, chaste;
純毛 **junmou**: pure wool; 純粹 **junsui**: pure, genuine
10 殉教者 **junkyousha**: martyr; 殉難 **junnan**: martyrdom
12 順番 **junban**: sequence; 順調 **junchou**: smooth;
順 **jun'i**: ranking; 順序 **junjo**: procedure
12 循環 **junkan**: circulation
13 準備 **junbi**: preparation; 準決勝 **junkesshou**: semifinal;
準拠 **junkyo**: conform to
15 潤滑油 **junkatsuyu**: lubrication oil
15 遵法 **junpou**: work-to-rule, lawful; 遵守 **junshu**: obey

JUTSU²

- 8 述語 **jutsugo**: predicate
11 術策 **jussaku**: stratagem; 術語 **jutsugo**: technical terms

KA²

- 3 下等 **katou**: low, inferior; 下降 **kakou**: descend, drop;
下戸 **geko**: teetotaler; 下水 **gesui**: sewerage;
下旬 **gejun**: final part of month; 下痢 **geri**: diarrhea;
下宿 **geshuku**: boarding house; 下駄 **geta**: Japanese clogs
下手 **heta**: poor at; [下膨れ **shimobukure**: round-faced;
下着 **shitagi**: underwear]

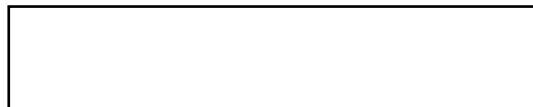


- 3 化学 **kagaku**: chemistry; 化纖 **kasen**: synthetic fibre;
化粧品 **keshouhin**: cosmetics
4 火事 **kaji**: fire; 火口 **kakou**: crater; 火災 **kasai**: fire;
火星 **kasei**: Mars; 火成岩 **kaseigan**: igneous rock;
火葬 **kasou**: cremation; 火山 **kazan**: volcano
5 加法 **kahou**: sum, add; 加工 **kakou**: processing;
加入 **kanyuu**: join; 加速 **kasoku**: accelerate
5 可否 **kahi**: propriety; 可決 **kaketsu**: approval;
可燃性 **kanensei**: inflammable; 可能性 **kanousei**: possibility
5 仮面 **kamen**: mask, disguise; 仮声 **kasei**: falsetto;
仮設 **kasetsu**: hypothesis; 假定 **katei**: supposition
7 花瓶 **kabin**: vase; [花火 **hanabi**: fireworks; 花見 **hanami**:
blossom viewing; 花火 **hanataba**: bunch of flowers]
8 河畔 **kahan**: riverside; 河原 **kawara**: dry riverbed
8 佳人 **kajin**: beautiful woman; 佳作 **kasaku**: fine work
8 価値 **kachi**: value; 価格 **kakaku**: cost, price
8 果樹 **kaju**: fruit tree; 果物 **kudamono**: fruit
9 架空 **kakuu**: imaginary; 架設 **kasetsu**: construction
9 科学 **kagaku**: science
9 華美 **kabi**: gorgeous; 華道 **kadou**: flower arranging;
華麗 **karei**: magnificence
10 夏期 **kaki**: summer period
10 家畜 **kachiku**: livestock; 家事 **kaji**: housework;
家内 **kanai**: one's wife; 家政 **kasei**: housework;
家庭 **katei**: household; 家族 **kazoku**: family;
[家賃 **yachin**: rent; 家主 **yanushi**: landlord]
11 菓子屋 **kashiya**: confectionary shop
11 貨幣 **kahei**: coin; 貨物 **kamotsu**: freight

- 12 過敏 **kabin**: oversensitive; 過度 **kado**: excessive;
過激 **kageki**: extreme; 過剩 **kajou**: surplus;
過去 **kako**: the past; 過失 **kashitsu**: blunder;
過渡期 **katoki**: transition period; 過程 **katei**: a process
- 12 渦中 **kachuu**: maelstrom; 渦流 **karyuu**: whirlpool;
[渦卷 **uzumaki**: eddy, spiral]
- 12 [靴下 **kutsushita**: socks; 靴屋 **kutsuya**: shoeshop]
- 13 禍福 **kafuku**: fortune and misfortune
- 14 箇条 **kajou**: item; 箇所 **kasho**: passage in book
- 14 寡聞 **kabun**: ill-informed; 寡婦 **kafu**: widow;
寡黙 **kamoku**: taciturn; 寡占 **kasen**: oligopoly
- 14 歌劇 **kageki**: opera; 歌手 **kashu**: singer
- 15 課長 **kachou**: section chief; 課目 **kamoku**: school subject;
課程 **katei**: curriculum
- 15 稼働 **kadou**: work; 稼業 **kagyuu**: occupation
- 18 顆粒 **karyuu**: granule

KAP

- 4 介抱 **kaihou**: nurse, tend; 介入 **kainyuu**: intervention
- 6 灰燼 **kaijin**: ashes; [灰皿 **haizara**: ashtray]
- 6 回復 **kaifuku**: recuperation; 回避 **kaihi**: evasion;
回顧 **kaiko**: retrospection; 回教 **kaikyuu**: Islam;
回覽 **kairan**: circulate; 回想 **kaisou**: reminisce;
回送 **kaisou**: forward; 回数券 **kaisuken**: multiple tickets;
回轉 **kaiten**: rotate; 回答 **kaitou**: answer



- 7 会報 **kaihou**: bulletin; 會計 **kaikei**: accounting;
會見 **kaiken**: news conference; 會話 **kaiwa**: conversation
- 7 改築 **kaichiku**: reconstruction; 改革 **kaikaku**: reform;
改名 **kaimei**: change name; 改良 **kairyuu**: improve;
改正 **kaisei**: revision; 改選 **kaisen**: re-election;
改新 **kaishin**: reform; 改善 **kaizen**: improve
- 7 快活 **kaikatsu**: cheerful 快晴 **kaisei**: clear skies;
快速 **kaisoku**: express train; 快適 **kaiteki**: comfortable
- 8 怪物 **kaibutsu**: monster; 怪獸 **kaijuu**: monster;
怪盜 **kaitou**: master thief; 怪訝 **kegen**: suspicious
- 8 拐帶 **kaitai**: abscond with money
- 9 界限 **kaiwai**: neighbourhood, vicinity
- 9 海拔 **kaibatsu**: above sea level; 海外 **kaigai**: abroad;
海岸 **kaigan**: coast; 海浜 **kaihin**: seashore;
海上 **kaijou**: marine; 海峽 **kaikyuu**: strait;
海綿 **kaimen**: sponge; 海難 **kainan**: sea disaster;
海路 **kairo**: sea route; 海流 **kairyuu**: ocean current;
海水浴 **kaisuiyoku**: bathing; 海賊 **kaizoku**: piracy
- 9 悔悟 **kaigo**: remorse; 悔恨 **kaikon**: contrition
- 10 皆勤 **kaikin**: perfect attendance; 皆目 **kaimoku**: utterly;
皆無 **kaimu**: nothing/not at all; 皆濟 **kaisai**: full payment
- 12 階段 **kaidan**: stairs; 階級 **kaikyuu**: class, rank
- 12 開發 **kaihatsu**: development; 開放 **kaihou**: open to public;
開催 **kaisai**: hold meeting; 開拓 **kaitaku**: reclamation
- 12 解剖 **kaibou**: autopsy; 解放 **kaihou**: release;
解除 **kaijo**: remove; 解決 **kaiketsu**: solve;
解雇 **kaiko**: discharge; 解散 **kaisan**: break up;
解析 **kaiseki**: analyse; 解釈 **kaishaku**: interpret;
解消 **kaishou**: solution; 解約 **kaiyaku**: cancel

- 13 塊状 **kaijou**: massive
 15 潰瘍 **kaiyou**: ulcer
 16 懷中電灯 **kaichuudentou**: torch; 懷柔 **kaijuu**: conciliate
 16 壞血病 **kaiketsubyou**: scurvy; 壞滅 **kaimetsu**: annihilate

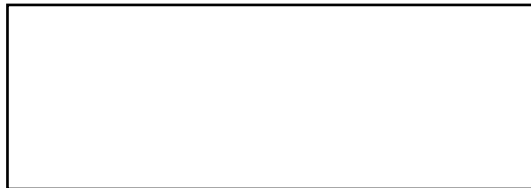
KAKU²

- 6 各国 **kakkoku**: various countries; 各自 **kakuji**: everyone;
 各人 **kakujin**: everyone; 各種 **kakushu**: all types
 7 角度 **kakudo**: degrees (angle); 角膜 **kakumaku**: cornea
 8 革命 **kakumei**: revolution; 革新 **kakushin**: reform
 8 核兵器 **kakuheiki**: nuclear weapons; 核燃料
kakunenryou: nuclear fuel; 核心 **kakushin**: core
 8 擴張 **kakuchou**: expand; 擴大 **kakudai**: magnify;
 擴充 **kakujuu**: amplify; 擴声器 **kakuseiki**: loudspeaker
 10 格闘 **kakutou**: hand-to-hand fight; 格子 **koushi**: grille
 12 覚悟 **kakugo**: preparedness
 13 隔離 **kakuri**: isolation, quarantine
 14 閣議 **kakugi**: cabinet meeting; 閣下 **kakka**: Your
 15 確保 **kakuho**: ensure; 確實 **kakujitsu**: certain;
 確認 **kakunin**: confirm; 確立 **kakuritsu**: establish
 確定 **kakutei**: settlement; 確約 **kakuyaku**: strong promise
 16 獲得 **kakutoku**: acquire; [獲物 **emono**: game, prey]

KAN²

- 3 干満 **kanman**: tide, ebb and flow; 干涉 **kanshou**: interfere
 5 甘美 **kanbi**: sweet; 甘味料 **kanmiryou**: sweetener
 6 缶詰 **kantsume**: canned goods; 缶切り **kankiri**: opener
 6 汗顔 **kangao**: shame-faced
 7 肝心 **kanjin**: vital; 肝硬変 **kankouhen**: liver cirrhosis;
 肝要 **kan'you**: important; 肝油 **kan'yu**: cod-liver oil

- 7 完結 **kanketsu**: complete; 完璧 **kanpeki**: perfection;
 完成 **kansei**: accomplish; 完全 **kanzen**: perfect
 8 官僚 **kanryou**: bureaucracy
 9 看板 **kanban**: signboard; 看護婦 **kangofu**: nurse;
 看破 **kanpa**: detect; 看取 **kanshu**: prison guard
 11 貫通 **kantsuu**: penetrate; 貫徹 **kantetsu**: accomplish
 11 陥没 **kanbotsu**: cave-in; 陥落 **kanraku**: capitulation
 11 患部 **kanbu**: diseased part; 患者 **kanja**: patient
 11 乾物 **kanbutsu**: dried food; 乾電池 **kandenchi**: battery;
 乾期 **kanki**: dry season; 乾杯 **kanpai**: cheers!;
 乾燥 **kansou**: dry
 11 勘弁 **kanben**: forgive; 勘違い **kanchigai**: misunderstand;
 勘当 **kandou**: disown; 勘定 **kanjou**: bill
 12 寒暖計 **kandankei**: thermometer; 寒気 **kanki**: the cold;
 [寒空 **samusora**: wintry sky]
 12 間隔 **kankaku**: space, interval; 間接 **kansetsu**: indirect
 12 閑寂 **kanjaku**: tranquility; 閑散 **kansan**: inactivity
 12 換算率 **kansanritsu**: exchange rate
 12 棺桶 **kan'oke**: coffin
 12 堪弁 **kanben**: forgive; 堪忍 **kannin**: forbearance
 12 敢行 **kankou**: daring; 敢然 **kanzen**: fearless
 12 喚起 **kanki**: evoke, call forth



- 13 幹部 **kanbu**: executives; 幹事長 **kanjichou**: Sec-Gen
 13 漢方藥 **kanpouyaku**: Chinese medicine
 13 感冒 **kanbou**: a cold; 感動的 **kandouteki**: moving;
 感情 **kanjou**: feelings; 感受性 **kanjusei**: sensitivity;
 感覺 **kankaku**: sense; 感泣 **kankyuu**: moved to tears;
 感銘 **kanmei**: deep impression; 感染 **kansen**: infection;
 感謝 **kansha**: gratitude; 感心 **kanshin**: admire;
 感傷的 **kanshouteki**: sentimental; 感想 **kansou**: thoughts
 13 寬大 **kandai**: tolerant; 寬嚴 **kangen**: severity/leniency;
 寬容 **kan'you**: magnanimity
 13 勸業 **kangyou**: encourage industry; 勸告 **kankoku**:
 advise; 勸誘 **kan'yuu**: canvass, solicit
 14 慣例 **kanrei**: convention; 慣習 **kanshuu**: customs;
 慣用語 **kan'yougo**: idiom
 14 關係 **kankei**: relation; 關連 **kanren**: relation;
 關西 **Kansai**: Kansai region; 關東 **Kantou**: Kanto region;
 關心 **kanshin**: interest; 關与 **kan'yo**: concerned with;
 [関彰 **sekishou**: checkpoint]
 14 管轄 **kankatsu**: competence; 管內 **kannai**: jurisdiction;
 管理建 **kanriken**: rights; 管制 **kansei**: control
 15 監獄 **kangoku**: prison; 監查 **kansa**: inspect;
 監視 **kanshi**: surveillance; 監督 **kantoku**: direction
 15 緩和 **kanwa**: relieve; 緩慢 **kanman**: slow, sluggish



- 15 歡談 **kandan**: chat; 歡迎 **kangei**: welcome;
 歡喜 **kanki**: delight; 歡聲 **kansei**: cheer;
 歡心 **kanshin**: favour; 歡待 **kantai**: hospitality
 16 還元 **kangen**: resolution, reduction
 17 環狀 **kanjou**: ring-shaped; 環境 **kankyuu**: environment
 18 觀光 **kankou**: tourism; 觀念 **kannen**: sense of justice;
 觀覽 **kanran**: inspect; 觀察 **kansatsu**: observe;
 觀賞 **kanshou**: admire; 觀測 **kansoku**: opinion
 18 簡潔 **kanketsu**: brevity; 簡略 **kanryaku**: concise;
 簡素 **kanso**: plain and simple; 簡單 **kantan**: simple, brief
 21 艦隊 **kantai**: fleet, squadron
 23 鑑別 **kanbetsu**: discrimination, judgement;
 鑑賞 **kanshou**: enjoyment; 鑑定 **kantei**: expert appraisal

KATSU²

- 9 活発 **kappatsu**: lively; 活動 **katsudou**: activity;
 活躍 **katsuyaku**: action; 活用 **katsuyou**: conjugate
 9 括弧 **kakko**: parentheses
 11 喝破 **kappa**: proclaim
 11 渴水 **kassui**: water shortage; 渴望 **katsubou**: craving
 12 喝采 **kassai**: applaud, cheer
 12 [割合 **wariai**: rate, proportion]
 13 褐色 **kasshoku**: brown
 13 滑走路 **kassouro**: runway; 滑稽 **kokkei**: fun, humor

KEP

- 5 兄弟 **kyoudai**: brothers and sisters
 6 刑罰 **keibatsu**: punishment; 刑法 **keihou**: criminal law;
 刑事 **keiji**: detective; 形而上 **keijijou**: metaphysics;
 刑務所 **keimusho**: prison; 形跡 **keiseki**: sign;
 形式 **keishiki**: formality; 形容 **keiyou**: metaphor

- 7 系統 **keitou**: system, lineage
 8 徑路 **keiro**: route, progress
 9 係爭 **keisou**: dispute; [係員 **kakariin**: attendant]
 9 契機 **keiki**: opportunity; 契約 **keiyaku**: contract
 9 計畫 **keikaku**: plan, project; 計略 **keiryaku**: stratagem;
 計算 **keisan**: calculate
 11 經營者 **keieisha**: manager; 經費 **keihi**: expenses;
 經緯 **keii**: longitude and latitude; 經驗 **keiken**: experience;
 經口 **keikou**: oral; 經歷 **keireki**: career; 經理 **keiri**:
 accounting; 經由 **keiyu**: via; 經濟 **keizai**: economics
 11 螢光灯 **keikoutou**: fluorescent lamp
 11 溪谷 **keikoku**: ravine; 溪流 **keiryuu**: stream, torrent
 11 痙攣 **keiren**: spasm, convulsion
 11 啓發 **keihatsu**: edification; 啓示 **keiji**: revelation;
 啓蒙 **keimou**: enlightenment
 11 揭示 **keiji**: bulletin; 揭揚 **keiyou**: hoist (a flag)
 12 攜帶 **keitai**: handy, pocket, portable
 12 輕蔑 **keibetsu**: contempt; 輕侮 **keibu**: scorn;
 輕薄 **keihaku**: fickleness; 輕工業 **keikougyou**: light ind. ;
 輕食 **keishoku**: light meal; 輕率 **keisotsu**: rashness
 12 敬語 **keigo**: honorific; 敬意 **keii**: homage;
 敬慕 **keibo**: love and respect; 敬老 **keirou**: respect for aged
 12 景氣 **keiki**: business condition; 景色 **keshiki**: scenery



- 13 繼承 **keishou**: inheritance; 繼續 **keizoku**: continuation
 13 傾聽 **keichou**: listen; 傾向 **keikou**: tendency;
 傾斜 **keisha**: slope, slant; 傾倒 **keitou**: absorbed in
 15 慶賀 **keiga**: congratulation; 慶祝 **keishuku**: celebration
 19 警備 **keibi**: defend; 警戒 **keikai**: warn, vigilance;
 警官 **keikan**: policeman; 警告 **keikoku**: admonish, warn;
 警察 **keisatsu**: police; 警視 **keishi**: superintend
 19 鷄鳴 **keimei**: cockcrow; 鷄卵 **keiran**: hen's egg

KEN²

- 7 見聞 **kenbun**: observation; 見物 **kenbutsu**: sightseeing;
 見學 **kengaku**: trial assessment; 見解 **kenkai**: view;
 見当 **kentou**: guess; [見合 **miai**: marriage meeting;
 見本 **mihon**: sample; 見舞 **mimai**: hospital visit]
 8 肩章 **kenshou**: epaulet; [肩書 **katagaki**: title, degree]
 9 県立 **kenritsu**: prefectural
 9 研究 **kenkyuu**: research; 研磨 **kenma**: grind, study hard
 9 建築 **kenchiku**: architecture; 建設 **kensetsu**: construction;
 建立 **konryuu**: erect; [建物 **tatemono**: building]
 10 軒数 **kensuu**: house number; [軒並み **nokinami**: row]
 10 劍劇 **kengeki**: samurai drama; 劍幕 **kenmaku**: menace
 10 儉約 **ken'yaku**: thrift, economy
 10 拳銃 **kenjuu**: pistol
 10 兼業 **kengyou**: side business; 兼任 **kennin**: two posts
 11 健忘 **kenbou**: forgetfulness; 健康 **kenkou**: health;
 健闘 **kentou**: strenuous effort; 健全 **kenzen**: wholesome
 11 喧伝 **kenden**: widely known; 喧噪 **kensou**: clamour
 11 險惡 **ken'aku**: dangerous; 險路 **kenro**: steep path;
 險阻 **kenso**: precipitous, steep

KETSU²

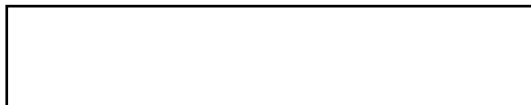
- 4 欠陥 **kekkan**: defect; 欠席 **kesseki**: non-attendance;
欠損 **kesson**: deficit; 欠乏 **ketsubou**: shortage;
欠如 **ketsujo**: lack; 欠点 **ketten**: flaw, defect
- 5 穴居人 **kekkyojin**: caveman; [穴子 **anago**: eel]
- 6 血管 **kekkan**: blood vessel; 血液 **ketsueki**: blood;
血淚 **ketsurui**: bitter tears; 血糖 **kettou**: blood sugar
- 7 決済 **kessan**: settlement of accounts;
決心 **kesshin**: determination; 決斷 **ketsudan**: decision;
決意 **ketsui**: resolution; 決定 **kettei**: decision
- 12 結 **kekka**: result; 結核 **kekkaaku**: tuberculosis;
結婚 **kekkon**: marriage; 結成 **kessei**: organize;
結節 **kessetsu**: knot, node; 結晶 **kesshou**: crystallization;
結束 **kessoku**: union, bond; 結集 **kesshuu**: concentration;
結託 **kettaku**: conspiracy; 結合 **ketsugou**: union;
結膜炎 **ketsumakuen**: conjunctivitis;
結論 **ketsuron**: conclusion
- 13 傑作 **kessaku**: masterpiece; 傑出 **kesshutsu**: be eminent
- 15 潔白 **keppaku**: with integrity; 潔癖 **keppeki**: fastidious

KI

- 2 几帳 **kichoumen**: regular, square, punctual
- 6 机上 **kijou**: desk-top, academic, armchair theory
- 6 [肌色 **hadairo**: flesh-coloured; 肌着 **hadagi**: underwear;
肌触り **hadazawari**: the touch, feel]
- 6 企業 **kigyuu**: enterprise, industry; 企画 **kikaku**: planning;
- 6 危害 **kigai**: injury; 危惧 **kigu**: apprehension;
危険 **kiken**: danger; 危機 **kiki**: crisis;
危急 **kikyuu**: emergency; 危篤 **kitoku**: critically ill

