

**Basic Language and
Interactive Notes Folder**

**Indonesian
Malaysian**



**Lexical Group
Series**

Conversation Essentials

good morning - afternoon - evening - night:

selamat pagi/sore/sort/malam

goodbye (1staying; 2going): **selamat jalang¹/tinggal²**

Mr/Mrs/Miss/you: **kun**

see you later: **sampai jumpa lagi**

nice to meet you: **gembira mengenali anda**

how are you?: **apa khabar/kabar?**

fine, thanks: **baik, terima kasih**

please: **tolong, silakin** excuse me/sorry: **maaf**

thank you (very much): **terima kasih (banyak)**

don't mention it: **tidak menyatakannya**

are you...?: **anda ... ?**

yes: **ya** no: **tidak/bukan** OK: **baik**

I (don't) understand: **saya (tidak) mengerti**

I can't speak Malay: **saya tidak bisa/boleh**

bercakap Melayu

can you speak English?: **anda boleh berbicara**

bahasa Inggeris?

- more slowly, please?: - **lebih pelan, sila?**

how does one say ...in Malay?: **bagaimana dikatakan**

... dalam bahasa Melayu?

what is this called in Malay?: **ini apa yang dipanggil dalam bahasa Melayu**

is there ..., near here? **ada..., dekat sini?**

I would like: **saya ingin...**

I (don't) like: **saya (tidak) suka ...**

would you like?: **anda ingin ... ?**

yes, please: **ya, sila** no thanks: **tidak, terima kasih**

could I have ..., please? : **saya boleh ... sila?**

could you?: **boleh awak/ bisakah kamu... ?**

how much is this/that?: **berapa banyak ini/itu?**

very/too expensive: **sangat/terlalu mahal**

good: **baik** better: **lebih baik** best: **paling baik**

bad: **buruk** more: **lebih** less: **kurang**

where is? : **... di mana?**

does this bus go to...?: **apakah bis ini menuju ...?**

good luck!: **semoga berjaya/berhasil!**

congratulations!: **selamat!**

Pronunciation Essentials

c is **ch/ty**; **-b/-d** is **p/t**; **j** is **dje**; **sy-** is **sh**;
h-, **-aha-** strong; **-iha** silent; others as English

EurAsian Education Internal

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Oil Painting History Mythology
Movements and Artists Art Tours

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Menu Readers Food Items

History Section

Historical Map Overviews
Royal Genealogies and Portraits

Language Section

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Research Projects Methodology
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Basic Language and Interactive Notes Folder

Indonesian/ Malaysian

Lexical Group Series

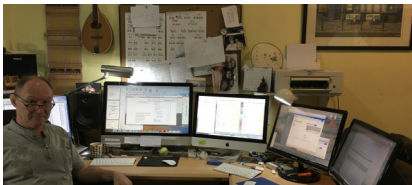


Toon Senta

Preface

Visiting or living in a new country provides many opportunities to expand your horizons, especially if you have a basic awareness of the local language. This booklet was drafted with the aim of facilitating interactions with Indonesian/Malaysian people in your own living version of their language, at whatever level it might be!

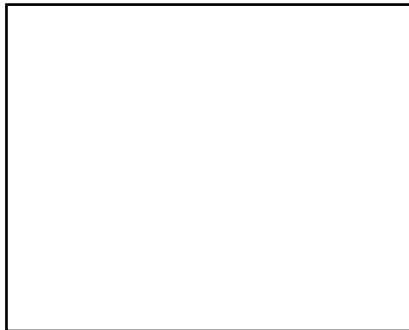
A very basic introduction, simple coverage of essential grammar, word groups in lexical categories, these provide your skeleton of bare bones which you can stick together at will. To help get you started a grammar is provided, for use in drills with particular related words grouped together. The idea is to provide an interactive resource so that free spaces are



liberally distributed throughout, allowing you to make your own observations and notes for continued reference. It is designed for use with the sister 'multi-lingual language course'

Armed with the 'Indonesian/Malaysian' language drill folder I hope that you gain maximum enjoyment and success in delving into the worlds which are of most interest to you personally, adding your own notes and extra vocabulary as and when necessary.

Happy interacting!



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Notes

Indonesian/Malaysian

a) History - Sejarah

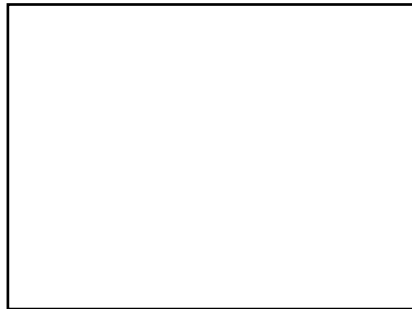
Bahasa Melayu and Bahasa Indonesia, closely related members of the Austronesian family, are national languages of Indonesia, Malaysia and Brunei, being spoken by in excess of 300 million people.

Historical linguists agree on the likelihood of the language homeland being in western Borneo, where a form known as Proto-Melayu was spoken at least by 1000 BCE. The history of the language can be divided into four periods: Old Indonesian/Malay (7th-14th centuries), greatly influenced by Sanskrit; the Malacca Classical Malay Period (14th-18th centuries), starting when Islam entered the region and became the state religion; pre-modern Indonesian/Malay (19th century), influenced by Western political and commercial domination; and modern Indonesian/Malay (20th century).

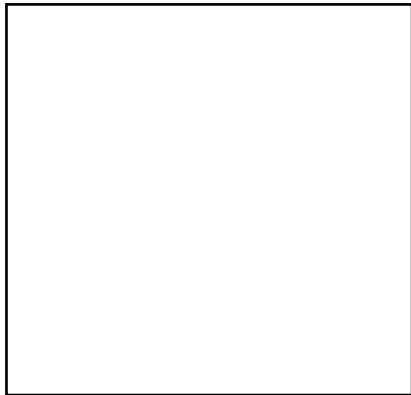
The language came into widespread use as the trade language of the Sultanate of Malacca

(1402–1511), developing rapidly under the influence of Islamic literature. This changed the nature of the language with massive infusion of Arabic, Tamil, Hindi and Sanskrit vocabularies, eventually evolving into a form recognisable to speakers of modern Indonesian/Malay.

Only about 10% of Indonesians speak Bahasa Indonesia as their mother tongue. In fact, the language was created so that Indonesians with 250 different languages can talk to each other. Countries who speak Bahasa Melayu also have many different cultures, but they are nowhere near the diversity present in Indonesian.



The dominant written form of the Modern Indonesian or Malay language, based on the Roman or Latin script, was first developed in the early 20th century, with slight differences dependent on the colonial administrations (the Dutch and the British). Although use of this alphabet was institutionalised, Jawi (Arabic) script remains as one of the two official scripts in Brunei, and is used as an alternate script in conservative parts of Indonesia and Malaysia.



b) Pronunciation - Pengucapan

Bahasa Indonesia is spoken as it is written, with a Roman script alphabet having almost exactly the same letters as in English (no **x**).

Consonant sounds

b- as in **bad**, as final letter **-b** becomes **p**

c- pronounced **ch/ty**

d- as in **dad**, as final letter **-d** becomes **t**

f- as in **far**, often replaced with **p**-

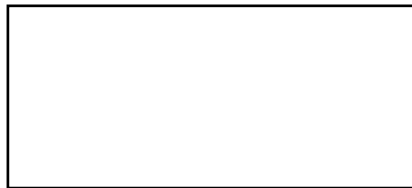
h- or between two identical vowels eg **-aha-** strongly pronounced, silent between different vowels eg **lihat** pronounced **liat**, exceptions noted in this dictionary **ma'hir**, final **-h** soft

j- as in **gentleman**, **jar**

k- as in **car**, as final letter **-k** cut short

kh- as in **loch** **ny**- as in **new** but short

sy- as in **ship**



Vowel sounds

a as **ah**, **aa** as **a'a**

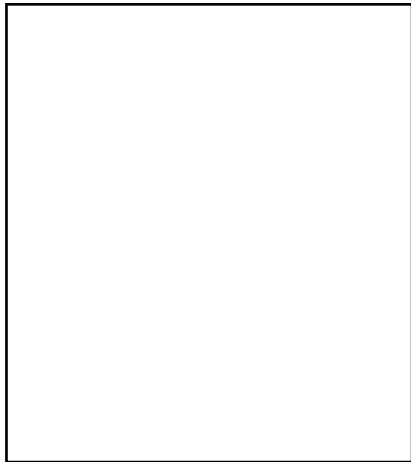
ai/au open **I/ow**, closed by consonant **a'i**, **a'u**

e unstressed short **uh**, **è** as in **get**

i open short **ee**, closed by consonant **in**

o as in **got**, often **oh** in Dutch loanwords

u as long **put**



Grammar - Tatabahasa

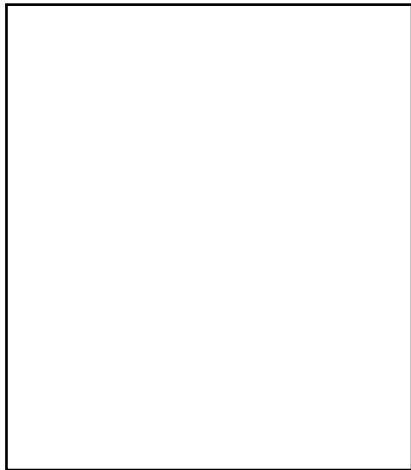
a) Introduction -

If you want to be able to speak Indonesian/Malaysian with any degree of natural fluency a long list of phrases for set situations is not of real practical help. You need to understand exactly what you are saying - within the limits set by your command of the grammatical intricacies - and to make your own sentences from simple beginnings. To start, all you require is the basic grammar of how the sentence components are pieced together. Natural addition of single words to your active vocabulary, as you have an opportunity to use them, will then gradually increase the scope of your language ability.



The sentence structure, like English, is **subject-verb-object**.

As with most other Asian languages there are a number of respect forms for pronouns - you will generally be using the **anda** or polite form for you.



b) Parts of Speech

NOUNS: **kata benda/ nama**

Nouns do not have separate single/plural forms do not have gender except for people, and do not take a definite or indefinite article. Proper names are capitalized.

For definition, and in most cases this is necessary, use the demonstrative pronouns:

ini (this/these) or **itu** (that):

buku ini this book **kucing itu** that/the cat

itu functions as the definite article

se- (one) functions as the indefinite article

Counters are generally applied with nouns, where the order is number-counter-noun - however, in normal conversation they are often omitted.

dua buah meja: two counter tables

(se)batang: sticks, pens, trees

(se)biji: small rounded objects

(se)bilah: flat bladed objects, knives

(se)buah: things in general, houses, cars

(se)butir: grains, eggs

(se)ekor: animals

(se)helai: sheets, layers

(se)keping: slabs, coins

(se)orang: human beings

(se)potong: slices

(se)pucuk: letters, firearms, needles

To form a negative for a noun add **bukan**

this is not a book: **ini bukan buku**

she is not a teacher: **dia bukan guru**

Many nouns are formed by addition of peng-/per-/juru- (actor, instrument, or someone characterized by the root), **-an** (collectivity, similarity, object, place, instrument), **ke-...-an** (abstractions and qualities, collectivities), per-/peng-...-an (abstraction, place, goal or result)

verb + **an** → noun e.g **makanan, pakaian**

adj + **ke..an** → noun e.g **kebodohan**

PRONOUNS: **kata ganti (nama)**

As with many other Asian languages there are divisions in polite and informal personal pronouns. With the possessive pronouns (**kata kepunyaan**) the polite forms follow the noun but are separated while the informal forms are joined:

aku/saya*: I = me **-ku/ saya***: my/mine

kamu/anda*: you **-mu/anda***: your(s)

dia/beliau* he/she = him/her **-nya/dia**: his/hers

ia it **-nya**: its

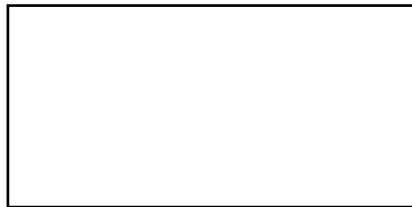
kami: we = us , excluding person spoken to **kami**: ours

kita[#]: we = us [#]including person spoken to **kita**: ours

kalian/anda sekalian*: you **kalian**: yours

mereka/dia orang: they=them **mereka**: theirs

* polite forms



When using possessive pronouns may add **punya** (to have, possess):

this is my* book: **buku ini punya saya**

this is my book: **buku ini punyaku**

this is his book: **buku ini punyanya**

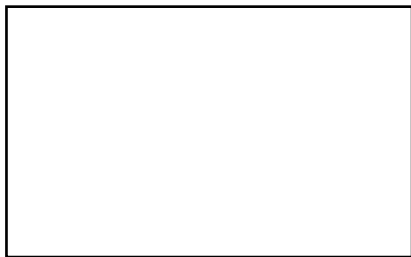
this is Freds book: **buku ini punya Fred**

alternatively use **milik** (another word for possess) **buku ini milikku/milikmu/miliknya**

Verb roots and adjectives can also be employed as nouns with possessives

speak Indonesian-his fast:

berbicara bahasa Indonesia-nya cepat



ADJECTIVES: **kata sifat**

Adjectives follow the noun they qualify.

tall person: **orang tinggi**

short person: **orang pendek**

big car: **mobil besar**

small car: **mobil kecil**

Exceptional are the indefinite adjectives, which precede the noun:

beberapa: some **banyak**: many, much

cukup: enough **keduanya**: both

semua: all **masing-masing**: every

sedikit: little **tiap-tiap**: each

Comparatives are formed with:

lebih (or **tambah**): more **kurang**: less

more beautiful person: **orang lebih cantik**

less beautiful person: **orang kurang cantik**

more expensive car: **mobil lebih mahal**

less expensive car: **mobil kurang mahal**



For comparing nouns use **dari** or **daripada**.

he is bigger than I: **dia lebih besar dari saya**

Superlatives are formed with **paling**, the most, before the adjective or the prefix **ter-***.

the best: **paling baik = terbaik**

To form a negative adjective add **tidak**

For equality as...as: **se-**

he is as good as I: **dia sebagus saya**

or **dia sama bagusnya dengan saya**

or **dia sama bagusnya saya**

For inequality 'not as...as':

he is not as good as I: **dia tidak sebagus saya**

or **dia tidak sama bagusnya dengan saya**

or **dia tidak sama bagusnya saya**

For 'as...as possible':

as soon as possible: **secepatnya**

as high as possible: **setinggi mungkin**

For the sooner the better: **lebih cepat lebih baik**

or **makin cepat makin baik**

*Note that **ter-** before a verb creates a past participle type adjective

an open door: **pintu terbuka**

VERBS: **kata kerja**

Verbs do not change with the person or number and there are no tenses as such. Past, continuous and future are indicated by adverbs or helper words such as yesterday/already/will.

For present:

Saya makan nasi (= I eat rice)

Saya sedang/masih/lagi makan nasi
(= I am in the process of eating rice)

For past:

Saya telah/sudah/baru makan nasi
(= I already/already/just ate (have eaten) rice)

Saya makan nasi kemarin
(= I ate rice yesterday)

Dahulu saya makan nasi
(= formerly, I (used to) ate rice)

For future:

Saya akan/mau/hendak makan nasi
(= I will/want/wish (to) eat rice)



To form a negative, as with adjectives, add **tidak** before the verb

While a number of common examples are only used as simple root verbs, like **makan**, many feature verb prefixes and/or suffixes to the root to render changes in meaning and/or moods, although some of these may be ignored in colloquial speech.

The root may be a verb itself, a noun or an adjective. Examples of prefixes are:

ber- (drops **r** before roots beginning in **r**)

me- (becomes **men-** before roots starting with **d**, **j**, **c**, or **t**, the **t** being dropped)

(**meng-** before a **vowel**, **h**, **g** or **k**, **k** lost)

(**mem-** before **b** or **p**, the **p** dropped)

(**meny-** before **s**, the **s** being dropped)

memper- always transitive

Examples of prefixes plus suffixes are:

me/memper-i , **me/memper-kan** transitive

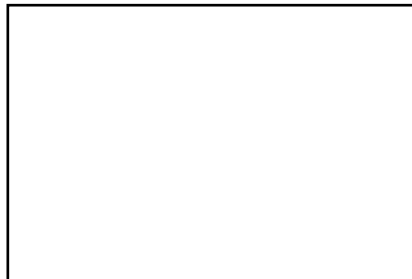


What the addition of a prefix or suffix denotes varies with the case but usually in formal situations the more complex form is used and these are omitted in general conversation.

Passive: To form the passive add **di-** before the root, with **oléh** as the preposition for by, **kepada** for to and **untuk** for for.

He writes the letter/the letter is written by him
Dia menulis surat / surat ditulis oléh dia

The letter was written for him by me
Surat itu ditulis untuknya oleh saya
The letter was written to him by me
Surat itu ditulis kepadanya oleh saya



Important verbs 1: to be and to have

There is no direct equivalent of the English verb to be:

ini buku this (is) book
this book is mine **buku ini milik saya**
saya orang Inggris I person England

However 'there is/are/were/was' can be expressed with **ada**:

there is a (counter) book: **ada (sebuah) buku**

For to have use **punya**

I (don't) have a book:

saya (tidak) punya buku

An alternative verb with the same meaning used in Indonesian is **memiliki** and **mempunyai** is used in Malay.



Important verbs 2: auxiliaries

The auxiliaries: like: **suka**
must, **harus/mesti** need, **perlu**
want, **ingin/nak ingin, mau**
would like: **mau** should, **perlu/harus;**
can/could: **boleh/bisa/dapat,**
all are placed immediately before other verbs.