- 6 気圧 **kiatsu**: atmospheric pressure; 気分 **kibun**: mood;
気泡 **kihou**: bubble; 気管 **kikan**: trachea;
気孔 **kikou**: pore; 氣候 **kikou**: climate; 気体 **kitai**: gas;
気象庁 **kishouchou**: meteorological office; 气宇壮大
kiousudai: large-minded; 气絶 **kizetsu**: faint
- 7 汽車 **kisha**: steam train; 汽船 **kisen**: steam ship
- 7 希望 **kihou**: hope; 希少 **kishou**: rare, scarce
- 7 忌中 **kichuu**: in mourning; 忌避 **kihi**: evasion
- 7 岐路 **kiro**: cross-roads, fork
- 8 季節 **kisetsu**: season; 季語 **kigo**: haiku seasonal word
- 8 祈願 **kigan**: prayer; 祈念 **kinen**: prayer
- 8 奇術 **kijutsu**: conjuring; 奇怪 **kikai**: strange;
奇矯 **kikyuu**: eccentric; 奇妙 **kimyou**: curious;
奇跡的 **kisekiteki**: miraculous; 奇数 **kisuu**: odd number
- 9 軌道 **kidou**: railway track, orbit; 軌跡 **kiseki**: locus
- 9 紀元 **kigen**: era
- 10 飢餓 **kiga**: hunger, starvation; 飢饉 **kikin**: famine
- 10 記号 **kigou**: symbol; 記事 **kiji**: article;
記述 **kijutsu**: description; 記念日 **kinenbi**: anniversary;
記憶 **kioku**: recollection; 記録 **kiroku**: record;
記者 **kisha**: journalist, reporter
- 10 起源 **kigen**: origin; 起重機 **kijuuki**: crane, derrick
- 10 既報 **kihou**: previous report; 既征服 **kiseifuku**: ready

- 10 歸依 **kie**: faith; 歸化 **kika**: become naturalized;
 歸国 **kikoku**: return to one's country;
 歸心 **kishin**: homesick; 帰宅 **kitaku**: come home
- 11 寄付/寄附 **kifu**: donation; 寄生虫 **kiseichuu**: parasite;
 寄宿舎 **kishukusha**: dormitory; 寄与 **kiyo**: contribute
- 11 規模 **kibo**: scope; 規範 **kihan**: criterion;
 規則 **kisoku**: rule; 規定 **kitei**: stipulate
- 11 揮発 **kihatsu**: volatile
- 11 基地 **kichi**: base; 基調 **kichou**: keynote; 基本 **kihon**:
 fundamentals; 基準 **kijun**: standard; 基金 **kikin**: endow;
 基石 **kiseki**: keystone; 基礎 **kiso**: foundation
- 12 期限 **kigen**: deadline; 期間 **kikan**: period of time, term;
 期待 **kitai**: expectation
- 12 棋士 **kishi**: go/shogi professional
- 12 喜怒 **kido**: emotion; 喜悦 **kietsu**: joy;
 喜劇 **kigeki**: comedy; 喜捨 **kisha**: charity
- 12 貴重 **kichou**: valuable, precious; 貴族 **kizoku**: nobility
- 12 幾何学 **kikagaku**: geometry; [幾分 **ikubun**: a portion]
- 13 棄権 **kiken**: abstention, renunciation
- 14 輝度 **kido**: brightness
- 15 機敏 **kibin**: shrewd; 機嫌 **kigen**: mood;
 機會 **kikai**: opportunity; 機械 **kikai**: machinery;
 機関銃 **kikanjuu**: machine gun; 機構 **kikou**: structure;
 機密 **kimitsu**: secret, confidential; 機能 **kinou**: function
- 15 器具 **kigu**: utensil; 器用 **kiyou**: dextrous, skillful



- 18 騎兵 **kihei**: cavalry soldier; 騎手 **kishu**: jockey

KIN²

- 7 均分 **kinbun**: divide equally; 均一 **kin'itsu**: uniform;
 均衡 **kinbou**: equilibrium; 均整 **kinsei**: balance;
 均質 **kinshitsu**: homogeneity; 均等 **kintou**: equality
- 7 近代 **kindai**: modern 近眼 **kingan**: short-sightedness;
 近所 **kinjo**: neighbourhood; 近郊 **kinbou**: suburbs;
 近視 **kinshi**: near-sightedness; [近道 **chikamichi**: shortcut]
- 8 金魚 **kingyo**: goldfish; 金庫 **kinbo**: a safe;
 金髪 **kinpatsu**: blond; 金曜日 **kin'youbi**: Friday;
 金融 **kin'yuu**: finance; 金属 **kinzoku**: metal
- 12 勤勉 **kinben**: diligence; 勤儉 **kinken**: thrift;
 勤務 **kinmu**: on duty; 勤勞 **kinrou**: work, labour
- 12 筋肉 **kinniku**: muscle; [筋書き **sujigaki**: synopsis;
 筋交い **sujikoi**: illogical; 筋道 **sujimichi**: coherence, logic]
- 13 禁煙 **kin'en**: no smoking; 禁物 **kinmotsu**: forbidden,
 禁制 **kinsei**: ban; 禁止 **kinshi**: prohibit
- 15 緊張 **kinchou**: tense; 緊急 **kinkyuu**: emergency;
 緊密 **kinmitsu**: tight; 緊迫 **kinpaku**: tension;
 緊縮 **kinshuku**: contraction, austerity
- 17 謹聽 **kinchou**: attentive; 謹嚴 **kingen**: respectful
- 18 [襟卷 **erimaki**: scarf; 襟元 **erimoto**: neck]

KITSU²

- 6 吉報 **kippou**: good news; 吉兆 **kitchou**: good omen;
- 9 拮抗劑 **kikkouzai**: antagonist
- 13 詰問 **kitsumon**: cross-examination
- 12 喫茶店 **kissaten**: cafe, teahouse; 喫する **kissuru**: eat,
 drink, smoke; 喫煙 **kitsuen**: smoking

KO²

- 4 戶外 **kogai**: outdoors; 戶籍 **koseki**: census registration
 4 乞食 **kojiki**: begging
 5 古文 **kobun**: classics; 古代 **kodai**: antiquity;
 古風 **kofuu**: antiquated; 古語 **kogo**: old adage;
 古典的 **kotenteki**: classical; [古本 **furuhon**: second hand
 8 固執 **koshitsu**: insist on; 固体 **kotai**: a solid;
 固定 **kotei**: fixed; 固有 **koyuu**: peculiar, own characteristic
 8 呼吸 **kokyuu**: respiration; 呼応 **ko'ou**: act in concert
 9 故意 **koi**: purpose; 故事 **koji**: historical fact;
 故人 **kojin**: deceased; 故国 **kokoku**: native country;
 故鄉 **kokyuu**: hometown; 故障 **koshou**: out-of-order
 9 枯死 **koshi**: wither away; 枯渴 **kokatsu**: run dry
 9 弧状 **kojou**: arc-shaped
 9 孤独 **kodoku**: lonely; 孤兒 **koji**: orphan;
 孤立 **koritsu**: isolation
 10 個的 **kobetsuteki**: separate; 個人 **kojin**: individual;
 個性 **kosei**: individuality; 个体 **kotai**: one person
 12 雇用 **koyou**: employment
 12 湖畔 **kohan**: lake shore; 湖水 **kosui**: lake
 13 鼓舞 **kobu**: inspiration; 鼓動 **kodou**: beat;
 13 誇張 **kocho**: exaggerate; 誇大妄想 **kodaimousou**: delu-
 sions of grandeur; 誇示 **koji**: flaunt
 21 顧客 **kokyaku**: customer; 顧問 **komon**: adviser;

**顧慮 koryo**: regard**KOU²**

- 3 工学 **kougaku**: engineering; 工業 **kougyou**: industry;
 工事中 **koujichuu**: under construction; 工夫 **kufuu**:
 scheme
 3 口実 **koujitsu**: excuse, pretext; 口述 **koujutsu**: dictation;
 口径 **koukei**: caliber; 口錢 **kousen**: commission;
 口頭 **koutou**: verbal; 口座 **kouza**: bank account;
 口調 **kuchou**: tone; [口紅 **kuchibeni**: lipstick]
 4 公安 **kouan**: safety; 公園 **kouen**: park;
 公害 **kougai**: pollution; 公報 **kouhou**: law;
 公海 **koukai**: international waters; 公認 **kounin**: official;
 公立 **kouritsu**: public; 公正 **kousei**: impartial;
 公司 **koushi**: envoy; 公職 **koushoku**: public office;
 公衆 **koushuu**: public
 4 孔子 **Koushi**: Confucius
 5 広漠 **koubaku**: vast; 広大 **koudai**: extensive;
 広範 **kouhan**: extensive; 広告 **koukoku**: advertisement;
 [広場 **hiroba**: plaza]
 5 甲板 **kouhan**: ships deck; 甲状腺 **koujousen**: thyroid;
 甲種 **koushu**: first class; 甲鉄 **koutetsu**: armor
 5 巧妙 **koumyou**: clever; 巧拙 **kousetsu**: skill
 5 功業 **kougyou**: achievement; 功劳 **kourou**: merit
 6 攻防 **koubou**: offense and defence; 攻撃 **kougeki**: attack;
 攻城 **koujou**: siege; 攻勢 **kousei**: offensive
 6 行動 **koudou**: conduct; 行為 **koui**: act; 行間 **gyoukan**:
 space between lines; 行列 **gyouretsuo**: queue, procession
 6 交番 **kouban**: police box; 交易 **koueki**: commerce;
 交換 **koukan**: exchange; 交感 **koukan**: sympathy;
 交際 **kousai**: associate with; 交差点 **kousaten**: crossroads;
 交渉 **koushou**: negotiations;

- 交(網/渋滞) **koutsuu(mou/juutai)**: traffic (network/jam)
- 6 向上 **koujou**: betterment, elevation
- 6 好調 **kouchou**: good condition; 好感 **koukan**: goodwill;
好奇心 **koukishin**: curiosity; 好色 **koushoku**: amorous;
好都合 **koutsugou**: favourable, fortunate
- 6 考案 **kouan**: concept; 考古学 **koukogaku**: archaeology;
考慮 **kouryo**: consideration
- 6 光榮 **kouei**: glory; 光輝 **kouki**: brilliant;
光年 **kounen**: light-year; 光 **kousai**: brilliance;
光線 **kousen**: light ray; 光沢 **koutaku**: lustre
- 6 江湖 **kouko**: the public
- 7 (親)孝行 (**oya**)**koukou**: filial piety
- 7 幸福 **koufuku**: happiness; 幸運 **kouun**: luck
- 7 坑道 **koudou**: shaft; 坑夫 **koufu**: miner
- 7 抗議 **kougi**: protest; 抗菌 **koukin**: antibacterial;
抗爭 **kousou**: dispute
- 7 效果的 **koukateki**: effective; 効力 **kouryoku**: validity
- 7 更衣室 **kouishitsu**: changing room; 更年期 **kounenki**:
menopause; 更正 **kousei**: rehabilitation
- 8 肯定 **koutei**: affirmation
- 8 拘置 **kouchi**: confine; 拘泥 **koudei**: be a stickler for;
拘留 **kouryuu**: detention, custody; 拘束 **kousoku**: restrict
- 9 紅茶 **koucha**: black tea; 紅潮 **kouchou**: blush;
紅葉 **kouyou**: autumn leaves



- 9 皇居 **koukyo**: imperial palace; 皇位 **koui**: throne
- 12 硬度 **koudo**: hardness; 硬貨 **kouka**: coin;
硬化 **kouka**: harden; 硬質 **koushitsu**: rigid
- 12 項目 **koumoku**: heading, item
- 12 港内 **kounai**: in the harbour; 港湾 **kouwan**: harbour
- 13 酵母 **koubou**: yeast; 酵素 **kouso**: enzyme
- 13 鉱物 **koubutsu**: mineral; 鉱業 **kougyou**: mining;
鉱石 **kouseki**: ore; 鉱山 **kouzan**: a mine
- 14 構想 **kousou**: concept; 構造 **kouzou**: structure
- 14 綱紀 **kouiki**: public order; 綱領 **kouryou**: program
- 15 稿料 **kouryou**: manuscript fee
- 16 興業 **kougyou**: industry; 興奮 **koufun**: excitement;
興行 **kougyou**: entertainment industry; 興味 **kyoumi**:
interest
- 16 鋼板 **kouhan**: steel plate; 鋼鉄 **koutetsu**: steel
- 17 購入 **kounyuu**: purchase; 購読 **koudoku**: subscription
- 17 講堂 **koudou**: lecture hall; 講演 **kouen**: address;
講義 **kougi**: lecture; 講師 **koushi**: lecturer
- KOKU**²
- 7 克己 **kokki**: self-control; 克服 **kokufuku**: subjugate;
克明 **kokumei**: conscientious
- 7 告白 **kokuhaku**: confess; 告発 **kokuhatsu**: accuse
- 8 刻限 **kokugen**: time limit
- 8 国歌 **kokka**: national anthem; 国庫 **kokko**: Treasury;
国交 **kokkou**: diplomatic relations; 国境 **kokkyou**: border;
国民 **kokumin**: nation; 国立 **kokuritsu**: national;
国連 **kokuren**: United Nations; 国債 **kokusai**: natl debt;
国際 **kokusai**: international; 国籍 **kokuseki**: nationality
- 11 黑板 **kokuban**: blackboard; 黒鉛 **kokuen**: graphite;

- 黑人 **kokujin**: a black person
 4 穀物 **kokumotsu**: grain; 穀類 **kokurui**: grains
 14 酷評 **kokuhyou**: harsh criticism; 酷暑 **kokusho**: swelter

KON

- 4 今月 **kongetsu**: this month; 今後 **kongo**: after this;
 今日 **konnichi**: today; 今年 **kotoshi**: this year
 7 困苦 **konku**: adversity; 困窮 **konkyuu**: poverty;
 困難 **konnan**: difficulty; 困惑 **konwaku**: dilemma
 8 昆虫 **konchuu**: insect; 昆布 **konbu**: sea kelp
 10 混濁 **kondaku**: turbidity; 混同 **kondou**: confused;
 混合 **kongou**: mixture; 混血 **konketsu**: mixed blood;
 混乱 **konran**: disorder, chaos; 混雜 **konzatsu**: congestion
 10 根源 **kongen**: origin; 根幹 **konkan**: root, nucleus;
 根氣 **konki**: patient; 根拠 **konkyo**: basis;
 根本的 **konponteki**: fundamental;
 根絶 **konzetsu**: eradicate
 11 紺色 **kon'iro**: navy blue; 紺屋 **kon'ya**: dyers shop
 11 婚姻 **kon'in**: matrimony; 婚約 **kon'yaku**: engagement
 12 痕跡 **konseki**: trace, mark
 14 魂胆 **kontan**: ulterior motive
 17 懇談 **kondan**: chat; 懇願 **kongan**: entreat;
 懇切 **konsetsu**: cordial; 懇親會 **konshinkai**: gathering

KOTSU



- 10 骨格 **kokkaku**: framework; 骨子 **kosshi**: main points

KU²

- 4 区愛 **kuai**: state, condition
 5 句読点 **kutouten**: punctuation marks
 8 苦衷 **kuchuu**: anguish; 苦情 **kujou**: complaint;
 苦惱 **kunou**: affliction; 苦勞 **kurou**: hardship;
 苦心 **kushin**: efforts; 苦笑 **kushou**: wry smile
 15 驅逐 **kuchiku**: get rid of; 驅除 **kujo**: exterminate

KUU²

- 8 空洞 **kuudou**: cave; 空腹 **kuufuku**: hungry;
 空白 **kuuhaku**: vacuum; 空氣 **kuuki**: air;
 空疎 **kuuso**: insubstantial; 空想 **kuusou**: fancy, imagine;
 空前 **kuuzen**: unprecedented; [空手 **karate**: Karate;
 空涙 **soranamida**: crocodile tears]

KUN²

- 7 君臨 **kunrin**: reign
 10 訓育 **kun'iku**: educate; 訓示 **kunji**: speech;
 訓戒 **kunkai**: admonish; 訓令 **kunrei**: directive;
 訓練 **kunren**: training
 15 勲功 **kunkou**: long service; 勲章 **kunshou**: medal
 16 勲功 **kunkou**: fragrant; 薰陶 **kuntou**: discipline

KUTSU²

- 8 屈曲 **kukkyoku**: refraction; 屈辱 **kutsujoku**: indignity

KYAKU²

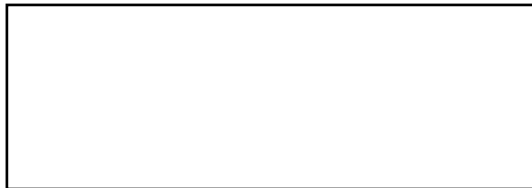
- 7 却下 **kyakka**: reject, dismiss
 9 客觀的 **kyakkanteki**: objective; 客船 **kyakusen**: liner
 11 脚注 **kyakuchuu**: footnote; 脚色 **kyakushoku**: drama

KYO²

- 4 去年 **kyonen**: last year; 去来 **kyorai**: coming and going
5 巨大 **kyodai**: gigantic; 巨星 **kyosei**: prominent person;
巨匠 **kyoushou**: master
8 拒否 **kyohi**: veto (right of); 拒絕 **kyozetsu**: reject
8 居住地 **kyojuuchi**: place of residence; [居間 **ima**: living
room; 居候 **isourou**: hanger-on, sponger]
8 拠点 **kyoten**: position, base
9 虚榮 **kyoei**: vanity; 虚偽 **kyogi**: false; 虚弱 **kyojaku**:
feeble; 虚血 **kyoketsu**: infarct; 虚構 **kyokou**: fabrication;
虚無主義 **kyomushugi**: nihilism; 虚空 **kokuu**: empty
10 政党 **kyotou**: whole political party
11 許諾 **kyodaku**: consent; 許可 **kyoka**: permit
12 距離 **kyori**: distance

KYOU²

- 4 凶惡 **kyouaku**: heinous; 凶器 **kyouki**: murder weapon;
凶行 **kyoukou**: violence, murder; 凶作 **kyousaku**: famine
6 叫喚 **kyoukan**: outcry, scream
6 共謀 **kyoubou**: conspire; 共犯者 **kyouhansha**: accomplice;
共產主義 **kyousanshugi**: communism; 共通 **kyoutsuu**:



- in common; 共和国 **kyouwakoku**: republic
7 狂言 **kyougen**: Noh farce; 狂喜 **kyouki**: rapture;
狂氣 **kyouki**: insanity; 狂亂 **kyouran**: frenzy, madness
8 供述 **kyoujutsu**: testimony; 供給 **kyoukyuu**: supply;
供与 **kyouyo**: grant; 供物 **kumotsu**: offering
8 享受 **kyouju**: enjoy; 享樂主義 **kyourakushugi**: hedonism
8 協調 **kyouchou**: cooperate; 協會 **kyoukai**: association;
協力 **kyouryoku**: collaborate; 協贊 **kyousan**: approve
9 峡谷 **kyoukoku**: gorge, ravine; 峡灣 **kyouwan**: fjord
9 狹量 **kyouryou**: narrow-minded; 狹心症 **kyoushinshou**:
angina 狹擊 **kyougeki**: pincer attack
10 恐怖 **kyoufu**: fear; 恐喝 **kyoukatsu**: threaten;
恐慌 **kyoukou**: panic; 恐竜 **kyouryuu**: dinosaur;
恐妻家 **kyousaika**: henpecked husband
10 恭順 **kyoujun**: fealty; 恭敬 **kyoukei**: respect, revere
10 胸部 **kyoubu**: the chest; 胸囲 **kyoui**: girth
10 脅迫 **kyouhaku**: intimidate; 脅威 **kyoui**: threat
11 教育 **kyouiku**: education; 教授 **kyouju**: Professor;
教会 **kyoukai**: church; 教科書 **kyoukasho**: text-book;
教唆 **kyousa**: instigate; 教室 **kyoushitsu**: classroom
11 強健 **kyouken**: healthy; 強化 **kyouka**: strengthen;
強固 **kyouko**: solid; 強硬 **kyoukou**: strong;
強烈 **kyouretsu**: intense; 強力 **kyouryoku**: strength;
強制 **kyousei**: compell; 強請 **kyousei**: extort;
強壯 **kyousou**: robust; 強引 **gouin**: force;
強情 **goujou**: obstinate; 強盜 **goutou**: burglar
11 鄉里 **kyouri**: native place; 鄉愁 **kyoushuu**: nostalgia
14 境界 **kyoukai**: border; 境內 **keidai**: precinct, grounds;
[境目 **sakaime**: borderline, crisis]

- 17 矯激 **kyougeki**: radical; 矯正 **kyousei**: correct, reform;
 19 鏡台 **kyoudai**: dressing table
 20 競売 **kyoubai**: auction; 競技 **kyougi**: contest;
 競合 **kyougou**: concur; 競爭 **kyousou**: competition;
 競走 **kyousou**: race; 競輪 **keirin**: bicycle race
 22 驚愕 **kyougaku**: consternation; 驚異 **kyoui**: marvel

KYOKU²

- 6 曲線 **kyokusen**: a curve; 曲折 **kyokusetsu**: twist & turn
 7 局番 **kyokuban**: exchange; 局部 **kyokubu**: section;
 局長 **kyokuchou**: bureau director;
 局外者 **kyokugaisha**: onlooker; 局員 **kyokuin**: staff;
 局面 **kyokumen**: aspect; 局所的 **kyokushoteki**: partially
 13 極端 **kyokutan**: extreme; 極東 **kyokutou**: the Far East;
 極秘 **gokuhi**: top secret; 極上 **gokujou**: finest quality;
 極楽 **gokuraku**: paradise

KYUU²

- 3 弓道 **kyuudou**: archery; [弓矢 **yumiya**: bow and arrow]
 3 久遠 **kuon**: eternity
 3 及第点 **kyuudaiten**: pass mark/grade
 5 旧惡 **kyuuaku**: past misdeed; 旧姓 **kyuusei**: maiden name;
 旧式 **kyuushiki**: old-fashioned
 6 求人 **kyuujin**: job offer; 求職 **kyuushoku**: job hunting
 6 休日 **kyuujitsu**: holiday; 休暇 **kyuuka**: vacation;
 休憩 **kyuukei**: rest; 休戰 **kyuusensu**: truce, cease-fire;
 休止 **kyuushi**: suspend; 休息 **kyuusoku**: take a rest;
 休養 **kyuuyou**: recuperation
 6 吸入 **kyuunyuu**: inhale; 吸收 **kyuushuu**: absorb
 7 究明 **kyuumei**: study; 究極 **kyuukyoku**: ultimate, final
 9 急變 **kyuuhensu**: sudden change; 急所 **kyuusho**: vital part;