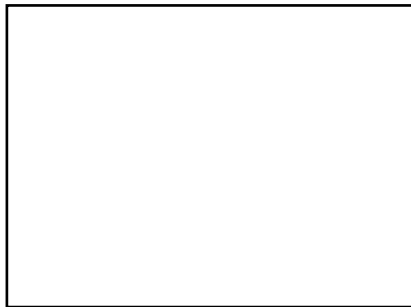
I like to play tennis: **saya suka bermain tenis**

I want to go: **saya ingin pergi**

you must leave: **kamu harus berangkat**

she can speak English:

dia bisa berbahasa inggris



Requests and suggestions:

Could/would you help me please?

Sudilah (not **tolong**) **kamu membantu saya?**

Let us go: **Mari kita pergi**

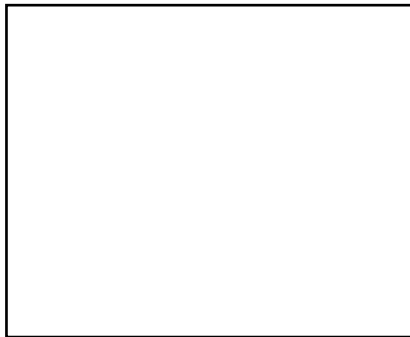
Imperative: use verbal root or verb plus **-lah** to
make more polite

go!: **pergi! pergilah!**

stop!: **perhenti! perhentilah!**

don't go!: **janganlah pergi!**

don't stop!: **janganlah perhenti!**




vi) ADVERBS: **kata keterangan**

Adverbs of indefinite time like **selalu** (always) and **sudah** (already) generally follow the subject or are placed at the beginning of the sentence. This is also the case for adverbs of degree of certainty like **sungguh** (really) and **mungkin** (possibly).

Adverbs of definite time or place like **di Jakarta** (in Jakarta) and **hari ini** (today) are placed at the beginning or end of the sentence.

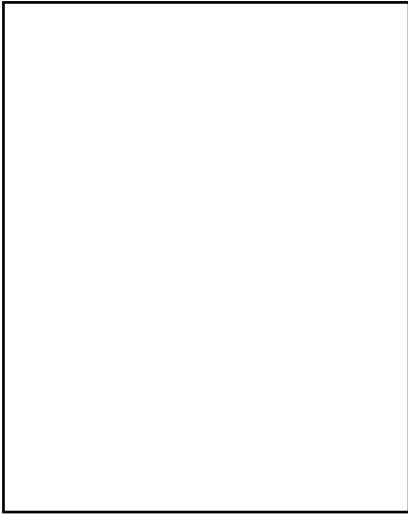
Adverbs of degree like **sangat** (very) and **terlalu** (too) are usually placed before the word they define, **sekali** (an alternative for very) being an exception found after.

Adverbial phrases of manner are formed from adjectives/verbs preceded by **dengan** (with) or **sambil** (while): happily: **dengan gembira**



Many adverbs are formed with a doubled adjective, like **baik-baik**: well

If add prefix **se-** and suffix **-nya** : as.. as possible
selekas-lekasnya as quickly as possible



PREPOSITIONS: **kata depan**

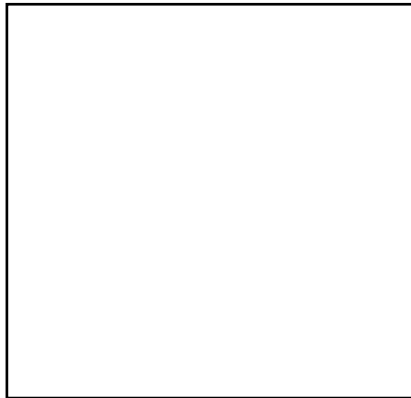
Prepositions are usually placed before the noun. Most important are **di** (in, at) and **ke** (to), these also being combined with other prepositions to indicate location or movement towards:

(at) above the table: **di atas meja**

onto the table: **ke atas meja**

(at) inside the house: **di dalam rumah**

into the house: **ke dalam rumah**



QUESTIONS: **pertanyaan**

Questions can be formed using participles like **ada** (be, there is) or **apa** (what) placed at the beginning of a sentence, often with the suffix **-kah** with a rising tone.

Is there a book? **Adakah buku?**

Is she going? **Apakah dia akan pergi?**

What's the matter? **Ada apa?**

Sometimes an adjective with **-kah** is sufficient:

Is it true?: **Benarkah?**

Question words, often used in conjunction with **yang** (to denote which) are:

how?: **bagaimana?** how much?: **berapa?**

how much is this?: **berapa banyak ini?**

what?: **apa? apa yang?** what is it?: **apa itu**

but - what time is it?: **jam berapa?**



tatabahasa - pertanyaan

where?: **mana, di mana?** where to?: **ke mana?**

from where?: **dari mana?**

when?: **kapan, bilamana?**

from when?: **dari kapan?**

until when?: **sampai kapan?**

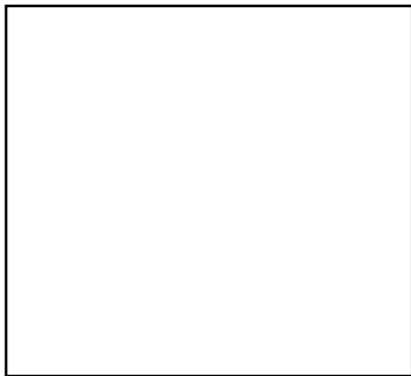
which?: **mana yang? yang mana?**

who?: **siapa?** whose?: **siapa?**

siapa yang? who that (before verb)?

for whom?: **untuk siapa?**

why? **mengapa, apa sebabnya?**



Basic Indonesian/Malaysian Lexical Group Dictionary

Provided, in alphabetical order within groups, are English words and selected Indonesian/Malaysian equivalents for the various lexical categories:

adjectives: kata sifat: general; things; colours; feelings; people; taste; weather	26-35
adverbs: kata keterangan: how, when; where	36-39
conjunctions: kata sambung	40
nouns: kata benda: animals; counters; body; city; clothes; country; culture; disease; food; house; law, materials; people; possessions; religion; time; transport; weather; writing	41-71
prepositions: preposisi	72
questions: pertanyaan	73
verbs: verba	75-80

The empty boxes are included for additional vocabulary/comments of your own.

Use it! Gunakan!

adjective: kata sifat

quantity and order: kuantitas dan urutan

all: **semua** another: (**yang**) lain

any: **mana saja/sebarang**

both: **kedua duanya** different: **berbez/da**

each/every: **setiap** enough: **cukup**

a few/few: **beberapa** first: **pertama**

last: **terakhir** a little: **sedikit**

little: **sedikit** less: **kurang**

many/much: **banyak** more: **lebih**

most: **paling** next: **depan**

no/not: **tidak, bukan** same: **sama**

several: **beberapa**

similar: **serupa** so: **begitu**

some/several: **beberapa** than: **daripada**

that/those: **itu** this/these: **ini**

kata sifat - benda, obyek, perkara

things, object, matter: **benda, obyek, perkara**

big: **besar** ↔ small: **kecil**

clean: **bersih** ↔ dirty: **kotor**

comfortable: **nyaman/selesa**

convenient: **mudah**

dangerous: **berbahaya** ↔

safe: **aman, selamat**

dark: **gelap** ↔ bright: **terang**

easy: **mudah** ↔ difficult: **sulit, sukar**

empty: **kosong** ↔ full: **penuh**

excellent: **unggul/cemerlang** ↔ awful:
mengerikan

expensive: **mahal** ↔ cheap: **murah**

fast: **cepat** ↔ slow: **lambat** free: **gratis**

good: **baik** ↔ bad: **buruk**

better: **lebih baik** ↔ worse: **lebih buruk**

best: **terbaik** ↔ worst: **terburuk**

hard: **keras** ↔ soft: **lembut**

heavy: **berat** ↔ light: **ringan**

kata sifat - benda, obyek, perkara

(un)important: **(tidak) penting**

modern: **moden** ↔ old-fashioned: **kuno**

near: **dekat** ↔ far: **jauh**

(un)necessary: **(tidak) perlu**

new: **baru** ↔ old: **tua/lama**

noisy: **bising** ↔ quiet: **senyap**

normal: **lumrah, biasa**

open: **terbuka** ↔ closed: **tertutup**

(im)possible: **(tidak) mungkin, (mustahil)**

short: **pendek** ↔ long: **panjang**

special: **khusus/istimewa**

tight: **ketat** ↔ loose: **longgar**

useful: **berguna** ↔ useless: **brengsek**

wet: **basah** ↔ dry: **kering**

colour and design: warna dan **reka bentuk/**
disain

black: **hitam** blue (sky -): (**langit**) **biru**
brown: **coklat, perang** checked: **diperiksa**
colorful: **warna-warni** dark ...: ... **gelap**
gold: **emas** green: **hijau**
grey: **abu-abu/kelabu**
light ...: ... **muda/cerah** orange: **jingga**
pink: **merah muda/samar** plain: **polos**
purple: **ungu** red: **merah** round: **bulat**
square: **persegi** striped: **berjalur**
white: **putih** yellow: **kuning**