- 急性 **kyuusei**: acute; 急速 **kyuusoku**: hasty, rapid
 9 糾彈 **kyuudan**: censure; 糾合 **kyuugou**: muster;
 糾明 **kyuumei**: inquire; 糾問 **kyuumon**: grilling, exam
 10 宮城 **kyuujou**: imperial palace
 10 球狀 **kyuujou**: baseball stadium; 球形 **kyuukei**: sphere
 11 救助 **kyuujo**: rescue; 救急 **kyuukyuu**: first aid;
 救済 **kyuusai**: salvation, relief
 12 給料 **kyuuryou**: salary; 給水 **kyuusui**: water supply;
 給与 **kyuuyo**: allowance; 給油書 **kyuuyusho**: gas station
 15 窮乏 **kyuubou**: poverty; 窮地 **kyuuchi**: predicament;
 窮屈 **kyuukutsu**: narrow; 窮境 **kyuukyoku**: predicament

MA²

- 11 麻痺 **mahi**: paralysis; 麻醉 **masui**: anesthesia;
 麻薬 **mayaku**: narcotics
 15 摩擦 **masatsu**: friction; 摩天楼 **matenrou**: skyscraper
 16 磨滅 **mametsu**: wear, abrasion
 21 魔法 **mahou**: magic; 魔法瓶 **mahoubin**: thermos flask;
 魔女 **majo**: witch; 魔術 **majutsu**: conjuring trick

MAI²

- 6 每朝 **maiasa**: every morning; 每月 **maigetsu**: every month;
 每年 **mainen**: every year; 毎日 **mainichi**: every day
 7 枚挙 **maikyo**: enumerate; 枚数 **maisuu**: number (of sheets)

10 埋没 **maibotsu**: buried in oblivion; 埋葬 **maisou**: burial

MAN²

3 万一 **man'ichi**: by any chance; 万全 **banzen**: certain

12 満潮 **manchou**: high tide; 満悦 **man'etsu**: satisfied;

満員 **man'in**: full to capacity; 満席 **manseki**: full house;

満点 **manten**: perfect score; 満足 **manzoku**: satisfaction

14 慢性 **mansei**: chronic

14 漫談 **mandan**: idle talk; 漫画 **manga**: comic

MATSU²

5 末尾 **matsubi**: the end; 末梢 **masshou**: peripheral

8 抹殺 **massatsu**: expunge, ignore; 抹消 **masshou**: erase

MEI²

6 名簿 **meibo**: name list; 名物 **meibutsu**: local speciality;

名目 **meimoku**: pretext; 名刺 **meishi**: name-card;

名詞 **meishi**: noun; 名譽 **meiyou**: honor

8 命中 **meichuu**: hit, strike home; 命令 **meirei**: an order

9 迷宮 **meikyuu**: maze; 迷妄 **meimou**: fantasy;

迷路 **meiro**: labyrinth; 迷彩 **meisai**: camouflage;

迷信 **meishin**: superstition; 迷走 **meisou**: illusion;

迷惑 **meiwaku**: nuisance, annoyance

13 盟主 **meishu**: leading power; 盟約 **meiyaku**: alliance

14 銘柄 **meigara**: brand name; 銘記 **meiki**: bear in mind

14 鳴動 **meidou**: rumble [鳴声 **nakigoe**: call, chirping]

18 明確 **meikaku**: clear-cut; 明朗 **meirou**: bright;

明晩 **myouban**: tomorrow evening

MEN²

8 免疫 **men'eki**: immunology; 免除 **menjo**: exemption;

免状 **menjou**: diploma; 免許 **menkyo**: license;

免責 **menseki**: exemption; 免稅 **menzei**: tax exemption

9 面倒 **mendou**: take care of; 面積 **menseki**: surface area;

面接 **mensetsu**: interview; [面影 **omokage**: vestiges]

14 綿密 **menmitsu**: meticulous; 綿布 **menpu**: cotton

METSU²

13 滅亡 **metsubou**: fall, ruin

MI²

5 未亡人 **miboujin**: widow; 未知 **michi**: unknown;

未熟 **mijuku**: immature; 未開 **mikai**: uncivilized;

未滿 **miman**: less than; 未來 **mirai**: future

15 魅力 **miryoku**: charm; 魅惑 **miwaku**: fascination, lure

MIN²

5 民間 **minkan**: private; 民衆 **minshuu**: the people;

民衆主義 **minshuushugi**: democracy;

民宿 **minshuku**: Jpn inn; 民族 **minzoku**: folk

10 [眠氣 **nemuke**: sleepiness]

MITSU²

11 密接 **missetsu**: intimate; 密輸 **mitsuyu**: smuggling;

密察者 **mitsuryousha**: poacher

MO²

14 模範 **mohan**: model; 模倣 **mohou**: imitation;

模型 **mokei**: model, pattern; 模 **mousha**: copy;

模索 **mosaku**: search for; 模樣 **moyou**: pattern, design
MOU²

4 毛布 **moufu**: blanket; 毛筆 **mouhitsu**: brush
6 妄信 **moushin**: delusion; 妄想 **mousou**: blind belief
8 盲人 **moujin**: blind person; 盲目 **moumoku**: blindness;
11 猛打 **mouda**: heavy blow; 猛獸 **moujuu**: fierce animal;
猛犬 **mouken**: fierce dog; 猛烈 **mouretsu**: fierce
14 網膜 **moumaku**: retina; 網羅 **moura**: include, cover

MOKU²

5 木曜日 **mokuyoubi**: Thursday; 木炭 **mokutan**: charcoal;
木材 **mokuzai**: wood; 木綿 **momen**: cotton
5 目擊 **mokugeki**: witness; 目錄 **mokuroku**: inventory;
目測 **mokusoku**: rough estimate; 目的 **mokuteki**: aim
15 默秘權 **mokuhiken**: right against self-incrimination;
默認 **mokunin**: tacit approval; 默殺 **mokusatsu**: ignore

MON²

8 門閥 **monbatsu**: lineage; 門外漢 **mongaikan**: layman;
門限 **mongen**: stay out limit; 門脈 **monmyaku**: portal vein
10 紋章 **monshou**: coat of arms
11 問題 **mondai**: problem; 問答 **mondou**: questions &

MU²

5 矛盾 **mujun**: contradictory, inconsistent
12 無知 **muchi**: ignorance; 無駄 **muda**: futile;
無斷 **madan**: no permission; 無我 **muga**: self-effacement;
無限 **mugen**: infinite; 無言 **mugon**: mute;
無邪氣 **mujaki**: innocent; 無人島 **mujintou**: uninhabited
無効 **mukou**: not valid; 無口 **mukuchi**: taciturn;
無名 **mumei**: anonymous; 無能 **munou**: incompetent;

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無視 **mushi**: ignore; 無償 **mushou**: gratis;
無職 **mushoku**: unemployed; 無用 **muyou**: useless;
無罪 **muzai**: innocent; 無殘 **muzan**: pitiless;
無愛想 **buaisou**: unsociable; 無事 **buji**: peace, safe;
無礼 **burei**: impoliteness; 無作法 **busahou**: bad-mannered
13 夢幻 **mugen**: phantasy; 夢想 **musou**: fancy

MYAKU²

10 脈拍 **myakuhaku**: pulse; 脈絡 **myakuraku**: connection

MYOU²

7 妙案 **myouan**: ingenious; 妙技 **myougi**: extraordinary

NA²

11 馴染 **najimi**: familiar

NAI²

4 內諾 **naidaku**: informal consent; 內閣 **naikaku**: cabinet;
內亂 **nairan**: internal strife; 內戰 **naisen**: civil war;
內線 **naisen**: telephone extension; 內証 **naishou**: secret;
內容 **naiyou**: content; [内幕 **uchimaku**: behind the scenes]

NAN²

9 南北 **nanboku**: North South; 南緯 **nan'i**: south latitude
11 軟弱 **nanjaku**: weak-kneed; 軟骨 **nankotsu**: cartilage



18 難病 **nanbyou**: incurable disease; 難民 **nanmin**: refugees

NEN²

5 年金 **nenkin**: pension, gratuity

8 念入り **nen'iri**: thorough; 念頭 **nentou**: mind, thought

11 粘着力 **nanchakuryoku**: viscosity; 粘土 **nendo**: clay;

粘液 **nen'eki**: mucous; 粘膜 **nenmaku**: body membrane

16 燃料 **nenryou**: fuel

NETSU²

15 熱心 **nesshin**: enthusiasm; 熱意 **netsui**: zeal;

熱烈 **netsuretsu**: vehement; 熱帶 **nettai**: tropics

NI²

2 二番煎じ **nibansenji**: imitation; 二枚舌 **nimaijita**:

5 尼僧 **nisou**: nun; [尼寺 **amadera**: convent]

NICHI²

4 日光 **nikkou**: sunlight; 日光浴 **nikkoyoku**: sunbathing

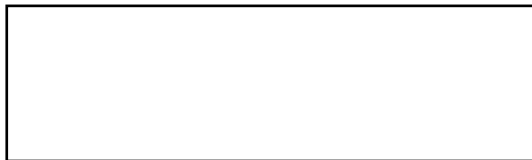
NIKU²

6 肉筆 **nikuhitsu**: autograph; 肉親 **nikushin**: blood relative;
肉体 **nikutai**: flesh; 肉屋 **nikuya**: butcher shop

NIN²

6 任意 **nin'i**: optional; 任命 **ninmei**: appointment

7 妊婦 **ninpu**: pregnant woman; 妊娠 **ninshin**: pregnancy;



妊娠中絶 **ninshinchuuzetsu**: abortion

7 忍者 **ninja**: spy, assassin; 忍苦 **ninku**: stoicism;

忍耐 **nintai**: patience; perseverance

14 認可 **ninka**: approval; 認識 **ninshiki**: recognize

NOU²

10 能樂 **nougaku**: Noh play; 能筆 **nouhitsu**: calligraphy;
能率 **nouritsu**: efficiency; 能力 **nouryoku**: capacity

10 納税 **nouzei**: pay taxes; 納得 **nattoku**: understanding

10 悩殺 **nousatsu**: enchant, captivate

11 腦下垂体 **noukasuitai**: pituitary;

腦卒中 **nousotsuchuu**: stroke

13 農業 **nougyou**: agriculture; 農家 **nouka**: farmhouse;

農民 **noumin**: farmer; 農産物 **nousanbutsu**: farm produce

16 濃度 **noudo**: concentration: 濃厚 **noukou**: thick;

濃紺 **noukon**: navy blue; 濃霧 **noumu**: thick fog

NYO²

6 如実 **nyojitsu**: true to life; 如何 **ikaga**: how

NYOU²

7 尿酸 **nyousan**: uric acid; 尿素 **nyouso**: urea

NYUU²

2 入場券 **nyuujouken**: admission ticket; 入院 **nyuuin**: hos-
pital admission; 入国 **nyuukoku**: enter country;
入門 **nyuumon**: introduction; 入札 **nyuusatsu**: bid, tender

O²

6 汚辱 **ojoku**: dishonour; 汚名 **omei**: stigma;

汚染 **osen**: pollution; 汚職 **oshoku**: corruption

OU²

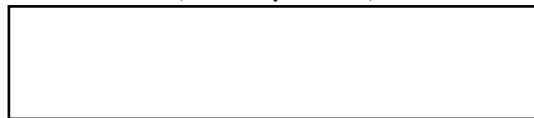
- 4 王子 **ouji**: prince; 王国 **oukoku**: kingdom
 5 凹凸 **outotsu**: uneven; 凹面鏡 **oumenkyou**: concave mirror; 凹レンズ **ourenzu**: concave lens
 7 応募 **oubo**: apply for; 応援 **ouen**: assist; 応接間 **ousetsuma**: reception room; 応答 **outou**: reply
 8 殴打 **ouda**: assault and battery
 8 欧州 **oushuu**: Europe
 8 往復 **oufuku**: round trip; 往年 **ounen**: formerly; 往診 **oushin**: doctors house call
 8 押韻 **ouin**: rhyme; 押収 **oushuu**: confiscation
 10 桜花 **ouka**: cherry blossoms
 12 奧義 **ougi**: secrets
 15 横着 **ouchaku**: cunning; 横断 **oudan**: traverse; 横柄 **ouhei**: arrogant; 横隔膜 **oukakumaku**: diaphragm; 横領 **ouryou**: usurpation, embezzlement

OKU²

- 12 屋上 **okujou**: rooftop
 15 億万長者 **okumanchouja**: multimillionaire
 16 億病 **okubyou**: cowardice

ON²

- 9 穩便 **onbin**: amicable; 穩健 **onken**: moderate; 穩当 **ontou**: appropriate; 穩和 **onwa**: mild, gentle
 9 音痴 **onchi**: tone deaf; 音韻学 **on'ingaku**: phonology; 音階 **onkai**: scale; 音響 **onkyou**: sound;



- 音節 **onsetsu**: syllable; 音声楽 **onseigaku**: phonetics
 10 恩人 **onjin**: benefactor; 恩惠 **onkei**: favour; 恩給 **onkyuu**: pension; 恩赦 **onsha**: amnesty
 12 温度 **ondo**: temperature; 温泉 **onsen**: hot spring, spa
 16 穩便 **onbin**: amicable; 穩当 **ontou**: proper, appropriate

OTSU²

- 1 乙女 **otome**: virgin, maiden

RA²

- 13 裸婦 **rafu**: nude woman; 裸体 **ratai**: naked
 19 羅列 **raretsu**: cite; 羅針盤 **rashinban**: compass

RAI²

- 8 来月 **raigetsu**: next month; 来訪 **raihou**: visit; 来年 **rainen**: next year; 来襲 **raishuu**: invasion, assault
 13 雷鳴 **raimei**: thunder; 雷雨 **raiu**: thunderstorm
 16 賴信紙 **raishinshi**: telegram form

RAKU²

- 12 落第 **rakudai**: fail exam; 落語 **rakugo**: comic story; 落雷 **rakurai**: thunderbolt; 落胆 **rakutan**: discouraged
 13 樂觀的 **rakkanteki**: optimistic; 樂園 **rakuen**: paradise; 樂天家 **rakutenka**: optimist
 13 酪農場 **rakunoujou**: dairy farm; 酪農家 **rakunouka**: dairy farmer; 酪製品 **rakuseihin**: dairy products

RAN²

- 7 乱伐 **ranbatsu**: indiscriminate deforestation; 乱暴 **ranbou**: violence; 乱獲 **ranksaku**: overhunting; 乱費 **ranpi**: extravagance; 乱筆 **ranpitsu**: scrawl; 乱作 **ransaku**: overproduction; 乱雑 **ranzatsu**: disorder
 7 卵黄 **ran'ou**: yolk; 卵巢 **ransou**: ovary

20 欄外 **rangai**: margin; 欄干 **rankan**: railing, banister

REI²

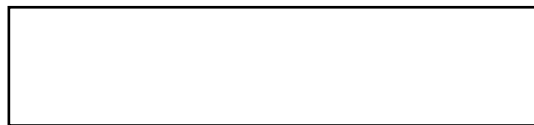
- 5 禮儀 **reigi**: polite; 禮拜 **reihai**: worship;
禮狀 **reijou**: warrant; 禮贊 **raisan**: admire
- 7 勵行 **reikou**: strict enforcement
- 7 冷汗 **reikan**: cold sweat; 冷酷 **reikoku**: cruel; 冷靜
reisei: calm; 冷戰 **reisen**: cold war; 冷笑 **reishou**: sneer;
冷淡 **reitan**: indifferent; 冷徹 **reitetsu**: level-headed;
冷凍機 **reitouki**: freezer; 冷藏庫 **reizouko**: fridge
- 8 例外 **reigai**: exception; 例証 **reishou**: illustration
- 13 零度 **reido**: zero degrees; 零下 **reika**: subzero;
零細 **reisai**: trifling; 零點 **reiten**: zero score
- 15 靈媒 **reibai**: spiritual medium; 靈魂 **reikon**: soul;
靈肉 **reiniku**: body and soul
- 16 隸從 **reijuu**: slavery; 隸屬 **reizoku**: be subordinate to
- 18 麗人 **reijin**: beautiful woman

REKI²

14 歷任 **rekinin**: successive posts; 歷史 **rekishi**: history

REN²

- 10 戀愛 **ren'ai**: love; 戀慕 **renbo**: affection; [恋人 **koibito**:
love partner]
- 10 連合 **rengou**: coalition; 連携 **renkei**: relationship;
連峰 **renpou**: mountain range; 連絡 **renraku**: communi-
cate; 連鎖反應 **rensaahan'ou**: chain reaction;



連續的 **renzokuteki**: continuous

13 廉売 **renbai**: bargain; 廉価 **renka**: low price

14 練習 **renshuu**: practice, exercise

16 鍊金術 **renkinjutsu**: alchemy; 鍊成 **rensei**: training

RETSU²

6 列車 **ressha**: train; 列島 **rettou**: archipelago

6 劣性 **ressei**: recessive; 劣勢 **ressei**: numerical inferiority;
劣悪 **retsuaaku**: inferior; 劣等感 **rettoukan**: inferiority

10 烈震 **resshin**: violent earthquake

RI²

6 吏員 **riin**: officials

7 [里子 **satogo**: foster child; 里心 **satogokoro**: homesick]

7 利益 **rieki**: profit; 利害 **rigai**: interest; 利潤 **rijun**: gain;
利口 **rikou**: smart; 利己的 **rikoteki**: selfish
利尿劑 **rinyouzai**: diuretic; 利子 **rishi**: interest;
利息 **risoku**: interest

11 理知 **richi**: intellect; 理事 **riji**: director;

理解 **rikai**: understanding; 理屈 **rikutsu**: quibble;

理念 **rinen**: ideology; 理論 **riron**: theory; 理性的 **riseiteki**:
rational; 理想 **risou**: ideal; 理由 **riyuu**: grounds, reason

13 裏面 **rimen**: the reverse, back; [裏切る **uragiru**: double-
cross; 裏付け **urazuke**: support, corroboration]

14 履行 **rikou**: do; 履歷書 **rirekisho**: curriculum vitae

18 離脱 **ridatsu**: secession; 離反 **rihan**: estrangement;

離婚 **rikon**: divorce; 離陸 **ririku**: take-off from ground

RIKU²

11 陸軍 **rikugun**: army; 陸上 **rikujou**: ground

RIN²

- 8 林立 **rinritsu**: stand together on masse
 9 厘毛 **rinmou**: a trifle, insignificant
 10 倫理 **rinri**: ethics; 倫理学 **rinrigaku**: moral philosophy
 15 輪番 **rinban**: in rotation; 輪郭 **rinkaku**: contours
 16 隣人 **rinjin**: neighbour; 隣接 **rinsetsu**: contiguous
 18 臨終 **rinjuu**: deathbed; 臨時 **rinji**: provisional;
 臨席 **rinseki**: attendance; 臨床 **rinshou**: clinical

RITSU²

- 5 立脚 **rikkyaku**: basis; 立法 **rippou**: legislation;
 立腹 **rippuku**: become angry
 9 律儀 **richigi**: honest

RO²

- 14 路程 **rotei**: distance
 21 露見 **roken**: detect; 露頭 **roken**: disclose;
 露骨 **rokotsu**: frank; 露出症 **roshutsushou**: exhibitionism;
 露店 **roten**: stall; 露天 **roten**: out of doors

ROU²

- 6 老人 **roujin**: old people; 老巧 **roukou**: veteran;
 老朽 **roukyuu**: senescence; 老衰 **rousui**: senility
 7 勞働 **roudou**: labour; 勞力 **rouryoku**: effort



8 郎党 **roudou**: retainers

- 10 朗読 **roudoku**: read aloud; 朗詠 **rouei**: recite;
 朗報 **rouhou**: good news; 朗々 **rourou**: sonorous
 10 浪費 **rouhi**: waste; 浪人 **rounin**: unaffiliated person
 11 廊下 **rouka**: corridor, hall
 11 狼狽 **roubai**: disconcerting, consternation
 13 樓閣 **roukaku**: many-storied building, castle
 14 漏電 **rouden**: short circuit, electric leakage

ROKU²

16 録画 **rokuga**: videotaping; 録音 **rokuon**: sound taping

RON²

- 15 論文 **ronbun**: manuscript; 論議 **rongi**: discussion;
 論拠 **ronkyo**: grounds; 論評 **ronpyou**: review;
 論理 **ronri**: logic; 論旨 **ronshi**: point of argument;
 論争 **ronsou**: controversy

RUP

- 10 [涙声 **namidagoe**: tearful voice]
 11 累計 **ruikei**: sum total; 累積 **ruiseki**: accumulation
 12 塁審 **ruishin**: base umpire
 18 類語 **ruigo**: synonym; 類似 **ruiji**: resemble;
 類進 **ruishin**: analogy

RYAKU²

11 略奪 **ryakudatsu**: pillage; 略語 **ryakugo**: abbreviation

RYO²

10 旅館 **ryokan**: Japanese inn; 旅券 **ryoken**: passport;

旅行 **ryokou**: trip; [旅先 **tabisaki**: destination]

RYOU²

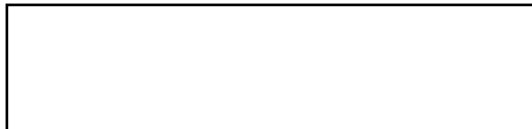
- 2 了解 **ryoukai**: understanding; 了承 **ryoushou**: consent
6 兩方 **ryouhou**: both; 兩立 **ryouritsu**: compatible;
兩親 **ryoushin**: both parents; 兩手 **ryoute**: both hands
6 良好 **ryoukou**: favorable; 良識 **ryoushiki**: good sense;
良心 **ryoushin**: conscience; 良質 **ryoushitsu**: quality
10 料金 **ryoukin**: charge, fee; 料理 **ryouri**: cooking
11 獵銃 **ryoujuu**: hunting gun; 獵師 **ryoushi**: hunter
11 涼風 **ryoufuu**: cool breeze; 涼味 **ryoumi**: coolness
14 僚友 **ryouyuu**: colleague
14 領地 **ryouchi**: territory; 領土 **ryoudo**: territory;
領事 **ryouji**: consul; 領收証 **ryoushuushou**: receipt
17 療養所 **ryouyousho**: sanatorium
18 糧食 **ryoushoku**: provisions