feelings: **perasaan** I feel...: **merasa ...**

afraid: **takut** angry: **marah**
bored: **bosan** boring: **membosankan**
calm: **c** certain: **tertentu, pasti**
disappointed: **kecewa**
disappointing: **mengecewakan**
embarrassed: **malu**
embarrassing: **memalukan**
enjoyable: **menyenangkan**
envious: **iri hati**
experienced: **berpengalaman**
happy: **bahagia** hungry: **lapar**
interested: **tertarik/berminat**
interesting: **menarik** jealous: **cemburu**
lonely: **keseريان** painful: **menyakitkan**
pragmatic: **pragmatis** sad: **sedih**
satisfied: **puas** sleepy: **mengantuk**
surprised: **terkejut, tercengang**
surprising: **mengejutkan**
thirsty: **haus/dahaga** tired: **letih, penat**
tiring: **melelahkan**

kata sifat - orang-orang

people: **orang-orang**

ambitious: **berambisi**

beautiful: **indah** ↔ ugly: **jelek/hodoh**

blind: **buta** busy: **sibuk** ↔ free: **bebas**

cute: **imut** cynical: **hoài nghi**

deaf: **tuli** divorced: **bercerai**

drunk: **mabuk** ↔ sober: **seadanya**

easy-going: **pemudah** famous: **terkenal**

fat (obese): **gemuk (gendut)** ↔

skinny/thin: **kurus/tipis**

healthy: **sehat** ↔ ill: **sakit**

intelligent: **cerdas** ↔ stupid: **bodoh**

lazy: **malas** ↔ hard-working: **rajin**

left-/right-handed: **tangan kanan/kidal**

married: **menikah** ↔ single: **bujang**

old: **tua/lama** ↔ young: **muda**

optimistic: **optimis** ↔

pessimistic: **pesimistis**

polite: **sopan** ↔ rude: **tanggung**

poor: **miskin** ↔ rich: **kaya**

pragmatic: **pragmatis** pretty: **cantik**

right: **betul** ↔ wrong: **salah**

selfish: **egois** serious: **serius**

short: **pendek** ↔ tall: **tinggi**

shy: **pemalu** ↔ confident: **yakin**

slim: **lampai** ↔ stout: **begap/gempal**

stingy: **kedekut** ↔ generous: **murah hati**

weak: **lemah** ↔ strong: **kuar**

wise: **arif** ↔ foolish: **tolol**

kata sifat - rasa

taste and cooking: **rasa**

bitter: **pahit** boiled: **rebus**

delicious: **lezat, enak** dry: **kering**

fatty: **berlemak** fresh: **segar**

fried/grilled: **goreng** frozen: **beku**

(medium)-rare: **(medium)-setengah/langka**

rare: **langka** salty: **masin** sour: **masam**

spicy: **pedas/berempah**

sweet: **manis** tasteless: **hambar**

tasty: **sedap** tender **tender**

tough: **sulit** well-done: **matang**

kata sifat - cuaca

weather: **cuaca**

cloudy: **berawan**

cold: **dingin** ↔ hot: **panas**

cool: **sejuk** ↔ warm: **hangat**

fine: **bagus, baik** foggy: **berkabut**

humid: **lembab** rainy: **(sedang) hujan**

snowy: **salju** sunny: **cerah**

windy: **berangin**

kata **sifat kerja/keterangan** - bagaimana?adverb: kata **sifat kerja/keterangan****how?: bagaimana?**accidentally: **kebetulan**actually: **sebenarnya** almost: **hampir**alone: **sendirian** also: **juga**altogether: **sama sekali**anyhow: **bagaimanapun**approximately: **lebih kurang**at least: **sekurang-kurangnya**badly: **teruk/sangat**basically: **pada dasarnya**carefully: **hati-hati**carelessly: **sembarangan**certainly: **pasti** completely: **serba**definitely: **pasti** especially: **terutamanya**fortunately: **mujur, untung**generally: **umumnya** gladly: **senang hati**kata **sifat kerja/keterangan** - bagaimana?hard: **keras** in a hurry: **tergesa-gesa**naturally/of course: **tentu saja**only: **hanya** on purpose: **sengaja**perhaps: **mungkin** possibly: **boleh jadi**probably: **barangkali**quickly: **dengan cepat** quite: **agak**really: **sangat**slowly: **perlahan-lahan/pelan-pelan**so: **begitu** somehow: **entah bagaimana**together: **bersama** totally: **sama sekali**unfortunately: **malangnya/sayangnya**unwillingly: **terpaksa/dengan segan**usually: **biasanya** well: **(dengan) baik**

kata **sifat kerja/keterangan** - **apabila/kapan?**

when?: **apabila/kapan?**

after: **selepas/setelah** -wards: - itu

again: **lagi** ago: (**yang**) lalu

already: **sudah, telah** always: **selalu**

at last!: **akhirnya** before: **sebelum(nya)**

early: **awal** formerly: **dahulu**

frequently: **kerap**

immediately: **dengan segera/segera**

late: **hujung/terlambat** later: **kemudian**

never: **tidak pernah/tak pernah**

not yet: **belum** now: **kini/sekarang**

occasionally: **kadang-kadang** often: **sering**

on time: **pada masa/tepat waktu**

once: **pada suatu waktu**

rarely: **jarang-jarang**

recently: **baru-baru ini** seldom: **jarang**

sometime: **entah kapan**

sometimes: **kadang**

soon: **tidak lama lagi/sebentar lagi**

still: **masih** suddenly: **tiba-tiba**

then: **kemudian** yet: **namun**

kata **sifat kerja/keterangan** - **di mana?**

where: **di mana?**

anywhere: **dimana saja** east: **timur**

everywhere: **dimana mana** here: **di sini**

left: **kiri** (to the -): **ke kiri**

(on the -): **di sebelah kiri**

north: **utara** (in the -) (**di**) -

nowhere: **tidak ada tempat**

right: **kanan** somewhere: **entah dimana**

south: **selatan**

straight on: **lurus (ke/di atas)**

there: **di sana** over there: **di sebelah sana**

kata hubung/konjungsi

conjunctions: kata hubung/konjungsi

although: **walaupun, meskipun** and: **dan**
after: **setelah, sesudah**
as soon as: **segera setelah**
because: **karena** before: **sebelum**
but: **tetapi, tapi**
however: **walau bagaimana/namun**
if: **jika, andaikata**
in order that/to: **supaya, agar supaya**
or: **atau**
provided: **asalkan, asal saja**
since: **memandangkan/sejak**
that: **bahwa** therefore: **oleh itu, jadi**
unless: **kecuali jika** until: **hingga, sampai**
when (during): **ketika, waktu**
while/whilst: **sambil/sementara**

kata nama/benda - binatang dan tanaman

nouns: kata nama/benda

animals and plants: **binatang** dan **tanaman**
domestic animal: **hai/ewan domestik**
wild -: **haiwan liar/binatang buas**
bird: **burung, unggas*** cat: **kucing**
cockroach: **lipas** dog: **anjing**
elephant: **gajah** flower: **bunga**
horse: **kuda** human being: **manusia**
Martian: **orang Mars** mosquito: **nyamuk**
tree: **pokok** wild animal: **binatang buas**

counters/classifiers: **penjodoh bilangan**
animals: **ekor** books: **buah**
flat sheets: **lai** people: **orang**
pens/pencils: **batang** round objects: **biji**
when in doubt: **buah**

kata benda - tubuh dan pakaian

body and clothes: **tubuh dan pakaian**
arm: **lengan** back: **belakang**
belt: **sabuk** boot: **sepatu bot** bra: **beha**
brain: **otak** breast: **payudara, dada**
coat: **mantel, jas** dress: **gaun**
ear: **telinga** eye: **mata**
face: **wajah/muka** finger: **jari** foot: **kaki**
glove: **sarung tangan** gut: **usus**
hair: **rambut** hand: **tangan**
hat: **topi** head: **kepala** heart: **jantung**
helmet: **topi baja**
jacket: **jaket** leg: **kaki** liver: **hati**
mouth: **mulut** muscle: **otot**
nose: **hidung** pair: **pasangan**
pajamas: **piyama** shirt: **kemeja**

kata benda - tubuh dan pakaian

shoe: **sepatu, kasut** shorts: **celana pendek**
skirt: **rok** skin: **kulit** slipper: **sandal**
socks: **kaus kaki** stomach: **perut**
suit: **setelan** sweater: **switer**
swimsuit: **pakaian renang**
T-shirt: **kemeja t-shirt** (neck)tie: **dasi**
tights: **celana ketat** toe: **jari kaki**
tooth: **gigi** trousers: **celana**
underwear: **dalam**

city and countryside: **kota dan desa**
 address: **alamat** apartment: **apartemen**
 art museum: **musium seni** bank: **bank**
 beach: **pantai** bookshop: **toko buku**
 border: **batas** bridge: **jembatan**
 building: **bangunan**
 centre: **pusat** church: **geréja**
 cinema: **bioskop** coast: **pantai**
 convenience store: **toko swalayan**
 department store: **toko serba ada**
 desert: **gurun** elevator/lift: **lift**
 embassy: **kedutaan** escalator: **eskalator**
 factory: **pabrik** farm: **kebun**
 field: **bidang** fire station: **pos kebakaran**
 floor (ground/2nd): **lantai (dasar/2)**
 forest: **hutan** garden: **taman**
 high-rise: **bertingkat tinggi**
 hospital: **rumah sakit** hotel: **hotel**
 house: **rumah** island: **pulau**
 jungle: **rimba** lake: **danau/tasik**
 land: **tanah** library: **perpustakaan**
 market: **pasaran**
 moon: **bulan** -light: **sinar bulan**
 mosque: **mesjid** mountain: **gunung**
 museum: **muzium** ocean: **lautan**

office: **kantor** park: **taman**
 police station: **pos polisi**
 post office: **kantor pos**
 restaurant: **restoran/rumah makan**
 river: **sungai** road: **jalan raya**
 school: **sekolah** sea: **laut** shop: **kedai, toko**
 sky: **langit** skyscraper: **pencakar langit**
 star: **bintang** street: **jalan**
 suburb: **pinggiran kota**
 sun: **matahari** sunlight: **sinar matahari**
 supermarket: **supermarket** temple: **kuil**
 theater: **teater** town: **kota/bandar**
 university: **universitas** valley: **lembah**
 village: **desa, kampung**
 volcano: **gunung berapi**
 waterfall: **air terjun** zoo: **kebun binatang**

kata benda - negeri dan kebangsaan

country and nationality:

negeri dan kebangsaan

China: **Cina**, (orang) Cina

England: **Inggris**, (orang) Inggeris

Europe: **Eropa**, Eropah

France: **Perancis**, (orang) Perancis

Germany: **Jerman**, (orang) Jerman

India: **India**, (orang) India

Indonesia: **Indonesia**, **Indonesia**

Italy: **Italy**, (orang) Italia

Japan: **Jepang**, (orang) Jepang

Korea: **Korea**, (orang) Korea

Malaya: **Melayu**, **Malaysia**

Myanmar: **Myanmar**, Burma

Russia: **Rusia**, (orang) Rusia

Thailand: **Muang Tháí**, (orang) Thai

Spain: **Spainyol**, (orang) Spainyol

USA: **A Es**, (orang) Amerika

kata benda - negeri dan kebangsaan

compass point: **titik kompas**

north: **utara** south: **selatan**

east: **timur** west: **barat**

north-east: **timur laut**

south-west: **barat daya**

compatriot: **senegaranya**

continent: **benua** equator: **khatulistiwa**

foreigner: **orang asing**

foreign language: **bahasa asing**

international organisation: **organisasi**

internasional nation: **bangsa**

national anthem: **lagu kebangsaan**

national flag: **bendera kebangsaan**

nationality: **kewarganegaraan**

province: **propinsi** world: **dunia**

kata benda - budaya dan masyarakat

culture and society: **budaya dan masyarakat**

archaeology: **arkeologi**

architecture: **arsitektur** art: **seni**

ballet: **balet** birth: **kelahiran**

business: **bisnis** cancer: **kanser**

chess: **catur** cinema: **bioskop**

community: **masyarakat** company: **firma**

competition: **persaingan** concert: **konsert**

dancing: **tarian/ menari** death: **kamatian**

diabetes: **diabetes** disease: **penyakit**

education: **pendidikan**

employment: **pekerjaan**

entertainment: **hiburan**

environment: **lingkungan/persekitaran**

exercise: **latihan** exports: **ekspor**

failure: **kegagalan** fate: **nasib** film: **film**

fine art: **seni rupa** games: **pertandingan**

geography: **geografi** goods: **barangan**

health: **kesehatan** history: **sejarah**

import: **impor** industry: **industri**

information: **informasi**

investment: **investasi** journal: **majalah**

journey: **perjalanan** language: **bahasa**

life: **hidup** magazine: **majalah**

mistake: **kesalahan** money: **uang**

kata benda - budaya dan masayalakat

music: **musik** nature: **alam** news: **berita**

newspaper: **harian/akhbar**

opportunity: **kesempatan** painting: **lukisan**

peace: **perdamaian/keamanan**

philosophy: **filsafat**

photography: **fotografi** politics: **politik**

pollution: **polusi** poverty: **kemiskinan**

price: **harga** problem: **masalah, soal**

religion: **agama** research: **penelitian**

science: **ilmu/sains** sculpture: **patung**

singing: **nyanyian** sport: **olahraga/sukan**

success: **sukses/kejayaan** theatre: **teater**

thing: **objek, urusan**

TV program: **program televisi**

unemployment: **pengangguran**

war: **perang** wealth: **kekayaan**

kata benda - penyakit dan obat-obatan

disease and medicine:

penyakit dan obat-obatan

AIDS: **AIDS** allergy: **alergi**
anesthetic: **obat bius**
antibiotics: **antibiotik**
anti-fungal cream: **krim anti jamur**
asthma: **asma**
arteriosclerosis: **arteriosklerosis**
back-ache: **sakit punggung**
bronchitis: **bronkitis**
cancer: **kanker**
chemotherapy: **kemoterapi**
cirrhosis: **sirosis** cold: **flu**
cough: **batuk** cough medicine: **obat batuk**
cure: **menyembuhkan**
diabetes: **diabetes** diagnosis: **diagnosa**
ear-ache: **sakit telinga**
fatal disease: **penyakit parah**
fever: **demam**
heart attack: **serangan jantung**
hay fever: **demam**
head-ache: **sakit kepala**
hepatitis: **hepatitis**
infection: **infeksi**
inflammation: **peradangan**

kata benda - penyakit dan obat-obatan

influenza: **influenza**
injection: **injeksi** laxative: **pencahar**
leprosy: **kusta** malaria: **malaria**
mental disease: **penyakit mental**
operation: **operasi**
painkillers: **obat penghilang rasa sakit**
pill: **pil** prescription: **resep**
radiotherapy: **radioterapi**
sneeze: **bersin** stroke: **pukulan**
sleeping pill: **obat tidur**
stomach-ache: **sakit perut**
stroke: **stroke** surgery: **pembedahan**
symptom: **gejala** tablet: **tablet**
tooth-ache: **sakit gigi**
treatment: **pengobatan**
vaccine: **vaksin** VD: **penyakit kelamin**

kata benda - makanan dan minuman

food and drink: **makanan** dan **minuman**

appetizer: **pembuka** biscuit: **biskuit**

bread: **roti** (loaf: **sebuku**)

breakfast: **sarapan** butter: **mentega**

cake: **keks, kue** cheese: **keju**

condiments: **perasa/bumbu**

chilli: **cili, cabe** chilli relish: **sambal**

fish sauce: **so/aus ikan**

garlic: **bawang putih**

ginger: **halia** gravy: **kuah**

herb: **herba** mint: **gula perman**

mustard: **mustard** pepper: **lada**

salt: **garam** soy sauce: **ki/ecap**

sugar: **gula, sakar** vinegar: **cuka**

container: **bekas** bag: **beg**

bottle: **botol** box: **kotak**

can: **kaleng** carton: **kadbod**

jar: **balang** pack: **pek** packet: **paket**

tincan: **kaleng timah**

kata benda - makanan dan minuman

crackers: **kerupuk** cream: **krim**

curry: **kari** dessert: **pencuci mulut**

dinner: **makan malam**

drink: **minuman**

alcohol: **alkohol** beer: **bir**

coffee: **kopi** ice- : **es/ais** **kopi**

lemonade: **limun** milk: **susu**

tea: **teh** herb -: **teh herbal**

water: **air** mineral -: - **mineral**

wine: **anggur/wain**

eggs: **telur** fat: **lemak** fibre: **serat**

fish: **ikan** cod: **трёска** eel: **ýгорь**

salmon: **лосось** trout: **фóрель**

flour: **tepung**

fruit: **buah(-buahan)** - juice: **sari** -

apple: **epal/apel** banana: **pisang**

coconut: **kelapa** fig: **ara** grape: **anggur**

grapefruit: **jeruk bali**

guava: **jambu biji** jackfruit: **nangka**

lemon/lime: **jeruk nipis** mango: **mangga**

mangosteen: **manggis** melon: **melon**

orange: **jeruk manis** papaya: **pepaya**

peach: **persik** pineapple: **nanas**

strawberry: **strawberi, arbei**

tangerine: **keprok** watermelon: **tembikai**

kata benda - makanan dan minuman

honey: **madu** ice: **es** - cream: **es krim**
jam: **selai** lunch: **makan siang**
meat: **daging** mince-: **daging cincang**
beef: **sapi, lembu*** chicken: **ayam**
duck: **itik** ham: **ham**
lamb: **daging domba**
pork: **daging babi**
veal: **daging sapi muda** menu: **menu**
nut(s): **kacang** cashew nut: **kacang mete**
hazelnut: **kemiri** peanuts: **kacang tanah**
walnut: **ngce/walnut**
noodle: **mie** rice: **beras, nasi**
oil: **minyak** salad: **salad**
sausage: **sosej/sosis** shrimp: **udang**
soup: **súp** tofu: **makanan tahu**
utensils: **perkabas**
bottle-opener: **pembuka**
bowl: **mangkuk** chopsticks: **sumpi/sepit**
corkscrew: **kotrek** cup: **cangkir**
dish: **hidangan** fork: **garpu**
frying pan: **wajan** glass: **gelas/kaca**
knife: **pisau** pan: **panci**
plate: **piring, pinggan*** scissors: **gunting**
spoon: **sendok** tissue: **tisyu**
toothpick: **tusuk gigi** towel: **tuala**