RYOKU²

- 2 力說 **rikisetsu**: emphasize, stress
14 綠地 **ryokuchi**: green tract; 綠青 **rokushou**: verdigris

RYUU²

- 10 留置場 **ryuuchijou**: police cell; 留學 **ryuugaku**: study
abroad; 留守 **rusu**: absence from home
10 流暢 **ryuuchou**: fluent, eloquent; 流行 **ryuukou**: vogue;



流線型 **ryuusenkei**: streamlined; 流 **ryuutsuu**: circulate;
流浪 **rurou**: vagrancy

- 10 竜骨 **ryuukotsu**: keel; 竜巻 **tatsumaki**: torpedo
11 粒狀 **ryuujou**: granulated; 粒子 **ryuushi**: atomic particle
11 隆起 **ryuuki**: protruberance, rise; 隆々 **ryuuryuu**: flour-
ishing; 隆盛 **ryuusei**: prosperity
12 硫化水素 **ryuukasuiso**: hydrogen sulphide;
硫酸 **ryuusan**: sulphuric acid; [硫黃 **iou**: sulphur]

SA²

- 5 左方 **sahou**: left side; 左傾 **sakei**: radical;
左折 **sasetsu**: turn left; 左遷 **sasen**: demotion;
左翼 **sayoku**: left wing; 左右 **sayuu**: control
7 佐官 **sakan**: field officer
9 砂漠 **sabaku**: desert; 砂丘 **sakyuu**: dune; 砂利 **jari**: peb-
ble;
[砂時計 **sunadokei**: hour glass; 砂浜 **sunahama**: beach]
9 查問 **samon**: inquiry, hearing; 查察 **sasatsu**: inspection;
査定 **satei**: assessment
10 差別 **sabetsu**: discrimination; 差額 **sagaku**: the balance
12 詐欺 **sagi**: fraud; 詐稱 **sashou**: misrepresent;
詐取 **sashu**: swindle
18 鎖国 **sakoku**: national closure, self-imposed isolation

SAP

- 3 才能 **sainou**: talent; 才子 **saishi**: talented person
6 再編成 **saihensei**: reorganization; 再開 **saikai**: reopen;
再會 **saikai**: meet again; 再建 **saiken**: reconstruct;
再來週 **saraihuu**: week after next
7 災害 **saigai**: disaster; 災難 **sainan**: mishap, calamity

- 8 妻子 **saishi**: wife and family
 9 碎石 **saiseki**: rubble
 10 栽培 **saibai**: cultivation
 10 宰相 **saishou**: premier
 11 細胞 **saibou**: cell; 細菌 **saikin**: bacteria;
 細工 **saiku**: workmanship; 細説 **saisetsu**: detailed
 explanation; 細心 **saishin**: careful, prudent
 11 菜園 **saien**: vegetable garden; 菜食 **saishoku**: veg diet
 11 齋戒 **saikai**: purification
 11 祭日 **saijitsu**: holiday
 11 採掘 **saikutsu**: mining; 採録 **sairoku**: record;
 採算 **saian**: profit; 採集 **saishuu**: collect;
 採択 **saitaku**: adopt; 採炭 **saitan**: coal-mining;
 採点 **saiten**: mark, grade; 採用 **saiyou**: adopt
 12 裁判 **saiban**: trial; 裁縫 **saihou**: sewing;
 裁決 **saiketsu**: ruling
 12 最悪 **saiaku**: the worst; 最中 **saichuu**: in the middle of;
 最大 **saidai**: greatest; 最後 **saigou**: last; 最上 **saijou**: best;
 最近 **saikin**: most recent; 最高 **saikou**: highest;
 最盛期 **saiseiki**: golden age; 最新 **saishin**: newest
 13 歳入歳出 **saiyuusaishutsu**: revenue and expenditure
 13 債券 **saiken**: bond; 債権者 **saikensha**: creditor;
 債務 **saimu**: debt, obligation; 債務者 **saimusha**: debtor
 13 催眠 **saimin**: hypnosis; 催涙ガス **sairuigasu**: tear gas

SAKU²

- 9 作業 **sagyou**: work, operation; 作法 **sahou**: manner;
 作家 **sakka**: writer; 作曲 **sakkyoku**: musical composition;
 作品 **sakuhin**: literary work; 作戦 **sakusen**: tactics
 9 昨今 **sakkon**: recent; 昨年 **sakunen**: last year; 昨日 **kinou**:

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- yesterday
 9 削減 **sakugen**: cut, curtail; 削除 **sakujo**: delete
 11 索引 **sakuin**: index
 12 酢酸 **sakusan**: acetic acid
 12 策略 **sakuryaku**: stratagem, tactic
 13 搾乳 **sakunyuu**: to milk; 搾取 **sakushu**: exploitation
 16 錯覚 **sakkaku**: illusion; 錯誤 **sakugo**: error;
 錯乱 **sakuran**: derangement

SAN²

- 3 山頂 **sanchou**: summit; 山岳 **sangaku**: mountain;
 山脈 **sanmyaku**: mountain range; 山菜 **sansai**: wild
 vegetable; 山水 **sansui**: natural scenery
 8 参加 **sanka**: participation; 参議院 **Sangiin**: Parliament;
 参考書 **sankoushu**: reference book; 参照 **sanshou**: refer
 9 珊瑚 **sango**: coral
 10 栈道 **sandou**: plank bridge; 栈橋 **sanbashi**: wharf, jetty
 10 蚕糸 **sanshi**: silk thread; 蚕食 **sanshoku**: encroachment
 11 産婆 **sanba**: midwife; 産物 **sanbutsu**: product;
 産業 **sangyou**: industry; 産児制限 **sanjiseigen**: birth
 control; 産卵 **sanran**: spawning, egg-laying
 11 惨害 **sangai**: devastation; 惨事 **sanji**: tragic accident;
 惨敗 **zanpai**: crushing defeat; 惨死 **zanshi**: tragic death
 12 散文 **sanbun**: prose; 散会 **sankai**: adjournment;



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- 散漫 **sanman**: desultory; 散髮 **sanpatsu**: haircut;
 散步 **sanpo**: stroll; 散劑 **sanzai**: scatter
 12 傘下 **sanka**: affiliated
 14 酸化 **sanka**: oxidation; 酸味 **sanmi**: sourness;
 酸性 **sansei**: acidity; 酸素 **sanso**: oxygen
 15 贊美 **sanbi**: glorification; 贊助 **sanjo**: backing;
 贊否 **sanpi**: approval/disapproval; 贊成 **sansei**: agreement

SATSU

- 5 札束 **satsutaba**: roll of bills
 5 冊子 **sasshi**: brochure, pamphlet
 8 刷新 **sasshin**: reform
 10 殺菌 **sakkin**: sterilization; 殺伐 **satsubatsu**: savage;
 殺虫劑 **satchuuzai**: insecticide; 殺人 **satsujin**: murder
 17 擦過傷 **sakkashou**: abrasion, scratch
 15 攝影 **satsuei**: photography

SE²

- 4 世代 **sedai**: generation; 世界 **sekai**: world; 世襲 **seshuu**:
 hereditary; 世話 **sewa**: look after; 世紀 **seiki**: century

SEI²

- 4 井泉 **seisen**: a well
 5 生物 **seibutsu**: living thing; 生活 **seikatsu**: life;
 生年月 **seinengappi**: birth date ; 生產 **seisan**: production;

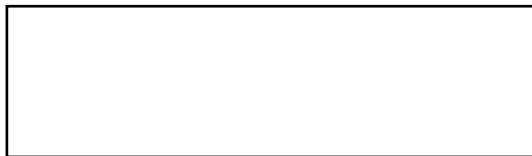


- 生殖 **seishoku**: procreation; 生態 **seitai**: ecology;
 生徒 **seito**: pupil; 生涯 **shougai**: career
 5 正反對 **seihantai**: exactly the opposite;
 正確 **seikaku**: accurate; 正常 **seijou**: normal;
 正々堂々 **seiseidoudou**: fair and square;
 正式 **seishiki**: formal; 正裝 **seisou**: dressing up;
 正直 **shoujiki**: honesty; 正氣 **shouki**: sanity;
 正面 **shoumen**: front, facade; 正月 **shougatsu**: New Year
 6 西方 **seihou**: westward
 6 成長 **seichou**: growth; 成熟 **seijuku**: ripen, mature;
 成 **seika**: result; 成功 **seikou** ; success;
 成年 **seinen**: adult; 成績 **seiseki**: performance;
 成績表 **seisekihyou**: report card; 成立 **seiritsu**: establish;
 成就 **jouju**: accomplish
 7 声援 **seien**: encourage, cheer; 聲明 **seimei**: declare
 8 青銅 **seidou**: bronze; 青年 **seinen**: young people
 8 姓名 **seimei**: full name
 8 制動 **seidou**: system; 制限 **seigen**: limit, restrict;
 制御 **seigyō**: control; 制裁 **seisai**: sanction
 8 征伐 **seibatsu**: subjugation; 征服 **seifuku**: conquest
 8 性癖 **seiheki**: propensity; 性交 **seikou**: intercourse (sex);
 性急 **seikyuu**: quick-tempered; 性質 **seishitsu**: property;
 性欲 **seiyoku**: sex drive; 性分 **shoubun**: temperament
 9 政府 **seifu**: government; 政治 **seiji**: politics;
 政策 **seisaku**: policy; 政党 **seitou**: political party
 9 省略 **shouryaku**: abridgement
 10 星条旗 **seijouki**: the Stars and Stripes
 10 逝去 **seikyo**: die
 11 盛大 **seidai**: splendid; 盛衰 **seisui**: vicissitudes

- 11 清澈 **seichou**: lucid, serene; 清濁 **seidaku**: pure/impure;
清淨 **seijou**: clean; 清潔 **seiketsu**: pure
- 12 晴天 **seiten**: clear sky
- 13 誠意 **sei**: sincere; 誠實 **seijitsu**: faithful;
- 13 聖堂 **seidou**: Confucian temple; 聖人 **seijin**: holy man
- 13 勢力 **seiryoku**: power; 勢力的 **seiryokuteki**: energetic
- 14 靜物 **seibutsu**: still life; 靜寂 **seijaku**: silence;
靜止 **seishi**: stationary; 靜肅 **seishuku**: hush;
靜脈 **joumyaku**: vein
- 14 精銳 **seiei**: elite; 精液 **seiki**: semen;
精巧 **seikou**: ingenious; 精密 **seimitsu**: minute, tiny;
精靈 **seirei**: diligence; 精鍊 **seiren**: integrity;
精力 **seiryoku**: vitality; 精神 **seishin**: spirit;
精粹 **seisui**: selfless; 精進 **shoujin**: diligence, purification
- 14 誓願 **seigan**: vow; 誓約 **seiyaku**: pledge
- 14 製品 **seihin**: product; 製菓 **seika**: shoe manufacturing;
製作 **seisaku**: production; 製鉄 **seitetsu**: iron production
- 15 請願 **seigan**: petition; 請求 **seikyuu**: demand
- 16 整備 **seibi**: maintain; 整形外科 **seikeigeka**: plastic surgery;
整列 **seiretsu**: line up; 整理 **seiri**: arrangement;
整數 **seisuu**: integer; 整然 **seizen**: well regulated,

SEKI²

- 3 [夕方 **yuugata**: evening]



- 5 石灰 **sekkai**: lime; 石英 **sekiei**: quartz; 石炭 **sekitan**: coal;
石油 **sekiyu**: petroleum; 石鹼 **sekken**: soap
- 7 赤道 **sekidou equator**; 赤十字 **sekiujuji**: red cross;
赤面 **sekimen**: blush; 赤裸々 **sekirara**: explicit;
赤痢 **sekiri**: dysentery
- 10 隻眼 **sekigan**: one-eyed; 隻手 **sekishu**: one-armed
- 10 席上 **sekijou**: at the meeting, on the occasion
- 11 責務 **sekimu**: obligation; 責任 **sekinin**: responsibility
- 11 惜敗 **sekihai**: narrow defeat
- 16 積極的 **sekk yokuteki**: positive, active

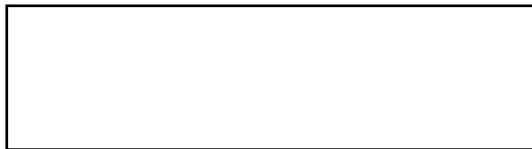
SEN²

- 3 千里眼 **senrigan**: clairvoyance
- 5 仙人 **sennin**: hermit; 仙女 **sennyu**: nymph
- 5 占領 **senryou**: occupy; 占有 **sen'yuu**: occupy
- 6 先月 **sengetsu**: last month; 先日 **senjitsu**: the other day;
先覺者 **senkakusha**: pioneer; 先見 **senken**: foresight;
先驅 **senku**: pioneer; 先 **senpan**: recently; 先生 **sensei**:
teacher; 先進国 **senshinkoku**: developed country
- 9 專売 **senbai**: monopoly; 專攻 **senkou**: specialization;
專家家 **senmonka**: specialist; 專橫 **sen'ou**: tyranny;
專任 **sennin**: full-time duty; 專制 **sensei**: absolutism;
專用 **sen'you**: private
- 9 宣傳 **senden**: advertising; 宣言 **sengen**: declaration;
宣教師 **senkyoushi**: missionary; 宣戰 **sensen**: declare war
- 9 洗面所 **senmenjo**: washroom; 洗面器 **senmenki**: basin;
洗腦 **sennou**: brain-washing; 洗練 **senren**: refine;
洗濯機 **sentakuki**: washing machine; 洗劑 **senzai**: soap
- 9 淺学 **sengaku**: superficial knowledge

- 9 泉水 **sensui**: garden pond, fountain
 9 染織 **senshoku**: stain, dye
 10 扇動 **sendou**: incitement; 扇形 **senkei**: fan shape;
 扇風機 **senpuuki**: electric fan; 扇子 **sensu**: folding fan
 11 船長 **senchou**: captain; 船員 **sen'in**: seaman;
 船舶 **senpaku**: shipping; 船籍 **senseki**: country registration;
 船室 **senshitsu**: cabin; 船體 **sentai**: fleet
 11 旋回 **senkai**: revolving; 旋律 **senritsu**: melody;
 旋風 **senpuu**: whirlwind, cyclone
 13 戰後 **sengo**: post-war; 戰爭 **sensou**: war;
 戰前 **senzen**: pre-war; 戰略 **senryaku**: strategy
 14 銑鉄 **sentetsu**: pig iron
 14 銭湯 **sentou**: public bath
 15 遷都 **sentou**: transfer the capital city
 15 選拔 **senbatsu**: pick out; 選挙 **senkyo**: election;
 選手 **senshu**: sports player; 選出 **senshutsu**: elect, return
 15 潛入 **sennyuu**: infiltrate; 潛伏 **senpuku**: latent;
 潜水 **sensui**: dive, submerge; 潜水夫 **sensuifu**: diver;
 潜在 **senzai**: latent potential
 16 鮮度 **sendo**: freshness; 鮮明 **senmei**: clear, distinct
 17 纖維 **sen'i**: fiber, textiles; 繊細 **senasai**: delicate, subtle

SETSU

- 4 切迫 **seppaku**: imminent; 切腹 **seppukku**: ritual



- [切符 **kippu**: ticket; 切手 **kitte**: stamp]
 7 折半 **seppan**: cut in halves; 折衝 **sesshou**: negotiations
 8 拙作 **sessaku**: imprudent; 拙速 **sessoku**: rough and ready
 9 窃取 **sesshu**: steal; 窃盜 **settou**: thief, theft;
 窃盜罪 **settouzai**: larceny
 10 接吻 **seppun**: kiss; 接触 **sesshoku**: contact;
 接續 **setsuzoku**: connection; 接待 **settai**: reception
 11 設備 **setsubi**: equipment; 設立 **setsuritsu**: establish;
 設定 **settei**: create, establish
 11 雪辱 **setsujoku**: revenge; [雪合戦 **yukigassen**: snowball]
 13 摂生 **sessei**: moderation; 摂氏 **sesshi**: centigrade;
 摂取 **sesshu**: ingest; 摂理 **setsuri**: providence
 13 節儉 **sekken**: frugality; 節約 **setsuyaku**: economy
 14 説明 **setsumei**: explanation; 説教 **sekkyou**: sermon

SHA²

- 5 写実的 **shajitsuteki**: realistic; 写生 **shasei**: sketch;
 写真 **shashin**: photograph
 7 車軸 **shajiku**: axle; 車庫 **shako**: garage
 7 社長 **shachou**: president 社会 **shakai**: company
 10 射殺 **shasatsu**: shoot dead
 11 赦免 **shamen**: pardon, clemency
 11 斜辺 **shahen**: oblique side, hypotenuse;
 斜面 **shamen**: slant; 斜線 **shasen**: slash;
 斜視 **shashi**: squint; 斜陽 **shayou**: setting sun
 12 煮沸 **shafutsu**: boiling
 14 遮断 **shadan**: cutoff; 遮断機 **shadanki**: railway crossing;
 遮断器 **shadanki**: circuit breaker
 17 謝礼 **sharei**: honorarium; 謝罪 **shazai**: apology

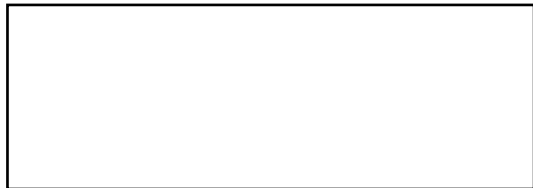
SHAKU²

- 4 尺度 **shakudo**: scale; 尺八 **shakuhachi**: Japanese flute
9 釈放 **shakuhou**: release; 釈明 **shakumei**: explanation
10 借金 **shakkin**: borrow, owe; 借財 **shakuzai**: debt

SHI²

- 2 子宮 **shikyuu**: uterus; 子孫 **shison**: descendant
4 氏名 **shimei**: full name
4 支援 **shien**: assistance; 支配 **shihai**: manage;
支持 **shiji**: support; 支給 **shikyuu**: payment;
支障 **shishou**: hindrance
5 史実 **shijitsu**: historical fact; 史跡 **shiseki**: historical site
5 市長 **shichou**: mayor; 市販 **shihan**: marketing;
市民 **shimin**: citizen; 市立 **shiritsu**: municipal
5 仕事 **shigoto**: work; 仕方 **shikata**: method;
仕組 **shikumi**: device; 仕舞い **shimai**: conclusion;
仕手 **shite**: protagonist; 仕業 **shiwaza**: action, deed
5 司法 **shihou**: justice; 司会者 **shikaisha**: MC (ceremony);
司令 **shirei**: commandant; 司書 **shisho**: librarian
6 死語 **shigo**: dead language; 死因 **shiin**: cause of death;
死刑 **shikei**: capital punishment; 死去 **shikyo**: death;
死傷者 **shishousha**: casualties; 死体 **shitai**: corpse
6 至急 **shikyuu**: urgent
7 私物 **shibutsu**: private property; 私怨 **shien**: grudge;
私事 **shiji**: personal affairs; 私立 **shiritsu**: private support;
私淑 **shishuku**: role model; 私用 **shiyou**: private use
7 伺候 **shikou**: attend/wait upon
7 志望 **shibou**: aspiration; 志願 **shigan**: desire; 志願兵
shiganhei: volunteer soldier; 志向 **shikou**: intention
8 肢体 **shitai**: limbs

- 8 枝葉 **shiyou**: branches and leaves, digression
8 姉妹 **shimai**: sisters
8 始発 **shihatsu**: first departure; 始末 **shimatsu**: deal with
8 使役 **shieki**: employment; 使命 **shimei**: mission;
使節 **shisetsu**: envoy; 使用法 **shiyouhou**: instructions
8 刺激 **shigeki**: stimulus 刺繡 **shishuu**: embroidery
9 思考 **shikou**: think; 思慮 **shiryō**: discretion;
思索 **shisaku**: speculation; 思春期 **shishunki**: adolescence;
思想 **shisou**: concept
9 姿勢 **shisei**: posture, attitude; 姿態 **shitai**: figure, pose
9 施行 **shikou**: enforce, operate; 施政 **shisei**: administer;
施設 **shisetsu**: facilities
9 指導 **shidou**: guidance; 指標 **shihyou**: characteristic;
指示 **shiji**: indicate; 指揮 **shiki**: command;
指紋 **shimon**: fingerprint; 指令 **shirei**: instruct;
指定席 **shiteiseki**: reserved seat; 指摘 **shiteki**: point out
10 脂肪 **shibou**: fat
10 師範 **shihan**: teacher, master
10 紙幣 **shihei**: paper money
11 視界 **shikai**: field of vision; 視力 **shiryoku**: eyesight;
視察 **shisatsu**: inspect; 視線 **shisen**: glance
12 紫煙 **shien**: tobacco smoke; 紫外線 **shigaisen**: UV rays;