kata benda - makanan dan minuman

vegetable: **sayur**
bamboo shoot: **rebung** bean: **kacang/biji**
bean shoots: **tunas kacang**
bell pepper: **paprika** (sweet -): **paprika**
cabbage: **kol, kubis***
carrot: **wortel, karot***
cauliflower: **bunga kol, kubis bunga***
celery: **seledri, daun saderi***
corn: **jagung** cucumber: **timun**
eggplant: **terung** lettuce: **selada**
mushroom: **jamur, cendawan**
onion: **bawang** pea: **kacang polong**
potato: **kentang** pumpkin: **zucca**
radish: **lobak** spinach: **bayam**
spring onion: **bawang daun**
tomato: **tomat** watercress: **seladri air**
wheat: **gandum** yogurt: **yogurt**

house and furniture: **rumah** dan **perabot**
 air conditioner: **alat pendingin**
 armchair: **kursi tangan** ashtray: **asbak**
 balcony: **beranda**
 bath: **mandi** bathroom: **kamar mandi**
 bed: **tempat tidur** bedroom: **kamar tidur**
 bedside table: **meja samping tempat tidur**
 blanket: **selimut** bookcase: **rak buku**
 carpet: **karpét** ceiling: **siling**
 chair: **kursi** chest: **dada laci** clock: **jam**
 coffee table: **meja kopi** cooker: **periuk**
 curtain: **tirai**
 cushion: **bantal** desk: **meja tulis**
 dining room: **ruang makan** door: **pintu**
 drawer: **laci** DVD player: **pemutar DVD**
 fan: **kipas** floor: **tingkat** freezer: **lemari es**
 garden: **taman** guitar: **gitar**

hair dryer: **pengering rambut**
 hallway: **lorong** kitchen: **dapur**
 kitchen sink: **sinki dapur**
 lamp/ light: **lampu** light-bulb: **bolam**
 loudspeaker: **pembesar suara**
 mirror: **cermin** ornament: **ornamen**
 painting: **lukisan** piano: **piano**
 picture: **gambar** pillow: **bantal**
 pillowcase: **sarung bantal** plug: **plug**
 poster: **poster** printer: **mesin pencetak**
 radio: **radio** refrigerator: **kulkas**
 roof: **atap** room: **kamar/bilik**
 rug: **babut** sheet: **lembaran** shelf: **rak**
 shower: **pancuran** sideboard: **bufet**
 socket: **soket** sofa: **sofa** stairs: **tangga**
 stereo system: **sistem stereo**
 storage cupboard: **sepen**
 study: **ruang belajar** switch: **saklar**
 table: **meja** telephone: **telepon**
 TV: **televisi** toilet: **jamban/tandas**
 wall: **dinding** -hanging: **gantungan dinding**
 wardrobe: **lemari pakaian**
 washbasin: **wastafel**
 washing machine: **mesin basuh**
 window: **jendela/tingkap**

kata benda - hukum dan pengadilan

law and law court: **hukum dan pengadilan**
attack: **serangan** blackmail: **pemerasan**
bribe: **sogokan** bribery: **penyuapan**
burglary: **perampokan** contract: **kontrak**
corruption: **korupsi** crime: **kejahatan**
criminal: **orang penjahat**
divorce: **perceraian** drug: **obat**
drunken driving: **mabuk mengemudi**
embezzlement: **penggelapan**
fine: **denda** fraud: **penipuan**
grievous bodily harm:
menyakitkan menyakitkan
guilt: **kesalahan** innocence: **kepolosan**
judge: **hakim** jury: **juri**
kidnapping: **penculikan**
marriage: **pernikahan**
murder: **pembunuh** penalty: **hukuman**
prison: **penjara** rape: **perkosaan**
reckless driving: **mengemudi sembrono**
robbery: **perampokan** sentence: **hukuman**
speeding: **ngebut** theft: **pencurian**

kata benda - bahan dan peralatan

materials and tools: **bahan dan peralatan**
made of: **dibuat/terbuat dari(pada) ...**
air: **udara** axe: **kapak** brush: **sikat**
chisel: **pahat** clay: **tanah liat**
cloth: **kain** cotton: **kapas, katun**
drill: **bor** gas: **gas** glass: **kaca**
glue: **lem** gold: **emas** hammer: **palu**
ice: **es/ais*** iron: **besi** leather: **kulit**
liquid: **cair/cecair*** metal: **logam**
nail: **kuku** needle: **jarum** oil: **minyak**
paint: **cat** paper: **kertas** plastic: **plastik**
pliers: **tang** rope: **tali** saw: **gergaji**
scissors: **gunting** screw: **sekrup**
screwdriver: **obeng** silk: **sutera**
silver: **perak** solid: **padat/pepejal***
steel: **baja/keluli*** stone: **batu**
string: **tali** tape: **tape**
thread: **benang** water: **air**
wood: **kayu** wool: **wol/bulu***

kata benda - orang-orang dan pekerjaan

people and occupation: **orang-orang** dan **pekerjaan**

actor/actress: **aktor/aktris**

adult: **dewasa** artist: **artis**

aunt: **bibi** baby: **bayi** boss: **bos**

boy: **anak laki-laki** /**budak lelaki***

brother (older): **abang, kakak**

(younger): **adik laki-laki/lelaki***

businessman: **pengusaha/ahli perniagaan***

child: **anak** civil servant: **pegawai negeri**

colleague: **teman sekerja** cousin: **sepupu**

cook/chef: **masak/chef** dad: **ayah**

daughter: **putri, anak perempuan**

doctor: **doktor** driver: **pemandu**

employee: **karyawan** employer: **majikan**

enemy: **musuh**

engineer: **insinyur/jurutera***

family: **keluarga** farmer: **petani**

father: **bapak** father-in-law: **ayah mertua**

kata benda - orang-orang dan pekerjaan

female: **perempuan** fiancé/ée: **tunangan**

friend: **teman, kawan** girl: **gadis**

grand-father: **kakek** (- mother): **nenek**

housewife: **ibu rumah tangga**

husband: **suami** laborer: **buruh**

lawyer: **pengacara/peguam**

male/man: **pria, lelaki** mechanic: **mekanik**

monk: **biarawan** mother: **ibu, mama**

mother-in-law: **ibu mertua**

musician: **pemusik** nurse: **perawat**

nobody: **tak seorangpun/tiada siapa***

office worker: **pekerja kantor/pejabat**

person (one): **seorang** policeman: **polisi**

priest: **imam** retired person: **orang bersara**

sailor: **pelaut** secretary: **sekretaris**

singer: **penyanyi, biduan**

sister (older): **kakak perempuan**

(younger): **adik perempuan**

soldier: **prajurit, tentara/askar***

somebody: **seseorang** son: **putra**

stepfather: **ayah tirí** student: **pelajar, siswa**

teacher: **guru, pengajar** teenager: **remaja**

tourist: **turis** uncle: **paman**

unemployed person: **orang menganggur**

wife: **isteri** woman: **wanita**

possessions: **harta**

address: **alamat** email -: **alamat email**

bag: **beg/tas** (hand-): **-tangan**

bill: **tagihan** book: **buku**

booklet/brochure: **buku kecil, brosur**

brief-case: **tas kantor/ kes ringkas***

camera: **kamera**

cigarette: **rokok** -lighter: **pemantik api**

computer: **komputer** (laptop -: - **riba**)