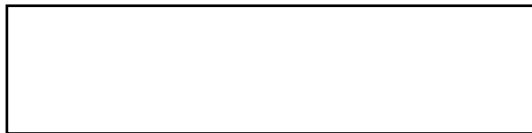
- 紫波 **shiwa**: wrinkles
 12 敷居 **shikii**: threshold, sill
 12 齒科医 **shikai**: dentist; [齒莖 **haguki**: gum; 齒車 **haguruma**: cog, toothed wheel; 齒医者 **haisha**: dentist]
 13 飼育 **shiiku**: breed; 飼料 **shiryō**: feed, fodder
 13 資源 **shigen**: resources; 資本 **shihon**: capital;
 資格 **shikaku**: qualification; 資金 **shikin**: funds
 13 試合 **shiai**: match; 試験 **shiken**: examination;
 試練 **shiren**: ordeal; 試作 **shisaku**: trial production;
 試食 **shishoku**: sample, taste
 13 嗣子 **shishi**: heir
 14 雌伏 **shifuku**: remain in obscurity;
 雌雄 **shiyuu**: male or female, victory or defeat
 14 誌上 **shijou**: in a magazine
 15 賜暇 **shika**: leave of absence
 15 詩人 **shijin**: poet; 詩歌 **shika**: poetry
 17 諮問 **shimon**: question, enquiry

SHIKI²

- 19 識別 **shikibetsu**: discernment, discrimination

SHIN²

- 4 心配 **shinpai**: worry; 心服 **shinpuku**: devotion;
 心理学 **shinrigaku**: psychology; 心労 **shinrou**: concern
 6 伸張 **shinchou**: expand; 伸縮 **shinshuku**: elastic

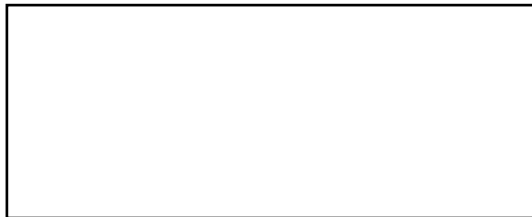


- 7 身上 **shinjou**: strong point; [身分 **mibun**: social standing;
 身振り **miburi**: shiver, tremble]
 7 臣民 **shinmin**: subject; 臣下 **shinka**: retainer
 9 辛抱 **shinbou**: perseverance; 辛苦 **shinku**: labour;
 辛酸 **shinsan**: privation; 辛勝 **shinshou**: win a hard fight
 9 信望 **shinbou**: popularity; 信吾 **shingo**: signal;
 信実 **shinjitsu**: truth; 信仰 **shinkou**: belief;
 信念 **shinnen**: conviction; 信奉 **shinpo**: belief, faith;
 信賴 **shinrai**: reliance, trust; 信託 **shintaku**: trust
 9 神經 **shinkei**: nerve; 神秘的 **shinpiteki**: mysterious;
 神聖 **shinsei**: sanctity; 神話 **shinwa**: myth;
 [神風 **kamikaze**: divine wind]
 9 侵害 **shingai**: infringement; 侵入 **shinnyuu**: intrude;
 侵略 **shinryaku**: invade; 侵食 **shinshoku**: erosion
 10 浸潤 **shinjun**: invade; 浸食 **shinshoku**: corrode;
 浸出 **shinshutsu**: exude; 浸透 **shintou**: osmosis
 10 振動 **shindou**: earth shake; 振興 **shinkou**: promotion;
 振幅 **shinpuku**: amplitude
 10 唇音 **shin'on**: labial sound
 10 真實 **shinjitsu**: truth; 真劍 **shinken**: earnest;
 真紅 **shinku**: crimson; 真空 **shinkuu**: vacuum;
 真理 **shinri**: truth; 真相 **shinsou**: actual fact
 10 針路 **shinro**: course of a ship; [針金 **harigane**: wire]
 11 進化 **shinka**: evolution; 進行 **shinkou**: progress;
 進級 **shinkyuu**: promotion; 進步 **shinpo**: progress;
 進展 **shinten**: development
 11 深度 **shindo**: depth; 深刻 **shinkoku**: serious;
 深夜 **shin'ya**: dead of night
 11 紳士 **shinshi**: gentlemen; 紳士用 **shinshiyou**: for men

- 12 診斷 **shindan**: diagnosis; 診察 **shinsatsu**: medical exam
 12 森閑 **shinkan**: stillness; 森林 **shinrin**: woods, forestry
 13 慎重 **shinchou**: cautious
 13 新鮮 **shinsen**: fresh; 新人 **shinjin**: newcomer
 13 寢台 **shindai**: bed; 寢具類 **shingurui**: bedclothes;
 寢室 **shinshitsu**: bedroom
 15 振動 **shindou**: tremor, vibration
 15 審議 **shingi**: deliberate; 審問 **shinmon**: hearing;
 審判 **shinpan**: judge; 審查 **shinsa**: investigate
 16 親密 **shinmitsu**: intimate; 親類 **shinrui**: relative;
 親切 **shinsetsu**: kind; 親展 **shinten**: confidential
 16 薪水 **shinsui**: firewood/water; 薪炭 **shintan**: fuel

SHITSU²

- 5 叱正 **shissei**: correction; 叱責 **shisseki**: reproof, rebuke
 5 失格 **shikkaku**: disqualify; 失敗 **shippai**: fail, blunder;
 失政 **shissei**: misgovern; 失神 **shishshin**: faint;
 失蹤 **shissou**: disappear; 失望 **shitsubou**: disappointment;
 失業 **shitsugyou**: unemployment; 失意 **shitsui**: despair;
 失礼 **shitsurei**: rudeness; 失戀 **shitsuren**: unrequited love
 9 室長 **shitsuchou**: section chief; 室內 **shitsunai**: indoors



- 10 疾患 **shikkan**: disease; 疾風 **shippuu**: strong wind, gale;
 11 嫉妬 **shitto**: jealous
 11 執權 **shikken**: regent; 執行 **shikkou**: performance;
 執筆 **shippitsu**: writing; 執政 **shissei**: administration;
 執念 **shuunen**: tenacity; 執心 **shuushin**: infatuation
 12 濕疹 **shissin**: eczema; 濕氣 **shikke**: moisture;
 濕布 **shippu**: poultice; 湿度 **shitsudo**: humidity
 14 漆器 **shikki**: lacquerware; 漆黑 **shikkoku**: pitch-black;
 漆喰 **shikkui**: mortar, plaster
 15 質素 **shisso**: simple; 質朴 **shitsuboku**: unsophisticated;
 質疑 **shitsugi**: inquiry; 質問 **shitsumon**: question

SHO²

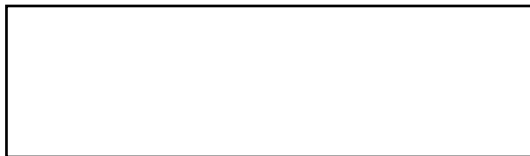
- 5 処分 **shobun**: dispose of; 処置 **shochi**: measure;
 処女幕 **shojomaku**: hymen; 処刑 **shokei**: death penalty;
 処理 **shori**: disposal, management
 7 初演 **shoen**: premiere; 初歩 **shoho**: rudiments;
 [初恋 **hatsukoi**: first love]
 8 所持 **shoji**: in possession; 所轄 **shokatsu**: jurisdiction;
 所得 **shotoku**: income; 所获 **jougi**: ruler
 10 書評 **shohyou**: book review; 書名 **shomei**: book title;
 書齋 **shosai**: study, library; 書類 **shorui**: documents;
 [書取 **kakitori**: dictation]
 11 庶民 **shomin**: the people; 庶務 **shomu**: general affairs;
 庶子 **shoshi**: illegitimate child
 12 暑中 **shochuu**: middle of summer; 暑气 **shoki**: the heat
 13 署名 **shomei**: sign one's name
 14 緒論 **shoron**: introduction
 15 諸候 **shokou**: feudal lords; 諸国 **shokoku**: various lands

諸君 **shokun**: Gentlemen!; 諸島 **shotou**: islands
17 曙光 **shokou**: dawn, first streak of light

SHOU²

3 小片 **shouhen**: fragment; 小銃 **shoujuu**: rifle;
小康 **shokou**: lull; 小兒科 **shounika**: pediatrics;
小說 **shousetsu**: novel; 小柄 **kogara**: small stature;
小言 **kogoto**: scold; 小舟 **kobune**: bat, skiff
4 少女 **shoujo**: girl; 少憩 **shoukei**: brief rest;
少年 **shounen**: young person; 少々 **shoushou**: a little bit
5 召喚 **shoukan**: subpoena; [召し上がる **meshiagaru** ; eat]
7 肖像画 **shouzouga**: portrait
7 抄録 **shouroku**: excerpt; 抄訳 **shouyaku**: abridged
7 [床屋 **tokoya**: barber; 床居た **yukaita**: floorboard]
8 尚武 **shoubu**: martial; 尚早 **shousou**: premature
8 承知 **shouchi**: consent; 承諾 **shoudaku**: consent;
承服 **shoufuku**: accept; 承認 **shounin**: acknowledge
8 沼沢 **shoutaku**: swamp; 沼気 **shouki**: marsh gas;
[沼地 **numachi**: swamp; 沼田 **numata**: marshy rice field]
8 招待 **shoutai**: invitation
8 昇格 **shoukaku**: upgrade; 昇級 **shoukyuu**: promotion;
昇給 **shoukyuu**: salary rise; 昇進 **shoushin**: promotion
9 省略 **shouryaku**: abridgement, abbreviation
9 昭和 **Shouwa**: Japanese era 1926-19??
10 症状 **shoujou**: symptoms
10 称号 **shougo**: title, degree; 称赞 **shousan**: praise
10 消防 **shoubou**: fire fighting; 消毒 **shoudoku**: sterilize;
消費者 **shouhisha**: consumer; 消化 **shouka**: digest;
消火器 **shoukaki**: fire extinguisher;
消滅 **shoumetsu**: extinction;

消極的 **shoukyokuteki**: negative attitude
消耗 **shoumou**: exhaustion; 消息 **shousoku**: news
10 硝酸 **shousan**: nitric acid; 硝石 **shouseki**: saltpeter
10 將軍 **shougun**: general; 將來 **shourai**: future
10 [笑顔 **egao**: smiling face]
11 唱歌 **shouka**: sing
11 商業 **shougyou**: commerce; 商品 **shouhin**: merchandise;
商標 **shouhyou**: trademark; 商人 **shounin**: merchant
11 掌握 **shouaku**: grasp; 掌中 **shouchuu**: pocket (edition)
11 紹介 **shoukai**: introduction
11 勝負 **shoubu**: contest; 勝利 **shouri**: victory
[勝手 **katte**: wayward, arbitrary]
11 象徴 **shouchou**: symbol; 象牙 **zouge**: ivory
12 焦熱地獄 **shounetsujigoku**: an inferno;
焦慮 **shouryo**: impatience; 焦点 **shouten**: focal point
12 [焼鳥 **yakitori**: grilled chicken]
12 晶化 **shouka**: crystallization
12 証言 **shougen**: testimony; 証券 **shouken**: securities;
証拠 **shouko**: evidence; 証明 **shoumei**: proof;
証人 **shounin**: witness
12 詔書 **shousho**: Imperial edict
13 傷害 **shougai**: injury, damage
13 照明 **shoumei**: illumination; 照射 **shousha**: irradiate



- 13 奨学金 **shougakukin**: grant; 奨励 **shourei**: encourage
 13 詳述 **shoujutsu**: account; 詳細 **shousai**: particulars
 14 障害 **shougai**: obstacle; 障壁 **shouheki**: fence, barrier;
 障子 **shouji**: Japanese sliding door
 15 賞品 **shouhin**: prize; 賞金 **shoukin**: cash prize
 15 衝擊 **shougeki**: shock; 衝突 **shoutotsu**: collision
 20 鍾乳 **shounyuu**: stalagmite; 鐘樓 **shourou**: belfry

SHOKU²

- 9 食事 **shokiji**: meal; 食器 **shokki**: eating utensils;
 食塩 **shokuen**: table salt; 食料品 **shokuryouhin**: foodstuff;
 食力 **shokuryoku**: appetite; 食卓 **shokutaku**: dining table;
 [食べ物 **tabemono**: food]
 12 植物 **shokubutsu**: plant; 植物園 **shokubutsuen**:
 botanical garden; 植民地 **shokuminchi**: colony
 13 触觉 **shokkaku**: sense of touch; 触角 **shokkaku**: antenna,
 tentacle; 触媒 **shokubai**: catalyst
 15 囑望 **shokubou**: expect much of;
 囑託 **shokutaku**: part-time work
 18 職場 **shokuba**: workplace; 職業 **shokugyou**: occupation;
 職員 **shokuin**: personnel
 18 織機 **shokki**: loom; [織物 **orimono**: fabric, textiles]

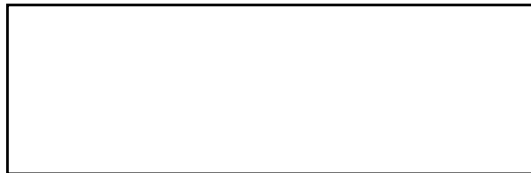
SHU²

- 4 手段 **shudan**: means; 手跡 **shuseki**: handwriting;
 手腕 **shuwan**: skill; [手袋 **tebukuro**: gloves;
 手帳 **techou**: notebook; 手がわら **tegawara**: accomplish;
 手本/順 **tehon/jun**: model, e.g.; 手錠 **tejou**: handcuffs
 5 主張 **shuchou**: assert; 主導権 **shudouken**: initiative;
 主語 **shugo**: subject; 主人 **shujin**: husband;

- 主人公 **shujinkou**: hero; 主観的 **shukanteki**: subjective;
 主催 **shusai**: sponsorship; 主宰 **shusai**: supervision
 6 守備 **shubi**: defense
 6 朱色 **shuuro**: scarlet; 朱肉 **shuniku**: red ink pad
 8 取捨 **shusha**: selection
 9 狩猟 **shuryou**: hunting; [狩人 **karyuudo**: hunter]
 9 首尾 **shubi**: outcome; 首謀者 **shubousha**: mastermind;
 首長 **shuchou**: head, chief; 首府 **shufu**: the capital;
 首 **shui**: top spot; 首肯 **shukou**: assent;
 首相 **shushou**: prime minister;
 首脳会談 **shunoukaidan**: summit meeting
 10 珠玉 **shugyoku**: jewel; 珠算 **shuzan**: abacus calculation
 10 殊勲 **shukun**: distinguished service; 殊勝 **shushou**:
 admire
 10 酒栓 **shusen**: heavy drinker; 酒向的 **sakouteki**: social
 14 種類 **shurui**: type, sort; 種子 **shushi**: seed
 15 趣意 **shui**: meaning; 趣向 **shukou**: plan, idea;
 趣味 **shumi**: interest, hobby; 趣旨 **shushi**: import, point

SHUU²

- 4 収益 **shuueki**: proceeds; 收穫 **shuukaku**: harvest;
 収入 **shuunyuu**: earnings; 収録 **shuuroku**: gather, record;
 収支 **shuushi**: income/outlay; 収集 **shuushuu**: deal with;



- 收縮 **shuushuku**: shrink; 收賄 **shuuwai**: accept bribe;
 收容 **shuuyou**: accommodate; 取用 **shuuyou**: expropriate
 5 囚人 **shuujin**: prisoner, convict
 6 [舟歌 **funauta**: sea song]
 7 秀逸 **shuuitsu**: superb; 秀麗 **shuurei**: graceful;
 秀才 **shuusai**: bright child, person
 8 宗派 **shuuha**: sect; 宗教 **shuukyō**: religion;
 宗門 **shuumon**: sect; 宗徒 **shuuto**: believer
 8 周知 **shuuchi**: common knowledge;
 週邊 **shuuhēn**: surroundings; 周圜 **shuui**: circumference;
 周旋 **shuusen**: mediate 周到 **shuutou**: meticulous
 9 臭氣 **shuuki**: offensive odour
 9 拾得物 **shuutokubutsu**: a find, acquisition
 10 修道院 **shuudouin**: monastery; 修行 **shuugyō**: training;
 修練 **shuuren**: discipline; 修理 **shuuri**: repair;
 修正 **shuusei**: revise; 修飾 **shuushoku**: modify
 11 週日 **shuujitsu**: weekday
 11 習字 **shuuji**: penmanship; 習慣 **shuukan**: custom
 11 終日 **shuujitsu**: all day; 終結 **shuuketsu**: termination;
 終止 **shuushi**: termination; 終了 **shuuryō**: completion;
 終身 **shuushin**: lifelong; 終点 **shuuten**: terminus
 12 集中 **shuuchū**: concentration; 集斷 **shuudan**: group
 12 就任 **shuunin**: take up a job; 就寢 **shuushin**: go to bed;
 就職 **shuushoku**: look for employment
 17 醜惡 **shuuaku**: scandalous; 醜聞 **shuubun**: scandal;
 醜女 **shuujo**, **shikome**: ugly woman; 醜態 **shutai**: dis-
 grace
 24 襲擊 **shuugeki**: charge, attack

SHUKU²

- 8 叔母 **shukubo**, **oba**: aunt; 叔父 **shukufu**, **oji**: uncle
 9 祝賀 **shukuga**: congratulations; 祝儀 **shukugi**: gift;
 祝杯 **shukuhai**: toast; 祝辭 **shukuji**: speech;
 祝日 **shukujitsu**: festival
 11 宿題 **shukudai**: homework; 宿泊 **shukuhaku**: lodge,
 宿命 **shukumei**: destiny; 宿命的 **shukumeiteki**: fatal;
 宿屋 **yadoya**: inn
 11 淑女 **shukujo**: lady; 淑德 **shukutoku**: feminine virtues
 11 肅正 **shukusei**: discipline; 肅清 **shukusei**: purge
 17 縮小 **shukushō**: reduction; 縮凶 **shukuzu**: scale

SHUN²

- 9 春分 **shunbun**: of Spring; 春画 **shunga**: pornography;
 春闘 **shuntō**: Spring union offensive
 9 俊敏 **shunbin**: quick-witted; 俊英 **shun'ei**: talent;
 俊才 **shunsai**: genius; 俊秀 **shunshū**: outstanding talent;
 18 瞬-時/間/刻 **shun-ji/kan/koku**: instant, moment

SHUTSU²

- 5 出版社 **shuppansha**: publisher; 出奔 **shuppon**: elope;
 出產 **shussan**: childbirth; 出世 **shusse**: success;
 出席 **shusseki**: attendance; 出張 **shutchō**: business trip,

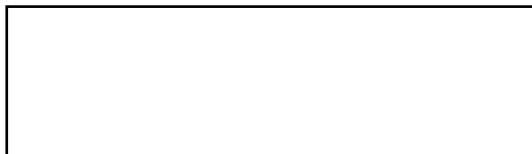
出願 **shutsugan**: application; [出来事 **dekgoto**: event]

SO²

- 8 阻害 **sogai**: impediment; 阻止 **soshi**: obstruction
9 祖国 **sokoku**: homeland; 祖先 **sosen**: ancestor
10 租借 **soshaku**: lease; 租税 **sozei**: taxes
10 素朴 **soboku**: simple; 素描 **sobyō**: rough sketch;
素行 **sokou**: behaviour; 素粒子 **soryūshi**: sub-atomic
particle; 素質 **soshitsu**: nature; 素人 **shirouto**: amateur
11 措置 **sochi**: measure, step
11 粗惡 **soaku**: coarse; 粗暴 **sobou**: wild; 粗品 **sohin**: gift;
粗忽 **sokotsu**: careless, rash; 粗末 **somatsu**: coarse;
粗食 **soshoku**: plain diet; 粗野 **soya**: rough
11 組成 **sosei**: composition, makeup
12 訴訟 **soshou**: legal action
12 疎遠 **soen**: estrangement; 疎開 **sokai**: evacuation
13 塑像 **sozou**: modeling, molding
18 礎石 **soseki**: foundation stone

SOU²

- 4 双方 **souhou**: both parties; 双眼鏡 **sougankyou**: binoculars;
双生兒 **souseiji**: identical twins; [双子 **futago**: twins]
5 爭奪 **soudatsu**: struggle; 爭議 **sougi**: dispute
6 壮大 **soudai**: imposing; 壯健 **souken**: hale and healthy;



- 壯年 **sounen**: prime of life; 壯麗 **sourei**: magnificent;
壯烈 **souretsu**: heroic
6 早々 **sousou**: immediately; 早熟 **soujuku**: precocious;
早速 **sassoku**: at once
7 走路 **souro**: running track; 走行時間 **soukoujikan**: travel
time
9 相場 **souba**: market price; 相談 **soudan**: consultation;
相互 **sougo**: mutual; 相違 **soui**: differ; 相似 **souji**: similar;
相乘 **soujou**: co-passenger; 相応 **souou**: suitable;
相当 **soutou**: proper; 相續 **souzoku**: inherit;
[相棒 **aibou**: accomplice; 相手 **aite**: opponent]
9 草案 **souan**: draft; 草原 **sougen**: grass plain;
草本 **souhon**: herb; 草稿 **soukou**: rough draft;
草木 **soumoku**: vegetation; 草書 **sousho**: cursive script;
草履 **zouri**: sandals
9 莊重 **souchou**: solemn; 莊嚴 **sougon**: sublime
9 送会 **soubetsukai**: farewell party; 送金 **soukin**: remit
money
10 桑門 **soumon**: Buddhist priest
10 倉庫 **souko**: warehouse; [倉荷 **kurani**: warehouse]
10 挿入 **sounyuu**: insert; 挿話 **souwa**: episode, small story;
[挿絵 **sashie**: illustration]
10 搜查 **sousa**: investigation; 搜索 **sousaku**: search
11 掃除 **souji**: house-cleaning; 掃除機 **soujiki**: vacuum
cleaner; 掃討 **soutou**: mopping up
12 蒼白 **souhaku**: pallid
12 裝置 **souchi**: apparatus; 裝飾 **soushoku**: decoration
12 葬儀 **sougi**: funeral; 葬式 **soushiki**: funeral
12 創価学会 **soukagakkai**: Buddhist sect; 創立 **souritsu**:

- establish; 創作 **sousaku**: create; 創造 **souzou**: create
 12 喪失 **soushitsu**: loss
 13 想像 **souzou**: imagine
 13 僧院 **souin**: temple, monastery
 14 層雲 **souun**: stratus cloud
 14 遭遇 **souguu**: encounter; 遭難 **souanan**: disaster
 14 総額 **sougaku**: sum total; 総合 **sougou**: synthesis;
 総会 **soukai**: general meeting; 総括 **soukatsu**: summary;
 総計 **soukei**: sum total; 総理 **souri**: Prime Minister;
 総裁 **sousai**: general director; 総督 **soutoku**: Gov-Gen
 14 聡明 **soumei**: wise, intelligent
 16 操縦 **soujuu**: operate; 操作 **sousa**: operation, handling
 17 霜害 **sougai**: frost damage
 18 騒動 **soudou**: disturbance, riot; 騒音 **souon**: noise, din;
 騒然 **souzen**: tumultuous
 19 藻類 **sourui**: water plants

SOKU²

- 7 束縛 **sokubaku**: shackles, restraint
 7 即金 **sokkin**: payment in cash; 即興 **sokkyou**: improvised;
 即時 **sokuji**: immediately; 即日 **sokujitsu**: the same day;
 即応 **sokuou**: conform to, adapt
 9 促成 **sokusei**: force growth; 促進 **sokushin**: promote
 10 速記 **sokki**: shorthand; 速度 **sokudo**: speed;
 速力 **sokuryoku**: velocity; 速達 **sokutatsu**: express
 10 [息子 **musuko**: son]
 11 側近者 **sokkinsha**: close associate; 側 **sokumen**: flank
 12 測 **sokuryou**: survey; 測定 **sokutei**: measure

SON²

- 6 存分 **sonbun**: free; 存立 **sonritsu**: subsist;
 存在 **sonzai**: existence; 存続 **sonzoku**: continuance
 7 村長 **sonchou**: village mayor; 村会 **sonkai**: village assembly;
 村民 **sonmin**: villager
 12 尊重 **sonchou**: respect; 尊大 **sondai**: arrogance;
 尊嚴 **songen**: prestige; 尊敬 **sonkei**: respect
 13 損害 **songai**: damage; 損耗 **sonmou**: wastage;
 損失 **sonshitsu**: loss; 損得 **sontoku**: profit and loss

SOTSU²

- 8 卒業 **sotsugyou**: graduate; 卒中 **sotchuu**: cerebral stroke;
 卒倒 **sottou**: faint, swoon
 11 率直 **sotchoku**: straightforward, frank

SUU²

- 7 枢軸 **suujiki**: axis, pivot; 枢密 **suumitsu**: state secret
 11 崇拜 **suuhai**: worship; 崇敬 **suukei**: venerate
 13 数学 **suugaku**: mathematics; 数字 **suuji**: digit, numeral;
 数式 **suushiki**: mathematical formula

SUP²

- 4 水道 **suidou**: plumbing; 水泳 **suiei**: swim
 水銀 **suigin**: mercury; 水平 **suihei**: horizontal;
 水準 **suijun**: level, standard; 水路 **suירו**: aqueduct;
 水彩画 **suisaiga**: watercolour; 水死 **suishi**: drowning;
 水晶 **suishou**: crystal, quartz; 水素 **suiso**: hydrogen;
 水槽 **suizou**: cistern; 水曜日 **suiyoubi**: Wednesday;



- 水溶性 **suiyousei**: H₂O soluble;
 水族館 **suizokukan**: aquarium
 7 吹奏 **suisou**: blow, instrument; [吹雪 **fubuki**: snowstorm]
 8 垂直 **suichoku**: vertical
 8 炊飯器 **suihanki**: rice cooker; 炊事 **suiji**: cooking
 9 師事 **shiji**: indication, direction
 11 推理 **suiri**: reason, infer; 推論 **suiron**: inference;
 推察 **suisatsu**: surmise; 推薦 **suisen**: recommendation;
 推進 **suishin**: propulsion; 推測 **suisoku**: guess, conjecture
 10 粹人 **suijin**: man about town; 粹狂 **suikyō**: whimsy
 10 衰微 **suihi**: decline; 衰亡 **suibou**: ruin;
 衰弱 **suijaku**: weakening; 衰退 **suitai**: decline, decay
 12 遂行 **suikou**: accomplish
 13 睡眠 **suimin**: sleep

SUN

- 3 寸断 **sundan**: tear to pieces; 寸暇 **sunka**: spare moment;
 寸法 **sunpou**: measurements; 寸評 **sunpyou**: brief comment

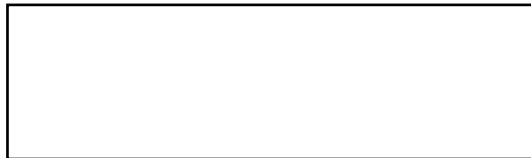
TA²

- 5 他方 **tahou**: the other side; 他国 **takoku**: another country;
 他人 **tanin**: another person
 6 多忙 **tabou**: rush; 多元的 **tagenteki**: pluralistic;
 多變形 **tahenkei**: polygon; 多幸 **takou**: porous;
 多彩 **tasai**: colourful; 多少 **tashou**: more or less;
 多層 **tasou**: multi-layer; 多数 **tasuu**: majority;
 多樣 **tayou**: diversity

TAI²

- 3 大砲 **taihou**: cannon; 大麻 **taima**: hemp;
 大望 **taimou**: ambition; 大量 **tairyō**: large quantity;
 174 *A 3-Step Guide - Kanji Combinations*

- 大陸 **tairiku**: continent; 大切 **taisetsu**: important;
 大使 **taishi**: ambassador; 大抵 **taitei**: usually;
 大要 **taiyou**: summary; 大洋 **taiyō**: ocean;
 大統領 **daitouryou**: President
 4 太平洋 **taiheiyō**: Pacific ocean; 太陽 **taiyō**: sun;
 太刀 **tachi**: long sword; [太字 **futoji**: boldface]
 7 体罰 **taibatsu**: corporal punishment;
 体育 **taiku**: physical education; 体重 **taijuu**: body weight;
 体系 **taikei**: system 体験 **taiken**: experience;
 体 **taimen**: reputation; 体制 **taisei**: organization;
 体積 **taiseki**: volume, capacity; 體質 **taishitsu**: constitution;
 体操 **taisou**: gym exercises; 体裁 **teisai**: appearance
 7 对比 **taihi**: contrast; 対決 **taiketsu**: showdown;
 对抗 **taikou**: confrontation; 对 **taimen**: interview;
 对立 **tairitsu**: confront; 对策 **taisaku**: countermeasure;
 対処 **taisho**: tackle, cope with; 对象 **taishou**: contrast
 9 退学 **taigaku**: leave school; 退廃 **taihai**: decadence;
 退院 **taiin**: leave hospital; 退屈 **taikutsu**: boring;
 退却 **taikyaku**: retreat; 退職 **taishoku**: resign
 9 耐乏 **taibou**: austerity; 耐久力 **taikyūryoku**: durability;
 耐熱 **tainetsu**: heat resistant
 9 待望 **taibou**: long-awaited; 待遇 **taiguu**: treat, pay
 9 怠惰 **taida**: idle, lazy; 怠業 **taigyō**: work slowdown;



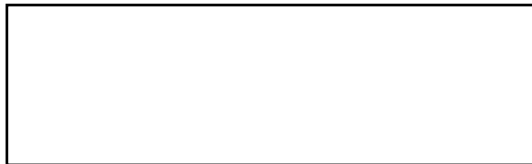
- 怠慢 **taiman**: negligent
 9 胎盤 **taiban**: placenta; 胎兒 **taiji**: fetus
 10 泰平 **taihei**: tranquility; 泰西 **taisei**: the Occident;
 泰然自若 **taizenjijaku**: imperturbability
 11 逮捕 **taiho**: arrest
 11 [袋小路 **fukurokouji**: blind alley, cul-de-sac]
 12 貸借 **taishaku**: debts and credits; 貸与 **taiyō**: loan
 13 滯納 **tainou**: non-payment; 滯在 **taizai**: stay, sojourn
 14 態度 **taido**: attitude, manner

TAKU²

- 6 宅地 **takuchi**: residential site
 8 卓越 **takuetsu**: excel; 卓球 **takkyuu**: table tennis
 8 拓殖 **takushoku**: colonization, settlement
 10 託兒所 **takujisho**: day nursery; 託宣 **takusen**: oracle

TAN²

- 4 丹念 **tannen**: diligence; 丹誠 **tansei**: sincerity
 8 单独 **tandoku**: alone, independent; 単語 **tango**: word;
 單位 **tan'i**: unit; 單一 **tan'ichi**: individual;
 單純 **tanjun**: simple; 单数 **tansuu**: singular (grammar)
 8 担架 **tanka**: stretcher; 担任 **tannin**: take charge of;
 担保 **tanpo**: guarantee; 担当 **tantou**: oversee
 9 胆力 **tanryoku**: courage; 胆石 **tanseki**: gallstone



- 9 炭坑 **tankou**: coal mine; 炭素 **tanso**: carbon
 11 蛋白質 **tanpakushitsu**: protein
 11 探訪 **tanbou**: make enquiries; 探知 **tanchi**: detection;
 探検 **tanken**: exploration; 探求 **tankyuu**: investigate;
 探索 **tansaku**: inquire; 探偵 **tantei**: detective
 11 淡彩 **tansai**: light coloring; 淡水 **tansui**: fresh water
 12 短銃 **tanjuu**: pistol, revolver; 短氣 **tanki**: short temper;
 短波 **tanpa**: short wave; 短所 **tansho**: defect;
 短縮 **tanshuku**: shorten
 13 嘆願 **tangan**: petition; 嘆息 **tansoku**: lament
 14 端緒 **tansho**: clue; 端麗 **tanrei**: elegant
 15 誕生日 **tanjoubi**: birthday
 17 鍛工 **tankou**: metalworker; 鍛鍊 **tanren**: harden

TATSU²

- 12 達人 **tatsujin**: expert; 達成 **tassei**: achieve;
 達磨 **daruma**: prostitute

TEI²

- 2 丁重 **teichou**: polite; 丁寧 **teinei**: polite, meticulous
 7 邸宅 **teitaku**: residence; 邸内 **teinai**: the premises
 7 低級 **teikyuu**: low-grade; 低迷 **teimei**: in a slump;
 8 抵抗 **teikou**: resistance; 抵当 **teitou**: mortgage;
 抵觸 **teishoku**: conflict
 8 定義 **teigi**: definition; 定型 **teikei**: act in concert;
 定期券 **teikiken**: travel pass; 定刻 **teikoku**: punctual;
 定規 **jougi**: rule, square
 9 貞潔 **teiketsu**: chaste and pure; 貞節 **teisetsu**: chastity;
 貞淑 **teishuku**: feminine modesty; 貞操 **teisou**: virginity
 9 訂正 **teisei**: correction, amendment

- 9 帝国 **teikoku**: empire; 帝征 **teisei**: Imperial rule
 9 亭主 **teishu**: innkeeper
 10 庭園 **teien**: garden; 庭球 **teikyuu**: tennis
 11 偵察 **teisatsu**: reconnaissance
 11 停戰 **teisen**: ceasefire; 停止 **teishi**: stoppage;
 停滯 **teitai**: stagnation
 12 堤防 **teibou**: embankment, dike
 12 程度 **teido**: extent
 12 提案 **teian**: proposal; 提携 **teikei**: co-operation, tie-up;
 提起 **teiki**: bring forward; 提供 **teikyou**: offer;
 提唱 **teishou**: advocate; 提出 **teishutsu**: present
 13 船庫 **teiko**: boat-house
 15 締結 **teiketsu**: conclude, tie

TEKI²

- 8 的確 **tekkaku**: accurate, precise
 14 適度 **tekido**: moderate; 適合 **tekigou**: compatibility;
 適応 **tekiou**: suitable; 適切 **tekisetsu**: appropriate;
 適當 **tekitou**: suitable; 適用 **tekiyou**: application of rule
 14 滴下 **tekika**: trickle down
 14 摘発 **tekihatsu**: disclosure; 摘出 **tekishutsu**: extract;
 摘要 **tekiyou**: summary
 15 敵意 **tekii**: enmity; 敵対 **tekitai**: hostility

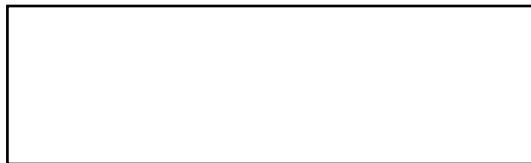
TEN²

- 4 天涯 **tengai**: horizon; 天国 **tengoku**: heaven;
 天井 **tenjou**: ceiling; 天气 **tenki**: weather;
 天文学 **tenmongaku**: astronomy; 天然 **tennen**: natural;
 天皇 **tennou**: emperor; 天才 **tenesai**: genius;
 天災 **tenesai**: disaster; 天性 **tensei**: natural constitution;

- 天使 **tenshi**: angel; 天辺 **teppen**: top, summit
 8 店員 **ten-in**: store employee; 店舖 **tenpo**: street store
 9 点字 **tenji**: Braille; 点火 **tenka**: ignite;
 点檢 **tenken**: inspect; 点呼 **tenko**: rollcall
 10 展望台 **tenboudai**: platform; 展示 **tenji**: exhibit;
 展開 **tenkai**: deploy; 展覽会 **tenrankai**: exhibition
 11 転売 **tenbai**: resell; 転換 **tenkan**: diversion, about-face;
 転勤 **tenkin**: job transfer; 転居 **tenkyo**: remove;
 転任 **tennin**: personnel transfer; 転覆 **tenpuku**: capsizel;
 転落 **tenraku**: roll down; 転借 **tenshaku**: sublease
 11 添乗員 **tenjouin**: tour conductor; 添加 **tenka**: light,
 ignite; 添付 **tenpu**: attach; 添削 **tensaku**: correction
 12 貼付 **tenpu**: paste, attach

TETSU²

- 10 哲学 **tetsugaku**: philosophy; 哲人 **tetsujin**: wise man
 13 鉄鉱 **tekkou**: iron ore; 鉄骨 **tekkotsu**: steel frame;
 鉄砲 **teppou**: gun, rifle; 鉄兜 **tetsukabuto**: steel helmet;
 鉄道 **tetsudou**: railroad
 15 撤回 **tekkai**: rescind; 撤去 **tekkyo**: evacuate;
 撤廢 **teppai**: abolition; 撤兵 **teppeii**: disengage;
 撤退 **tettai**: withdraw
 15 徹夜 **tetsuya**: up all night; 徹底的 **tetteiteiki**: thorough



TO²

6 吐息 **toiki**: sigh; 吐露 **toro**: speak out

10 都市 **toshi**: city 都合 **tugou**: circumstances

10 徒勞 **torou**: vain effort; 徒手 **toshu**: empty-handed

10 途中 **tochuu**: midway; 途方 **tohou**: puzzling

12 渡来 **torai**: introduction into

13 塗布 **tofu**: apply; 塗料 **toryou**: paint, varnish

15 賭博 **tobaku**: gaming

TOU²

4 冬眠 **toumin**: hibernation

6 灯台 **toudai**: lighthouse; 灯火 **touka**: lamplight

6 当分 **toubun**: for the present; 当時 **touji**: at present;

當選 **tousen**: be elected; 当惑 **touwaku**: perplexed;

当然 **touzen**: of course, naturally

7 豆腐 **toufu**: bean curd

7 投影 **touei**: project; 投票 **touhyou**: vote;

投機 **touki**: speculate; 投稿 **toukou**; submit manuscript ;

投資 **toushi**: investment

8 東方 **touhou**: eastward; 東京 **Toukyou**: Tokyo

8 到着 **touchaku**: arrival; 到来 **tourai**: advent;

到達 **toutatsu**: attain; 到底 **outei**: hardly

9 逃亡 **toubo**: flee; 逃走 **tousou**: escape

10 島民 **toumin**: islander

10 倒錯 **tousaku**: pervert; 倒産 **tousan**: bankruptcy

10 桃源鄉 **tougenkyou**: Shangri-la, paradise

10 透明 **toumei**: transparent; 透視 **toushi**: clairvoyance

10 討伐 **toubatsu**: suppression; 討議 **tougi**: debate;

討論 **touron**: discussion

10 唐突 **toutotsu**: abrupt

10 凍結 **touketsu**: frozen; 凍傷 **toushou**: frostbite

10 黨員 **tuuin**: party member; 党首 **toushu**: party leader

11 悼辭 **touji**: message of condolence

11 盜品 **touhin**: stolen goods; 盜癖 **touheki**: kleptomania;

盜難 **tounan**: theft; 盜作 **tousaku**: plagiarism;

盜用 **touyou**: embezzlement; 盜賊 **touzoku**: thief, robber

11 陶芸 **tougei**: ceramic art; 陶磁器 **toujiki**: ceramics;

陶器 **touki**: china, pottery; 陶工 **toukou**: potter;

陶醉的 **tousuiteki**; intoxicating, fascinating

12 答申 **toushin**: report, findings

12 登場 **toujou**: stage appearance; 登記 **touki**: register;

登録 **touroku**: register; 登用 **touyou**: appoint;

登山 **tozan**: mountaineering

12 湯治 **touji**: hot-spring cure

12 等分 **toubun**: equal division; 等級 **toukyuu**: grade

12 統治 **touchi**: reign, rule; 統一 **toitsu**: unify;

統括 **toukatsu**: supervision; 統計 **toukei**: statistics;

統制 **tousei**: control, regulate

12 [棟木 **munagi**: ridgepole]

14 [稻穗 **inaho**: ear of rice; 稻作 **inasaku**: rice crop]

15 踏查 **tousa**: field investigation

16 糖分 **toubun**: sugar content; 糖尿病 **tounyoubyou**:

diabetes

17 謄本 **touhon**: transcript, copy; 謄写 **tousha**: duplicate

18 鬪争 **tousou**: fight, struggle

20 騰貴 **touki**: rise in prices

TOKU²

9 匿名 **tokumei**: anonymity, pseudonym

10 特別 **tokubetsu**: special; 特徵 **tokuchou**: forte, feature;

特異的 **tokuiteki**: specifically; 特許 **tokkyo**: patent;

特殊 **tokushu**: special; 特集 **tokushuu**: special edition

11 得意 **tokui**: strong point; 得点 **tokuten**: points made

12 德川 **Tokugawa**: Historical Shogun family

13 督励 **tokurei**: encourage; 督促 **tokusoku**: urge, press

16 篤学 **tokugaku**: studious; 篤志家 **tokushika**: benefactor

TON²

11 豚カツ **tonkatsu**: pork cutlet

TOTSU²

5 凸面 **totsumen**: convex surface; 凸版 **toppan**: letterpress

8 突貫 **tokkan**: rush, storm; 突破 **toppa**: break through;

突発 **toppatsu**: break out; 突入 **totsunyuu**: storm, rush in;

突然 **totsuzen**: suddenly

TSUI²

9 追放 **tsuihou**: banish, expel; 追加 **tsuika**: supplement;

追及 **tsuikyuu**: pursue; 追随 **tsuizui**: follow

15 墜落 **tsuiraku**: plane crash

TSUU²

10 通知 **tsuuchi**: notification; 通帳 **tsuuchou**: bankbook;

通常 **tsuujou**: usual; 通過 **tsuuka**: transit;

通貨 **tsuuka**: currency; 通勤 **tsuukin**: commuting;

通告 **tsuukoku**: notification; 通路 **tsuuro**: aisle;

通信 **tsuushin**: correspondence; 通訳 **tsuuyaku**: interpret

12 痛飲 **tsuuin**: drink heavily; 痛烈 **tsuuretsu**: fierce, bitter

U²

5 右方 **uhou**: right side; 右折 **usetsu**: turn right;

右翼 **uyoku**: right wing, rightist

6 宇宙 **uchuu**: universe, space; 宇内 **udai**: whole world

6 羽毛 **umou**: feather, plumage

UN²

12 運動 **undou**: exercise; 運営 **un'ei**: manage;

運河 **unga**: canal; 運命 **unmei**: fate; 運搬 **unpan**: trans-

port; 運送 **unsou**: transport; 運転手 **untenshu**: driver

WA²

8 和文 **wabun**: Japanese; 和風 **wafuu**: Japanese style;

和服 **wafuku**: Japanese clothes; 和解 **wakai**: compromise;

和尚 **oshou**: Buddhist priest

13 話題 **wadai**: topic

WAI²

13 賄賂 **wairo**: bribe

14 猥褻 **waisetsu**: obscene, indecent

WAKU²

12 惑星 **wakusei**: planet

WAN²

12 湾曲 **wankyoku**: curvature, bend

12 腕白 **wanpaku**: unruly; [腕前 **udemae**: ability; 腕時計 **udetokei**: wristwatch; 腕輪 **udewa**: bracelet]

YA²

5 矢印 **yajirushi**: arrow sign

7 夜学 **yagaku**: evening class; 夜行 **yakou**: night travel

11 野蛮 **yaban**: savage; 野暮 **yabo**: uncouth;

野望 **yabou**: ambition; 野外 **yagai**: open air;

野獸 **yajuu**: wild animal; 野球 **yakyuu**: baseball;

野菜 **yasai**: vegetable; 野性 **yasei**: wild;

野趣 **yashu**: rusticity; 野郎 **yarou**: rascal;

野心 **yashin**: ambition; 野党 **yatou**: opposition parties

YAKU²

4 厄介 **yakkai**: trouble, burden; 厄日 **yakubi**: unlucky day;

厄年 **yakudoshi**: critical age; 厄払い **yakuharai**: exorcism

7 役者 **yakusha**: actor/actress; 役人 **yakunin**: official;

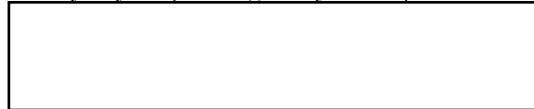
役所 **yakusho**: government office

9 約束 **yakusoku**: promise

11 訳者 **yakusha**: translator

16 薬学 **yakugaku**: pharmacology; 薬品 **yakuhin**: drugs;