condom: **kondom** cosmetics: **kosmetik**

credit card: **kartu kredit** dictionary: **kamus**

drivers licence: **rebewes/lesen memandu***

envelope: **amplop/sampul surat***

jewellery: **perhiasan/barang kemas**

bracelet: **gelang** brooch: **kerongsang**

ear-ring: **telinga-cincin/subang**

necklace: **kalung** ring: **cincin**

engagement -: - **pertunangan**

wedding -: - **kawin/perkahwinan***

job: **pekerjaan** key: **kunci** letter: **surat**

lipstick: **gincu**

luggage: **bagasi** map: **peta**

(city-): **peta kota/bandar**

mobile phone: **telefon bimbit/ponsel**

money: **u/wang** banknote: - **kertas**

cash: **tunai** coin: **koin** currency: **mata -**

name: **nama** forename: **nama pertama**

nick-: - **samaran** surname: - **keluarga**

namecard: **kad nama** nothing: **tidak ada**

novel: **novel** passport: **pasport**

pen: **pena** (ballpoint -): **pulpen**

pencil: **pénsil** perfume: **perfum**

post card: **poskad/r** purse: **dompet**

razor: **cukur** (-blade): **pisau cukur**

receipt: **penerimaan** reservation: **reservasi**

secret: **rahasia** shampoo: **sampo**

soap: **sabun** something: **sesuatu**

spectacles: **kacamata/cermin mata**

stamp: **perangko** suitcase: **koper**

tampon: **tampon** tissue: **tisu toilet paper:**

kertas kakus

toothbrush: **sikat gigi** (-paste): **pasta gigi**

towel: **handuk, tuala** umbrella: **payung**

wallet: **dompet**

washing powder: **sabun/serbuk pencuci**

wristwatch: **jam tangan**

kata benda - agama dan politik

religion and politics: **agama dan politik**
agnosticism: **agnostisme**
atheism: **ateisme** ballot: **suara**
belief: **kepercayaan**
Buddhism: **agama Buddha**
cabinet: **kabinet** Christianity: **Kekristenan**
colony: **koloni** communism: **kommunisme**
Confucianism: **Konfusianisme**
congress: **kongres**
conservative: **konservatif**
democracy: **demokrasi**
dictatorship: **kediktatoran**
election: **pemilihan** faith: **iman**
god: **Allah** government: **pemerintah**
heaven: **surga** hell: **neraka**
Hinduism: **Hinduisme**
independence: **kemerdekaan**
Islam: **Islam** Judaism: **agama Yahudi**
judiciary: **pengadilan** king: **raja**
kingdom: **kerajaan**

kata benda - agama dan politik

manifesto: **manifesto**
minister: **menteri** monarchy: **kerajaan**
opinion poll: **jajak pendapat**
paradise: **firdaus** parliament: **parlemen**
party: **partai** politician: **politikus**
president: **presiden**
prime minister: **perdana menteri**
propaganda: **propaganda** queen: **ratu**
republic: **republik**
referendum: **referendum**
revolution: **revolusi** socialism: **sosialisme**
social-democrat: **sosial-demokrat**
terrorism: **terorisme** vote: **memilih**

kata benda - waktu dan nomor

time and numbers: waktu dan nomor/jumlah

century: abad decade: **dasawarsa/dekad**

date: tanggal

day: hari Sunday: **Minggu/Ahad**

Monday: **Senin/Isnin** Tuesday: Selasa

Wednesday: **Rabu** Thursday: **Khamis**

Friday: **Jumaat** Saturday: **Sabtu**

all -: **sepanjang** - every -: setiap -

morning: pagi noon: tengah hari

afternoon: petang, soré

evening: malam, petang night: malam

midnight: tengah malam

today: hari ini tonight: malam ini

yesterday: kemarin tomorrow: besok

future: masa depan half: setengah/separuh

hour: jam minute: menit/minute

month: bulan in the month of: dalam bulan

last-: - yang lalu/lepas next-: - depan

January: Januari February: Februari

March: **Maret/Mac** April: April

May: Mei June: Juni/Jun

July: Juli/Julai August: Agustus/Ogos

September: September Oct: Oktober

November: Nopember/November

December: De/يسمبر

kata benda - waktu dan nomor

number: jumlah even - datar odd- **anuh**

plural: jamak

0: nol 1: satu 2: dua 3: tiga 4: empat

5: lima 6: enam 7: tujuh 8: (de)lapan

9: sembilan 10: sepuluh 11: sebalas

12: dua belas 13: tiga belas

20: dua puluh 21: dua puluh satu

30: tiga puluh 40: empat puluh

100: seratus 200: dua ratus

1000: seribu 5000: lima ribu

10⁵: se-ratus 10⁶: se-juta

1st: pertama 2nd: kedua 3rd: ketiga

once: sekali twice: dua kali

1/2: setengah, seperdua

3/4: tiga perempat 4/5: empat perlima

20%: dua puluh persen 65%: 65 persen

kata benda - waktu dan nomor

season: **musim**

dry -: - **kemarau/kering** wet -: - **hujan**

spring: **musim semi/bunga***

summer: - **panas**

autumn: - **gugur/luruh***

winter: - **dingin/sejuk***

second: **detik/saat**

sun-rise: **matahari terbit** -set: - **terbenam**

time: **waktu, masa**

kata benda - waktu dan nomor

midnight: **tengah malam**

night: **malam**

dua belas¹

sebalas^{2,3}

11

12

1

satu

sepuluh

10

what time is it?

2

dua

jam berapa sekarang?

sembilan

9

jam dua sore:

2 o'clock (p.m.)

3

tiga

delapan

8

setengah tujuh malam

half past 6 in the

4

empat

tujuh

7

evening

5

lima

in the morning

6

dawn: faja

di waktu pagi

enam²

midday: **tengah hari/siang**

dua belas

afternoon:

sebalas

11

12

1

satu

soré

sepuluh

10

jam 5 lewat/ kurang

2

dua

5 menit 5 mins past/to 5

sembilan

9

jam 8 lewat/kurang

3

tiga

seperempat

delapan

8

a quarter past/to 8

4

empat

tujuh

7

6

5

lima

in the evening:

enam

dusk: senja

di waktu petang

week: **minggu** weekend: **akhir/hujung** -

(last/new) year: **tahun (-lalu/-depan)**

kata benda - pengangkutan

transport: **pengangkutan**

aeroplane: **pesawat** terbang

airport: **lapangan** terbang

ambulance: **ambulans**

bicycle: **sepeda/basikal***

boat: **perahu/bot*** bus: **bis/bas**

- station: **terminal** - stop: - **pemberhentian**

car: **keretar** crossroads: **persimpangan**

direction: **arah** distance: **jarak**

harbour: **pelabuhan** helicopter: **helikopter**

motorbike: **sepeda motor/motosikal***

railway: **jalan kereta api** road: **jalan raya**

ship: **kapal** station: **stasiun/stesen***

street: **jalan** taxi: **taksi** traffic: **lalu lintas**

- accident: **kecelakaan** - jam: **macet**

- lights: **lampu lalu lintas/isyarat**

- rules: **peraturan lalu lintas**

train: **kereta api** tram: **trem** truck: **truk**

underground/subway: **kereta bawah tanah**

van: **van** vehicle: **kendaraan**

kata benda - cuaca/penulisan

weather: **cuaca** - forecast: **ramalan cuaca**

cloud: **awan** fog: **kabut** hail: **hujan es**

ice: **es/ais** lightning: **petir**

pressure: **tekanan atmosfir** rain: **hujan**

snow: **salju/i** storm: **badai/ribut***

sunshine: **matahari** temperature: **suhu**

thunder: **guntur**

typhoon: **topan/taufan*** wind: **angin**

writing: **penulisan**

accent: **aksen** alphabet: **alfabet**

bracket: **mengurung**

capital letter: **huruf kapital** chapter: **bab**

colon: **usuh besar** comma: **koma**

exclamation mark: **tanda seru**

full stop: **titik** letter: **huruf**

paragraph: **ayat**

question mark: **tanda tanya**

semi-colon: **titik koma**

sentence: **kalimat** word: **kata**

prepositions: preposisi, kata depan

above: **atas** against: **terhadap**
 about: **mengenai** across: **seberang**
 after: **selepas/setelah** among: **antara**
 at: **di, pada** before: **sebelum**
 behind: **bakalang** below: **bawah**
 beside: **sisi/samping** between: **antara**
 beyond: **luar** down: **turun** during: **semasa**
 for: **untuk** from: **dari** in/inside: **dalam**
 in the center of: **di tengah**
 in front of: **di depan, di muka**
 in the vicinity of: **di sekitar**
 near: **dekat** next to: **sebelah**
 of: **dari(pada)** on: **atas**
 opposite: **bertentangan** outside/out: **luar**
 since: **sejak** through: **melalui**
 to (place): **ke** (person): **kepada**

questions: pertanyaan

how? **bagaimana?**
 how long? **berapa lama?**
 how many/much? **berapa banyak?**
 how much does it cost? **berapa harga?**
 what? **apa?** when? **bila/kapan?**
 where? **di mana?** where to?: **ke mana?**
 from where? **dari mana?**
 which (one)? **yang (mana satu)?**
 who/whose? **siapa?**
 why? **kenapa, mengapa?**
 question general? **-kah?**

verbs: kata kerja

agree: **(ber)setuju** answer: **menjawab**
 arrive: **tiba** ask: **bertanya/meminta**
 ask for: **meminta** be able: **dapat**
 be born: **lahir** be called: **dipanggil**
 become: **menjadi**
 believe: **percaya (pada), mempercayai**
 borrow: **meminjam** bring: **membawa**
 buy: **membeli** call: **memanggil**
 can: **boleh, dapat, bisa**
 change: **mengubah** chat: **berbual**
 check: **daftar** choose: **memilih**
 clean: **membersihkan** close: **menutup**