薬局 **yakkyoku**: pharmacy; 薬味 **yakumi**: spices



21 躍起 **yakki**: get excited; 躍動 **yakudou**: lively motion;
躍如 **yakujo**: vivid; 躍進 **yakushin**: rapid progress

YO

3 与党 **yotou**: party in power

4 予防 **yobou**: prevent; 予知 **yochi**: predict;

予言 **yogen**: prophesy; 予報 **yohou**: forecast;

予感 **yokan**: premonition; 予見 **yoken**: foresee;

予期 **yoki**: anticipate; 予行 **yokou**: rehearsal;

予測 **vosoku**: predict; 予約 **yoyaku**: reservation

7 余地 **yochi**: margin, room; 余波 **yoha**: after-effect;

余暇 **yoka**: spare time; 余剩 **yojou**: surplus;

余計 **yokei**: uncalled for; 余命 **yomei**: rest of one's life;

余震判事 **yoshinhanji**: preliminary hearing judge;

余裕 **yoyuu**: margin, leeway, be able to afford

13 預金 **yokin**: deposit, bank account

YOU²

5 用語 **yougo**: vocabulary; 用事 **youji**: business, errand;
用水 **yousui**: tap water

5 羊毛 **yomou**: wool; 羊肉 **youniku**: mutton

5 幼稚園 **youchien**: kindergarten; 幼虫 **youchuu**: larva;
幼兒 **youji**: baby; 幼少 **youshou**: infancy

8 洋書 **yousho**: Western book; 洋裁 **yousai**: dress-making

9 要望 **youbou**: demand; 要因 **youin**: factor;

要件 **youken**: require; 要求 **youkyuu**: demand;

要請 **yousei**: request; 要旨 **youshi**: gist;

要素 **youso**: element; 要諦 **youtei**: secret of success;

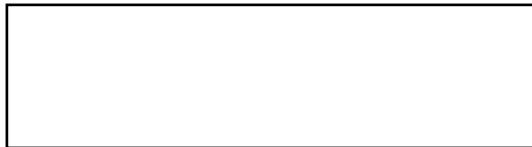
要点 **youten**: main point; 要約 **yoyaku**: summary

10 容疑者 **yougisha**: suspect; 容器 **youki**: container;

- 容 **youryou**: capacity, volume; 容赦 **yousha**: pardon
 12 揚水車 **yousuisha**: water wheel
 12 葉綠素 **youryokuso**: chlorophyll; [葉書 **hagaki**: post-card]
 12 陽氣 **youki**: gaiety; 陽性 **yousei**: positive;
 陽子 **youshi**: proton
 13 傭兵 **youhei**: mercenary soldiers
 13 溶液 **youeki**: solution; 溶岩 **yongan**: lava;
 溶解 **youkai**: melt, dissolve; 溶鉱炉 **youkouro**: furnace
 13 腰部 **youbu**: pelvic region
 14 樣式 **youshiki**: mode, style; 様子 **yousu**: condition
 15 養育 **youiku**: upbringing; 養子 **youshi**: adopted child;
 養殖 **youshoku**: cultivation; 養豚 **youton**: pig-farm
 15 窯業 **yougyou**: ceramics
 16 謠曲 **yokyoku**: Noh song
 16 擁護 **yougo**: protect; 擁立 **youritsu**: support, back up
 19 曜日 **youbi**: day of the week

YOKU²

- 7 抑圧 **yokuatsu**: repress; 抑留 **yokuryuu**: internment;
 抑制 **yokusei**: restrain; 抑止 **yokushi**: stave off;
 抑揚 **yokuyou**: intonation, modulation
 10 浴室 **yokushitsu**: bathroom; 浴衣 **yukata**: summer
 11 翌朝 **yokuasa**: the following morning;



- 翌日 **yokunichi**: the following day;
 翌年 **yokunen**: - year; 翌週 **yokushuu**: - week
 11 欲望 **yokubou**: desire, craving

YU

- 5 由来 **yurai**: derivation; 由緒 **yuisho**: pedigree, lineage
 8 油断 **yudan**: negligence; 油田 **yuden**: oil field
 12 愉快 **yukai**: merry, cheerful; 愉楽 **yuraku**: pleasure
 16 輸入 **yunyuu**: import; 輸出 **yushutsu**: export;
 輸送 **yusou**: transport
 16 諭旨 **yushi**: official suggestion
 18 癒着 **yuchaku**: heal up, knit together

YUU²

- 3 夕刻 **yuukoku**: evening
 4 友人 **yuujin**: friend; 友好 **yuukou**: friendship
 6 有効 **yuukou**: validity, effect; 有名 **yuumei**: famous;
 有利 **yuuri**: profitable; 有頂天 **uchouten**: ecstasy
 9 幽玄 **yuugen**: the occult; 幽閉 **yuuei**: imprisonment;
 幽谷 **yuukoku**: ravine; 幽霊 **yuurei**: ghost
 9 勇敢 **yuukan**: daring; 勇氣 **yuuki**: courage;
 勇士 **yuushi**: hero; 勇退 **yuutai**: retire voluntarily
 10 郵便局 **yuubinkyoku**: post office;
 郵送料 **yuusouryou**: postage; 郵税 **yuuzei**: postage
 11 悠長 **yuuchou**: easygoing; 悠久 **yuukyuu**: perpetuity;
 悠揚 **yuuyou**: calm; 悠々 **yuuyuu**: serene
 12 遊牧民 **yuubokumin**: nomads; 遊戲 **yuugi**: amusement;
 遊歩道 **yuuhodou**: promenade; 遊休 **yuukyuu**: unused;
 遊離 **yuuri**: separation, free state
 12 雄弁 **yuuben**: eloquence; 雄大 **yuudai**: magnificent

- 12 裕福 **yuufuku**: wealth, affluence
 12 猶予 **yuuyo**: postponement, deferment
 14 誘導 **yuudou**: induce; 誘発 **yuuhatsu**: give rise to;
 誘因 **yuuin**: inducement; 誘惑 **yuuwaku**: temptation
 15 憂国 **yuukoku**: patriotism; 憂慮 **yuuryo**: anxiety;
 憂愁 **yuushuu**: melancholy; 憂鬱 **yuu'utsu**: depression
 16 融合 **yuugou**: fusion; 融資 **yuushi**: loan, finance;
 融通 **yuuzuu**: accommodation, versatility
 17 優雅 **yuuga**: elegance; 優遇 **yuuguu**: warm reception;
 優劣 **yuuretsu**: relative merit; 優良 **yuuryou**: superiority;
 優勢 **yuusei**: superiority; 優先 **yuusen**: priority;
 優勝 **yuushou**: championship win; 優秀 **yuushuu**: excel-
 lent

YUP

- 11 唯美主義 **yuibishugi**: estheticism;
 唯物論 **yuibutsuron**: materialism; 唯理論 **yuiriron**:
 唯心論 **yuishinron**: spiritualism; 唯一 **yuiitsu**: sole, only

ZA²

- 10 座談会 **zadankai**: round table discussion; 座席 **zaseki**:
 seat; 座 **zashou**: run aground; 座右名 **zayumei**: motto
 10 挫折 **zasetu**: be frustrated, setback

ZAP

- 6 在外 **zaigai**: overseas; 在荷 **zaika**: inventory;
 在庫品 **zaikohin**: goods in stock; 在日 **zainichi**: in Japan
 7 材木 **zaimoku**: wood; 材料 **zairyou**: materials;
 材質官 **zaishitsukan**: feel of a material
 10 財閥 **zaibatsu**: financial clique 財源 **zaigen**: fund source
 財界 **zaikai**: financial world; 財務 **zaimu**: financial affairs;

- 財產 **zaisan**: property; 財政 **zaisei**: finances;
 財布 **saifu**: purse
 13 罪業 **zaigou**: sin; 罪人 **zainin**: criminal

ZAN

- 9 殘高 **zandaka**: remainder; 殘業 **zangyou**: overtime;
 殘虐 **zangyaku**: inhuman; 殘酷 **zankoku**: cruel;
 殘念 **zannen**: regrets; 殘忍 **zannin**: brutal, ruthless
 15 暫時 **zanji**: for a short time; 暫定 **zantei**: tentative

ZATSU

- 14 雜誌 **zasshi**: magazine; 雜草 **zassou**: weeds;
 雜談 **zatsudan**: gossip; 雜音 **zatsuon**: static;
 雜木林 **zoukibayashi**: thicket; 雜炊 **zousui**: rice soup

ZE²

- 9 是非 **zeshi**: by all means; 是認 **zenin**: sanction;
 是正 **zesei**: rectify; 是々非々 **zeshihihi**: fair and unbiased

ZEI²

- 12 税関 **zeikan**: customs; 税金 **zeikin**: tax
 16 贅沢 **zeitaku**: luxury, extravagance

ZEN²

- 6 全校 **zenkou**: good conduct; 全 **zenpan**: in general;



- 全盛 **zensei**: zenith; 全燒 **zenshou**: burnt out;
 全集 **zenshuu**: complete works; 全然 **zenzen**: not at all
 9 前置詞 **zenchishi**: preposition; 前兆 **zenchou**: portent;
 前衛 **zen-ei**: avant garde; 前後 **zengo**: approximately;
 前掲 **zenkei**: aforementioned; 前驅 **zenku**: fore-runner;
 前提 **zentei**: premise; 前途 **zento**: future, prospects
 12 善惡 **zen'aku**: quality; 善意 **zen-i**: good intentions
 12 禪宗 **zenshuu**: Zen sect; 禪僧 **zensou**: Buddhist priest
 12 喘息 **zensoku**: asthma
 14 漸減 **zengen**: taper off; 漸次 **zenji**: step by step

ZETSU

- 6 舌禍 **zekka**: slip of the tongue; 舌戰 **zessen**: war of words
 11 絕頂 **zetchou**: peak, climax; 絕好 **zekkou**: splendid;
 絕交 **zekkou**: break off with someone;
 絕叫 **zekkyou**: exclaim; 絕贊 **zessan**: extol;
 絕望 **zetsubou**: despair; 絕妙 **zetsumyou**: miraculous;
 絕倫 **zetsurin**: unsurpassed; 絕對 **zettai**: absolutely

ZOU²

- 10 造船 **zousen**: shipbuilding
 12 象眼 **zougan**: inlaying; 象牙 **zouge**: ivory
 14 增加 **zouka**: increase; 增產 **zousan**: increase production;
 增刷 **zousatsu**: reprinting; 增進 **zoushin**: furtherance;
 增殖 **zoushoku**: proliferate; 增殖炉 **zoushokuro**: breeder
 reactor; 增稅 **zouzei**: tax increase
 14 憎惡 **zouo**: hatred
 15 藏相 **zoushou**: Minister of finance
 18 贈呈 **zoutei**: present; 贈答 **zoutou**: exchange gifts;
 贈賄 **zouwai**: bribe; 贈与 **zouyo**: donation

- 19 臟器 **zouki**: internal organs

ZOKU²

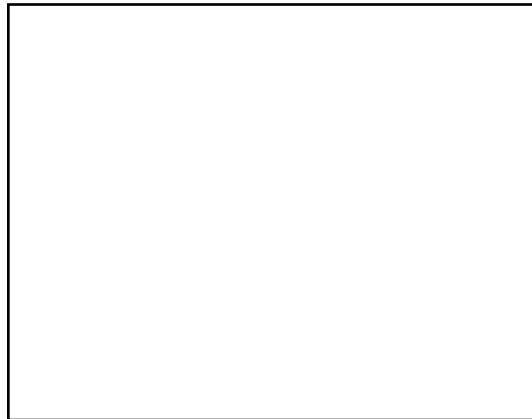
- 7 俗語 **zokugo**: colloquialism; 俗名 **zokumyou**: secular
 13 続行 **zokkou**: continuation; 続々 **zokuzoku**: in succession
 13 賊軍 **zokugun**: rebel army

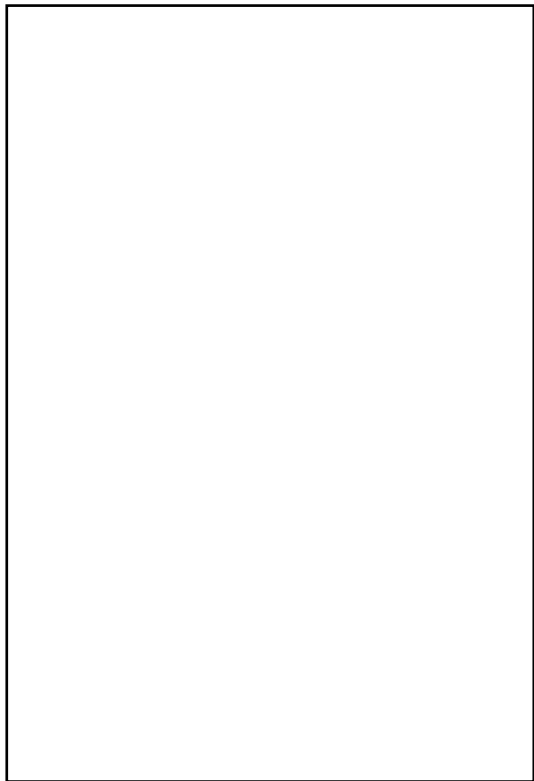
ZOU²

- 7 図表 **zuhyou**: chart, table; 図書館 **toushoukan**: library
 16 頭蓋骨 **zugaikotsu**: skull; 頭上 **zujou**: overhead;
 頭腦 **zunou**: brain; 頭痛 **zutsuu**: headache;
 頭韻 **tojin**: alliteration; 頭骨 **tojkotsu**: skull

ZUI


- 12 隨筆 **zuihitsu**: miscellaneous writings;





Appendix 1) Kanji by Stroke Count

Principles of Stroke Order

- 1) Top to bottom
- 2) Left to right
- 3) Horizontal before vertical
- 4) Right corner stroke 
counts one
- 5) Frame first, bottom last
- 6) Central vertical last
- 7) Horizontal cut last
- 8) Right to left diagonal before
left to right
- 9) Rules have exceptions!

1	4	仁 JIN	母 BO
一 ichi	欠 KETSU	化 KA	匹 HITSU
2	太 TAI	介 KAI	区 KU
二 ni	円 EN	今 KON	巨 KYO
力 RYOKU	厄 YAKU	王 OU	匠 SHOU
八 hachi	反 HAN	丘 KYUU	旧 KYŪ
十 JUU	分 BUN	斤 KIN	凹 OU
十 JUU	公 KOU	刈 ka(ru)	凸 TOTSU
刀 TOU	火 KA	水 SUI	石 SEKI
了 RYOU	日 NICHU	汜 HAN	古 KO
又 mata	元 GEN	尺 SHAKU	包 HOU
人 JIN	犬 KEN	少 SHOU	句 KU
3	凶 KYOU	中 CHUU	犯 HAN
大 DAI	幻 GEN	午 GO	札 SATSU
勺 SHAKU	支 SHI	弔 CHOU	矛 MU
刃 JIN	刃 monme	半 HAN	巧 KOU
子 SHI	勿 MOTSU	斗 TO	功 KOU
工 KOU	方 HOU	5	必 HITSU
口 KOU	片 HEN	穴 KETSU	占 SEN
亡 BOU	切 SETSU	加 KA	台 DAI
女 JO	木 MOKU	召 SHOU	召 SHOU
小 SHOU	孔 KOU	用 YOU	司 SHI
上 JOU	予 YO	舟 SHUU	右 U
才 SAI	心 SHIN	厚 ATSU	兄 KYOU
川 SEN	収 SHUU	叱 SHITSU	叱 SHITSU
士 SHI	双 SOU	四 SHI	四 SHI
	文 BUN	囚 SHUU	囚 SHUU
	六 ROKU	芋 imo	芋 imo
	仏 BUTSU	序 CHOU	序 CHOU

皮 HI	尼 NI	光 KOU	吐 TO
広 KOU	示 JI	当 TOU	团 DA
目 MOKU	礼 REI	先 SEN	因 IN
且 ka(tsu)	込 ko(mu)	羊 YOU	回 KAI
玄 GEN	辺 HEN	我 GA	車 SHA
市 SHI	白 HAKU	戒 KAI	芝 shiba
主 SHU	本 HON	成 SEI	自 JI
代 DAI	甲 KOU	缶 KAN	耳 JI
付 FU	未 MATSU	糸 SHI	充 JUU
伏 FUKU	未 MI	旬 JUN	交 KOU
仰 GYOU	年 NEN	危 KI	京 KYOU
仙 SEN	生 SEI	色 SHOKU	妄 MOU
仕 SHI	申 SHIN	朴 BOKU	肉 NIKU
他 TA	6	机 KI	肌 KI
令 REI	虫 CHUU	朽 KYUU	伐 BATSU
氷 HYOU	同 DŌ	字 JI	仲 CHUU
永 EI	向 KŌ	存 SON	伝 DEN
玉 GYOKU	帆 HAN	米 BEI	仮 KA
奴 DO	印 IN	衣 I	件 KEN
斥 SEKI	灰 KAI	各 KAKU	休 KYUU
立 RITSU	行 KŌ	吉 KITSU	任 NIN
刊 KAN	共 KYŌ	号 GOU	合 GOU
汁 JUU	每 KYŌ	叫 KYOU	企 KI
皿 sara	每 MAI	吸 KYŪ	会 KAI
	医 I		全 ZEN
	羽 U		西 SEI
	灯 TŌ		兆 CHOU
	旨 SHI		次 JI
	早 SŌ		考 KOU

老 ROU	7	枢 SUU	府 FU
妃 HI	究 KYUU	杉 sugi	序 JO
如 JO	足 SOKU	材 ZAI	忘 OU
好 KOU	努 DO	攻 KOU	床 SHOU
后 KOU	劳 ROU	忘 BOU	見 KEN
邦 HOU	助 JO	忌 KI	忘 BOU
忙 BOU	励 REI	忍 NIN	肪 BOU
刑 KEI	廷 TEI	志 SHI	肥 HI
池 CHI	卸 oro(su)	初 SHO	胆 KAN
汗 KAN	却 KYAKU	防 BOU	服 FUKU
江 KOU	卵 RAN	谷 KOKU	伯 HAKU
污 O	即 SOKU	否 HI	伴 HAN
血 KETSU	言 GEN	告 KOKU	位 I
死 SHI	役 YAKU	君 KUN	似 JI
列 RETSU	吳 GO	呈 TEI	住 JŪ
尽 JIN	兵 HEI	吟 GIN	何 KA
社 SHA	臣 JIN	吹 SUI	佐 SA
迅 JIN	災 SAI	囿 I	作 SAKU
巡 JUN	昆 KON	困 KON	伺 SHI
弍 NI	肖 SHOU	囧 ZU	伸 SHIN
式 SHIKI	兕 JI	芸 GEI	但 tada(shi)
舌 ZETSU	弟 TEI	芳 HOU	体 TAI
劣 RETSU	系 KEI	花 KA	低 TEI
壮 SOU	克 KOKU	茂 MO	含 GAN
	角 KAKU		余 YO
	貝 kai		冷 REI
	狂 KYOU		改 KAI
	条 JOU		利 RI
	村 SON		私 SHI

季 KI	8	免 MEN	学 GAKU
孝 KOU	歐 Ō	美 BI	孤 KO
妥 DA	雨 U	並 HEI	承 SHOU
妙 MYOU	空 KUU	画 GA	忠 CHUU
妨 BOU	突 TOTSU	直 CHOKU	念 NEN
妊 NIN	効 KOU	協 KYOU	阿 A
快 KAI	効 GAI	南 NAN	附 FU
辛 SHIN	奔 HON	免 MEN	阻 SO
别 BETSU	奇 KI	金 KIN	呢 JU
判 HAN	周 SHUU	放 HOU	呼 KO
没 BOTSU	延 EN	版 HAN	味 MI
沈 CHIN	彼 HI	券 KEN	固 KO
冲 CHUU	径 KEI	革 KAKU	国 KOKU
決 KETSU	往 Ō	狙 SO	莫 BAKU
汽 KI	征 SEI	果 KA	苗 BYOU
沢 TAKU	具 GU	杯 HAI	英 EI
形 KEI	典 TEN	板 HAN	芽 GA
尾 BI	毒 DOKU	抛 KYO	若 JAKU
局 KYOKU	炎 EN	枚 MAI	苛 KA
尿 NYŌ	炉 RO	林 RIN	茎 KEI
迎 GEI	炊 SUI	析 SEKI	苦 KU
返 HEN	昔 SEKI	枝 SHI	店 TEN
近 KIN	卓 TAKU	松 SHŌ	叔 SHUKU
乱 RAN	明 MEI	粹 waku	取 SHU
状 JŌ	易 I		門 MON
走 SŌ	昇 SHŌ		育 IKU
	非 HI		享 KYOU
	尚 SHOU		盲 MOU
			齋 SEI

卒 SOTSU	姓 SEI	津 SHIN	後 GO
夜 YA	姊 SHI	沼 SHOU	律 RITSU
服 FUKU	始 SHI	油 YU	待 TAI
肢 SHI	怖 FU	屈 KUTSU	盆 BON
侮 BU	怪 KAI	居 KYO	匿 TOKU
併 HEI	悔 KA	届 todo(ku)	畑 hata
依 I	性 SEI	祈 KI	癸 HATSU
侍 JI	刻 KOKU	祉 SHI	香 KOU
佳 KA	刷 SATSU	迫 HAKU	春 SHUN
価 KA	制 SEI	述 JUTSU	映 EI
供 KYOU	刺 SHI	迭 TETSU	昨 SAKU
例 REI	到 TOU	武 BU	昭 SHOU
使 SHI	毆 OU	冒 BOU	冒 BOU
命 MEI	良 RYOU	的 TEKI	星 SEI
念 NEN	注 CHUU		是 ZE
舍 SHA	泥 DEI	窃 SETSU	卷 KAN
和 WA	泳 EI	勇 YUU	首 SHU
委 I	沿 EN	契 KEI	前 ZEN
秀 SHUU	沸 FUTSU	臭 SHUU	威 I
者 SHA	波 HA	風 FUU	幽 YUU
岳 GAKU	泊 HAKU	建 KEN	研 KEN
妻 SAI	泌 HITSU	厚 KOU	碎 SAI
姿 SHI	泡 HOU	計 KEI	紀 KI
妹 MAI	法 HOU	訂 TEI	紅 KOU
	治 JI		級 KYUU
	河 KA		糾 KYUU
	況 KYOU		紋 MON
	泣 KYUU		約 YAKU
	泄 SETSU		紋 MON

衷 CHUU	思 SHI	侵 SHIN	追 TSUI
負 FU	怠 TAI	俊 SHUN	皆 KAI
貞 TEI	限 GEN	促 SOKU	皐 KOU
則 SOKU	品 HIN	俗 ZOKU	泉 SEN
帥 SUI	咽 IN	要 YŌ	食 SHOKU
施 SHI	啞 sa(ku)	故 KO	省 SHOU
独 DOKU	軌 KI	政 SEI	赴 FU
狭 KYOU	茶 CHA	秒 BYOU	
狩 SHU	荒 KOU	科 KA	10
某 BOU	莊 SOU	秋 SHUU	脅 KYOU
柔 EI	草 SOU	珍 CHIN	蚕 SAN
架 JUU	度 DO	姻 IN	蚊 ka
架 KA	庫 KO	盆 BON	般 HAN
染 SEN	底 TEI	昼 CHŪ	航 KOU
查 SA	叙 JO	屋 OKU	隻 SEKI
柱 CHUU	哀 AI	祝 SHUKU	原 GEN
柄 HEI	變 HEN	神 SHIN	唇 SHIN
枯 KO	亭 TEI	祖 SO	朗 ROU
柳 RYUU	帝 TEI	逆 GYAKU	記 KI
相 SŌ	背 HAI	迷 MEI	訓 KUN
怒 DO	肺 HAI	送 SOU	託 TAKU
怨 EN	胆 HOU	退 TAI	討 TOU
急 KYUU	胆 KAN	退 TŌ	從 JOU
	胎 TAI		徒 TO
	便 BEN		徐 JO
	保 HO		真 SHIN
	係 KEI		書 SHO
	侯 KŌ		翁 OU
	信 SHIN		時 JI

党 TOU	針 SHIN	除 JO	胴 DOU
勉 BEN	旅 RYO	陷 KAN	胸 KYOU
鬼 KI	狽 BAI	降 KOU	脊 SEKI
瓶 BIN	桑 SOU	唇 SHIN	脈 MYAKU
差 SA	梅 BAI	哲 TETSU	脂 SHI
益 EKI	株 kabu	員 IN	倍 BAI
兼 KEN	格 KAKU	唆 SA	值 CHI
栽 SAI	核 KAKU	軒 KEN	俳 HAI
骨 KOTSU	校 KOU	華 KA	俸 HOU
破 HA	根 KON	荷 KA	倣 HOU
砲 HOU	桜 OU	席 SEKI	倭 HYOU
索 SAKU	棧 SAN	庭 TEI	檢 KEN
素 SO	栓 SEN	唐 TOU	個 KO
紡 BOU	桃 TOU	庸 YOU	候 KOU
紛 FUN	孫 SON	座 ZA	倫 RIN
純 JUN	耕 KOU	眩 KEN	借 SHAKU
納 NOU	耗 MOU	眠 MIN	修 SHŪ
紙 SHI	恵 KEI	恥 CHI	倒 TOU
勉 BEN	恭 KYOU	畜 CHIKU	倉 SOU
貢 KŌ	恐 KYOU	高 KOU	弱 JAKU
真 SHIN	恩 ON	恋 REN	准 JUN
財 ZAI	恋 REN	衰 SUI	凍 TOU
師 SHI	息 SOKU	畝 une	敏 BIN
	粉 FUN		致 CHI
	料 RYOU		秩 CHITSU
	粹 SUI		秘 HI
	被 HI		称 SHOU
	院 IN		租 SO
	陣 JIN		班 HAN

球 KYUU	展 TEN	許 KYO	組 SO
珠 SHU	祥 SHOU	設 SETSU	象 SHOU
現 GEN	逐 CHIKU	訟 SHOU	貨 KA
娛 GO	連 REN	訳 YAKU	貫 KAN
姬 KI	逝 SEI	御 GYO	責 SEKI
娘 musume	速 SOKU	得 TOKU	敗 HAI
娠 SHIN	遁 TEI	街 GEN	販 HAN
恨 KON	途 TO	術 JUTSU	乾 KAN
恒 KOU	透 TOU	異 I	釣 tsu(ru)
音 ON	通 TSUU	黄 KOU	旋 SEN
削 SAKU	造 ZOU	貧 HIN	族 ZOKU
洞 DOU	飢 KI	習 YOKU	猫 BYOU
派 HA	将 SHOU	習 SHUU	猛 MOU
淨 JOU	起 KI	曹 SOU	狼 ROU
海 KAI	段 DAN	堂 DOU	獺 RYOU
活 KATSU		常 JOU	巢 SOU
洪 KOU	II	掌 SHOU	梗 KOU
洗 SEN	欲 YOKU	累 RUI	械 KAI
浅 SEN	雪 SETSU	経 KEI	野 NO
洋 YOU	窞 CHITSU	紺 KON	悪 AKU
殉 JUN	窞 SOU	細 SAI	患 KAN
殊 SHU	動 DOU	紳 SHIN	悠 YUU
残 ZAN	勘 KAN	紹 SHOU	粘 NEN
	蚩 KEI		粒 RYOU
	蛇 JA		粗 SO
	帳 CHOU		袋 TAI
	舶 HAKU		陪 BAI
	船 SEN		陳 CHIN
	訪 HOU		陰 IN

險 KEN	閉 HEI	鄉 KYOU	淡 TAN
陵 RYOU	問 MON	黑 KOKU	添 TEN
陸 RIKU	齋 SAI	情 JOU	彫 CHOU
隆 RYUU	商 SHOU	慘 SAN	彩 SAI
陶 TOU	率 SOTSU	惜 SEKI	盜 TOU
啓 KEI	脫 DATSU	悼 TOU	盛 SEI
喝 KATSU	脚 KYAKU	産 SAN	積 SHAKU
喧 KEN	腦 NOU	章 SHOU	祭 SAI
唱 SHOU	傍 BOU	副 FUKU	視 SHI
唯 YUI	偽 GI	剩 JOU	逸 ITSU
軟 NAN	偶 GUU	殼 KAKU	進 SHIN
軟 TEN	偏 HEN	魚 GYO	週 SHUU
著 CHOU	側 SOKU	液 EKI	逮 TAI
菓 KA	偵 TEI	澁 JUU	
菊 kiku	停 TEI	涯 GAI	12
菌 KIN	傘 SAN	渴 KATSU	欺 GI
菜 SAI	斜 SHA	溪 KEI	款 KAN
康 KOU	教 KYOU	混 KON	雰 FUN
麻 MA	救 KYUU	涼 RYOU	雲 UN
庶 SHO	務 MU	濟 SAI	買 BA
廊 ROU	赦 SHA	清 SEI	畏 wana
眼 GAN	移 I	深 SHIN	距 KYO
眺 CHOU	現 GEN	涉 SHOU	踐 SEN
規 KI	理 RI	淑 SHUKU	勤 KIN
	望 BOU		蠻 BAN
	頂 CHOU		帽 BOU
	婦 FU		幅 FUKU
	婚 KON		焦 SHOU
	斷 DAN		集 SHUU

雄 YUU	量 RYOU	賀 GA	裂 RETSU
歷 REKI	最 SAI	費 HI	裝 SOU
朝 CHOU	暑 SHO	貴 KI	補 HO
期 KI	晶 SHOU	貸 TAI	裕 YUU
詠 EI	悲 HI	貰 mora(u)	隅 GU
評 HYOU	着 CHAKU	貯 CHO	階 KAI
詐 SA	普 FU	貼 TEN	隊 TA
誠 SEI	尊 SON	鈍 DON	陽 YOU
詞 SHI	善 ZEN	靴 KA	隨 ZUI
診 SHIN	幾 KI	猶 YUU	營 EI
詔 SHOU	裁 SAI	奧 OU	喜 KI
証 SHOU	載 SAI	森 SHIN	喚 KAN
訴 SO	戰 SEN	棒 BOU	喫 KITSU
復 FUKU	獻 KEN	棺 KAN	喘 ZEN
循 JUN	硬 KOU	檢 KEN	圈 KEN
登 TOU	硫 RYUU	棋 KI	軸 JIKU
燒 SHOU	硝 SHOU	植 SHOKU	輕 KEI
替 TAI	紫 SHI	棚 tana	募 BO
街 GAI	絵 KAI	棟 TOU	落 RAKU
晚 BAN	絢 KEN	項 KOU	葬 SOU
曉 GYŌ	結 KETSU	悲 HI	蒼 SOU
晴 SEI	絞 KOU	惑 WAKU	葉 YOU
景 KEI	給 KYUU	粧 SHOU	糜 HAI
	絡 RAKU		糝 KAKU
	統 TOU		開 KAI
	絶 ZETSU		閑 KAN
	博 HAKU		間 KAN
	解 KAI		蠻 BAN
	質 BOU		就 SHUU

脹 CHOU	創 SOU	13
勝 SHOU	酢 SAKU	電 DEN
備 BI	減 GEN	雷 RAI
偉 I	滋 JI	零 REI
健 KEN	渦 KA	跳 CHOU
敢 KA	湖 KO	路 RO
敬 KEI	港 KOU	跡 SEKI
散 SAN	滿 MAN	勢 SEI
稀 mare	温 ON	勸 KAN
程 TEI	湿 SHITSU	觸 SHOKU
稅 ZEI	測 SOKU	獎 SHOU
琴 KIN	涉 TO	艇 TEI
順 JUN	湯 TOU	雅 GA
媛 EN	灣 WAN	農 NOU
媒 BAI	殖 SHOKU	譽 YO
婿 SEI	屬 ZOKU	該 GAI
無 MU	遲 CHI	誇 KO
煮 SHA	道 DOU	詰 KITSU
焦 SHOU	遇 GUU	詩 SHI
惰 DA	遍 HEN	試 SHI
慌 KOU	過 KA	詳 SHOU
愉 YU	遂 SUI	話 WA
童 DOU	達 TATSU	微 BI
端 TAN	運 UN	
割 KATSU	遊 YUU	
	飯 HAN	
	飲 IN	
	超 CHOU	
	越 ETSU	

微 CHOU
置 CHI
署 SHO
罪 ZAI
煙 EN
煩 HAN
暗 AN
暖 DAN
暇 KA
義 GI
群 GUN
慈 JI
羨 SEN
戴 SAI
碁 GO
繼 KEI
絹 KEN
統 ZOKU
賃 CHIN
資 SHI
賄 WAI
賊 ZOKU
幹 KAN
鉛 EN
銀 GIN
鉢 HACHI
鉢 KOU
鈴 REI
鉄 TETSU

猿 EN	廉 REN
榮 GAKU	督 TOKU
業 GYOU	睡 SUI
極 KYOKU	棄 KI
樓 ROU	裏 RI
愚 GU	腹 FUKU
意 I	腰 YOU
慈 JI	働 DOU
感 KAN	傾 KEI
愁 SHUU	傑 KETSU
想 SOU	債 SAI
製 SEI	傷 SHOU
褐 KATSU	僧 SOU
裸 RA	傭 YOU
隔 KAKU	數 SUU
嗣 SHI	稚 CHI
嘆 TAN	聖 SEI
園 EN	頑 GAN
蕃 CHIKU	頌 HAN
蒸 JOU	預 YO
幕 MAKU	嫁 KA
夢 MU	嫌 KEN
	慨 GAI
	慎 SHIN
	殿 DEN
	鮮 SEN
	醇 KOU
	酪 RAKU

酬 SHUU	14
違 I	歌 KA
遣 KEN	需 JU
漠 BAKU	罰 BATSU
源 GEN	踊 YOU
準 JUN	奪 DATSU
潰 KAI	雌 SHI
漠 KAN	說 DOKU
滑 KATSU	誤 GO
溝 KOU	語 GO
滅 METSU	認 NIN
taki	說 SETSU
溶 YOU	誌 SHI
滯 TAI	誘 YUU
盟 MEI	德 TOKU
禁 KIN	雜 ZATSU
福 FUKU	曆 REKI
禍 KA	誓 SEI
禪 ZEN	輩 HAI
遠 EN	輝 KI
違 I	魂 KON
遣 KEN	碑 HI
辞 JI	磁 JI
飽 HOU	綾 aya
飼 SHI	維 I
飾 SHOKU	繩 JOU
	綱 KOU
	綿 MEN
	網 MOU

14-15

練 REN	鳴 MEI	漂 HYOU	談 DAN
綠 RYOKU	暮 BO	漫 MAN	誰 dare
線 SEN	慕 BO	漏 ROU	謁 ETSU
緒 SHO	腐 FU	遮 SHA	課 KA
総 SOU	聡 SOU	漆 SHITSU	論 RON
銅 DOU	閥 BATSU	滴 TEKI	請 SEI
銃 JUU	聞 BUN	漬 tsu(keru)	諸 SHO
銘 MEI	閤 KAKU	漸 ZEN	誕 TAN
銃 SEN	閔 KAN	彰 SHOU	徹 TETSU
錢 SEN	豪 GOU	髮 HATSU	衝 SHOU
旗 KI	膜 MAKU	層 SOU	暫 ZAN
獄 GOKU	僕 BOKU	遮 SHA	暴 BAKU
樣 YOU	儀 GI	遭 SOU	賞 SHOU
概 GAI	僚 RYOU	適 TEKI	魅 MI
標 HYOU	像 ZOU		養 YOU
構 KOU	種 SHU	15	戲 GI
模 MO	積 TEKI	歛 KAN	散 GAI
疑 GI	稻 TOU	靈 REI	獸 JUU
態 TAI	領 RYOU	震 SHIN	確 KAKU
精 SEI	嫡 CHAKU	罷 HI	緊 KIN
複 FUKU	慣 KAN	踏 TOU	緣 EN
際 SAI	慢 MAN	調 CHOU	編 HEN
障 SHOU	憎 ZOU	諾 DAKU	緯 I
	殺 KOKU		緩 KAN
	酷 KOKU		締 TEI
	酸 SAN		贊 SAN
	遭 SOU		質 SHITSU
	演 EN		賄 BAI
	漁 GYO		賦 FU

15-16

賜 SHI	稼 KA	諭 YU	薦 SEN
鑄 CHUU	憤 FUN	衛 EI	薰 KUN
銳 EI	劇 GEKI	衛 KOU	薪 SHIN
樞 KEN	澄 CHOU	興 KOU	葉 YAKU
橫 OU	潮 CHOU	燃 NEN	磨 MA
槽 SOU	潤 JUN	燈 TOU	親 SHIN
慰 I	滂 kata	繁 HAN	膨 BOU
器 KI	潔 KETSU	縛 BAKU	儒 JU
噴 FUN	潛 SEN	縫 HOU	凝 GYOU
囑 SHOKU	影 EI	縱 JUU	嚴 GEN
戒 ZOU	盤 BAN	緘 SEN	整 SEI
慶 KEI	監 KAN	隸 REI	穩 ON
摩 MA	履 RI	賢 KEN	積 SEKI
閱 ETSU	遺 I, YUI	錠 JOU	賴 RAI
褒 HOU	遵 JUN	銅 KOU	頭 ZU
億 OKU	遷 SEN	鍊 REN	孃 JOU
舖 HO	選 SEN	録 ROKU	憾 KAN
敷 FU	餓 GA	錯 SAKU	憶 OKU
敵 TEKI	趣 SHU	錘 SUI	濁 DAKU
幣 HEI		錐 SUI	激 GEKI
弊 HEI	16	獲 KAKU	濃 NOU
稿 KOU	曇 DON	樹 JU	避 HI
穗 SUI	蹄 TEI	機 KI	還 KAN
	融 YUU	橋 KYOU	館 KAN
	奮 FUN	憩 KEI	
	謀 BOU	懇 KON	
	諮 SHI	糖 TOU	
	諦 TEI	隣 RIN	
	誦 YOU	薄 HAKU	

17-23

17	儲 mo(karu)	臧 ZOU	20
霜 SOU	環 KAN	覆 FUKU	躊 CHUU
謙 KEN	頻 HIN	穫 KAKU	議 GI
謹 KIN	醜 SHUU	額 GAKU	護 GO
講 KOU	濯 TAKU	顏 GAN	讓 JOU
謝 SHA		題 DAI	鐘 SHOU
翼 YOKU	18	顯 KEN	欄 RAN
燥 SOU	踏 CHO	類 RUI	懸 KEN
礁 SHOU	難 NAN	濫 RAN	騰 TOU
績 SEKI	離 RI		競 KYOU
織 SHOKU	識 SHIKI	19	釀 JOU
縮 SHUKU	臨 RIN	霧 MU	
購 KOU	翻 HON	羅 RA	21
鍵 KEN	曙 SHO	警 KEI	露 RO
鍛 TAN	曜 YOU	譜 FU	躍 YAKU
嚇 KAKU	礎 SO	爆 BAKU	艦 KAN
聰 CHOU	繕 ZEN	曝 BAKU	魔 MA
職 SHOKU	贈 ZOU	髓 ZUI	顧 KO
覽 RAN	鎮 CHIN	線 ku(ru)	
閣 AN	鎖 SA	鏡 KYOU	22
膳 TOU	懲 CHOU	藻 SOU	襲 SHUU
償 SHOU	糧 RYOU	霸 HA	驚 KYOU
優 YUU	襟 KIN	願 GAN	
	藩 HAN	韻 IN	23
	繭 KEN	鯨 GEI	鑑 KAN
	麗 REI	瀨 se	
	瞬 SHUN		
	覲 KAN		
	闕 TOU		

Notes

Appendix 2)

Hiragana

Aあ	Iい	Uう	Eえ	Oお
安	以	宇	衣	於
KAか	KIき	KUく	KEけ	KOこ
加	幾	久	計	己
SAさ	SHIし	SUす	SEせ	SOそ
左	之	寸	世	曾
TAた	CHIち	TSUつ	TEて	TOと
太	知	州	天	止
NAな	NIに	NUぬ	NEね	NOの
奈	仁	奴	禰	乃
HAは	HIひ	FUふ	HEへ	HOほ
波	比	不	部	保
MAま	MIみ	MUむ	MEめ	MOも
末	美	武	女	毛
YAや		YUゆ		YOよ
也		由		与
RAら	RIり	RUる	REれ	ROろ
良	利	留	礼	呂
WAわ		Nん		WOを
和				遠

Syllabaries

Katakana

Aア	Iイ	Uウ	Eエ	Oオ
阿	伊	宇	江	於
KAカ	KIキ	KUク	KEケ	KOコ
加	幾	久	介	己
SAサ	SHIシ	SUス	SEセ	SOソ
散	之	須	世	曾
TAタ	CHIチ	TSUツ	TEテ	TOト
多	千	州	天	止
NAナ	NIニ	NUヌ	NEネ	NOノ
奈	仁	奴	禰	乃
HAハ	HIヒ	FUフ	HEヘ	HOホ
八	比	不	部	保
MAマ	MIミ	MUム	MEメ	MOモ
末	三	牟	女	毛
YAヤ		YUユ		YOヨ
也		由		与
RAラ	RIリ	RUル	REレ	ROロ
良	利	流	礼	呂
WAワ		Nン		WOヲ
和				乎

Kanji Elements

1) Left: Hen

ashi: 足	kemono: 着	ryou: 良
fuku: 服	ki: 木	sakana: 魚
funo: 舟	kou: 工	sake: 酒
gon: 言	kome: 米	sansui: 水
gyou: 行	koromo: 衣	shi: 夕
hi: 日	kozato: 所	shimesu: 示
hi: 火	kuchi: 口	shita: 舌
hone: 骨	kuruma: 車	shoku: 食
ishi: 石	me: 目	sou: 斗
ito: 糸	mimi: 耳	te: 扌
kai: 貝	niku: 月	tsuchi: 土
kan: 白	nin: 亻	uma: 馬
kan: 草	nisui: 水	ushi: 牛
kane: 金	nogi: 禾	ya: 矢
kata: 方	onna: 女	yama: 山
kata: 片	ou: 王	yumi: 弓
kawa: 革	risshin: 上	

2) Right:

Tsukuri

akubi: 欠
chikara: 力
furutori: 隹
fushi: 冂
getsu: 月
inu: 犬
mata: 又
nobun: 女
ougai: 頁
ouzato: 所
rittou: 冫
rumata: 攴
sanzuri: 彡
sun: 寸

3) Top: Kanmuri/Gashira

ame: 雨	hi: 非	nin: 亻	take: 竹
ami: 罒	hitsuji: 日	nishi: 西	tomaru: 耂
ana: 宀	juu: 十	nogi: 禾	tsuchi: 土
dai: 大	kado: 宀	oi: 老	u: 宀
hane: 八	kusa: 口	ritsu: 立	wa: 冂
hatsu: 彳	nabe: 土	shou: 少	

4) Bottom: Ashi

haha: 母	koromo: 衣	sara: 皿
hito: 元	onna: 女	shimesu: 示
kokoro: 心	rekka: 火	

5) Enclosing: top/left: Tare


gan: 冂	to: 尸	yamai: 疒
ma: 广	tomo: 宀	
shika: 尸	tora: 虍	

6) Enclosure: left /bottom: Nyou

ennyou: 廴	shinnyou: 辶	sounyou: 走
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7) Enclosure: elsewhere: Kamae

dou: 冂	hoko: 戒	mon: 門
gyou: 街	ire: 凵	shiki: 式
hako: 匚	kuni: 凵	



Step 1 - Radical

Step 2 - Kanji

Step 3 - Compound

氵

漢

漢字
漢方藥
漢民族
漢和辭典

Guide to Over 1,500 Common Kanji
Approximately 5,000 Compounds
Simple Reinforcement Search System