present -ing: **sedang** - past: **telah** -
 future: **akan** -
 lets: **mari(lah)** - don't: **jangan(lah)** -

come: **datang** - back: **membalas**
 complain: **mengeluh**
 concentrate on: **berkonsentrasi pada**
 confirm: **mengesahkan**
 congratulate: **mengucapkan**
 contain: **berisi/mengandung**
 cook: **memasak, masak**
 bake: **memanggang** boil: **merebus**
 fry: **menggoreng** grill: **panggang**
 roast: **terpanggang** steam: **uap**

kata kerja

could: **bisa** cry: **menangis** cut: **memotong**
dance: **menari** decide: **memutuskan**
die: **mati** discuss: **membahas**
divorce: **menceraikan**
do: **buat, melakukan** dream: **bermimpi**
drink: **minum** drive: **mengendarai**
eat: **makan** expect: **mengharapkan**
explain: **menerangkan** fall: **jatuh**
fear: **ketakutan** feel: **merasa**
find: **menemukan** finish: **menamatkan**

forget: **lupa pada, melupakan**
forgive: **memaafkan** get: **mendapat** give:
memberi give back: **bagi balik**
go: **pergi** go back: **pergi balik**
happen: **berlaku**
hate: **benci (pada), membenci**
have: **memiliki, mempunyai**
help: **menolong**
hope: **berharap**
(for): **harap akan, mengharapkan**
ignore: **mengabaikan**
imagine: **membayangkan**
improve: **memperbaiki**
include: **termasuk** intend: **berniat**
joke: **bercanda**
know (thing): **tahu (akan), mengetahui,**
(person): **kenal (pada), mengenal**
know how to: **tahu bagaimana untuk**
laugh (at): **tertawa (akan), menertawakan**
learn: **belajar**
lie: **berbohong**
like (thing/people): **suka (akan/pada),**
menyukai
live: **hidup** long for: **merindukan**
look at: **melihat** look for: **mencari**
look forward to: **mengharapkan**

lose: **kala** -way: **tersesat**
love: **cinta (pada), mencintai**
make: **membuat** a mistake: - **kesalahan**
marry: **kawin dengan, mengawini**
mean: **berarti**
measure: **mengukur** meet: **bertemu**
must: **mesti, harus** must not: **tidak harus**
need: **perlu, harus**
obtain: **mendapatkan** open: **membuka**
pay: **membayar** perform: **melakukan**
plan: **merancangkan** play: **bermain**
practise: **melatih**
prepare: **mempersiapkan**
promise: **berjanji**
pronounce: **mengucapkan**
put: **letak** - on: **pakai, kenakan**

rain: **hujan** read: **membaca**
realise: **insaf (akan), menyadari**
recommend: **sarankan** regret: **menyesali**
remember: **ingat**
rent: **menyewa** repair: **perbaiki**
return: **kembali** (give back): **membalas**
rise (get up): **bangun** run: **berlari**
say: **mengatakan**
search: **mencari** see: **melihat**
seem: **nampak** sell: **menjual**
should: **harus** show: **menunjukkan**
sing: **bernyanyi** sleep: **tidur**
smell bad: **berbau** (-good): **baunya enak**
smile: **senyum** smoke: **merokok**
start: **memulai/bermula** stop: **berhenti**
study: **belajar** succeed: **berhasil**

swim: **berenang**
take: **mengambil** -off (clothes): **lepas baju**
teach: **mengajar** telephone: **menelepon**
think: **berf/pikir** touch: **menyentuh**
translate: **memertal** trust: **mempercayai**
try (on): **mencoba**
turn (on): **menyalakan** (off): **mematikan**
(r/l): **belok** understand: **memahami**
use: **menggunakan** visit: **mengunjungi**
wait: **tunggu** wake (up): **berdiri**
walk: **berjalan**
want: **memerlukan, mahu/mau**
wash: **mencuci** win: **menang**
wish (for): **ingin akan, menginginkan**
work: **berkerja** worry: **kuatir**
write: **menulis**

Proverbs - Peribahasa

indonesian example *translation:*
english example

air susu dibalas dengan air tuba *milk replied with poison:* bite the hand that feeds you

ada asap ada api *there is smoke, there is fire:* there is no smoke without fire

ada gula adalah semut *there's sugar, there are ants:* where there's sugar, there are ants

ada udang di balik batu *there is shrimp behind stone :* there are wheels within wheels

ada batang mati, adalah cendawan tumbuh *when there is dead tree stump, then there is mushroom growing:* there is always going to be a chance to make a living

Alah bisa karena biasa *Alah can because usual:* practice makes perfect

alang-alang menyeluk pekasam, biar sampai ke pangkal lengan *scoop preserved fish, let up to the base of the arm*: in for a penny, in for a pound

air beriak tanda tak dalam *water with ripple sign not in*: still waters run deep

air cucuran jatuhnya ke pelimbahan juga *water drips from the roof will eventually go to the reservoir*: like father like son

air yang tenang jangan disangka tiada buaya *calm water do not think there is no crocodile*: appearances may be deceptive

bagai pungguk merindukan bulan *like owl yearn for moon*: wish for the impossible

bagaikan air dengan minyak *like water with oil*: oil and water don't mix

banyak udang banyak garam banyak orang banyak ragam *lots of shrimp lots of salt lots of people lots of variety*: the more people there are, there will certainly be greater diversity

berat sama dipikul, ringan sama dijinjing *heavy together shouldered, light together hand-carry*: many hands make light work

bermain air basah, bermain api hangus *playing with water wet, playing with fire burned*: playing with fire

bersatu kita teguh, bercerai kita runtuh *united we stand, divorced we collapse*: united we stand, divided we fall

bertepuk sebelah tangan tiada akan berbunyi *clapping one hand will not sound*: there must be reciprocity in commerce and in love

buat baik berpada-pada, buat jahat jangan sekali *for good to be good, not bad for once*: do good deeds but not excessively, avoid bad deeds altogether

cacing hendak menjadi naga *worms who want to become dragons*: too big for ones boots

dalam kilat ada kilau *in lightning there's radiance*: more than meets the eye

dimana ada kemauan, di situ ada jalan *where there is will, there there is road*: where there is a will, there is a way

di mana bumi dipijak, di situ langit dijunjung *where earth we stand, there heaven upheld*: when in Rome do as the Romans do

emas berpeti, kerbau berkandang *gold in chest, buffaloes in fence*: property must be kept in its proper place so as to ensure its security

gajah berhati, kuman pun berhati juga *n elephant got a heart and so does a germ*: everybody has lust and desire, regardless of whether they are rich or poor

gajah sama gajah berjuang, pelanduk mati di tengah-tengah *when elephants fight, it's the tiny mousedeer that gets caught in between and dies*: when two great powers fight, the small and powerless will fall victim

gigi dengan lidah ada kalanya bergigit juga *teeth with tongue tehre is sometimes bite too*: it is inevitable for people who are close to each other to quarrel sometimes

habis akal baru tawakal *once wit ends, then shall hope proceeds*: one should hope after one has given one's all

habis manis sepah dibuang *finished sweet junk throw away*: not true friend

ibarat burung, mata lepas badan terkurung *like a bird, eyes free body trapped*: a person who is kindly raised but has no freedom - a golden straitjacket

jika ular menyusur akar, tiada akan hilang bisanya *the snake that crawls among the roots would not lose its venom*: a nobleman would not debase him himself if he mixes with the masses

jika tidak dipecahkan ruyung, di mana boleh mendapat sagunya *you can't get at the precious sago without first breaking the bark*: you can't make an omelette without breaking eggs

kais pagi makan pagi, kais petang makan petang *scrape in the morning to eat in the morning, scrape in the evening to eat in the evening*: live from hand to mouth

kalah jadi abu menang jadi arang *losing to ash wins becomes charcoal*: most conflicts are not a zero-sum game

kalau meluntur buluh, biarlah waktu rebong *to bend a bamboo, do it when a shoot*: to mould a person's character, begin when he's still young and impressionable

kalau tak ada angin, takkan pokok bergoyang *if without a trace of wind never will sway*: I smell a rat!

kalau gajah hendaklah dipandang gadingnya, kalau harimau hendaklah dipandang belangnya *if elephant look at tusks, if tiger look at stripes*: look for evidence rather than hearsay.

keluar mulut harimau, masuk mulut buaya *exit mouth tiger, entry mouth crocodile*: out of the frying pan into the fire

kerbau di pegang talinya, jika manusia dipegang janjinya *the buffalo is held by the rope, if humans are kept by their promise: a man is only as good as his word*

lain di mulut, lain di hati *other in mouth, other in heart: what is said differs than what is felt*

laut yang dalam dapat diduga, hati orang siapa tahu *the deep sea can be fathomed, hearts of men who knows?: there is no art to find the mind s construction in the face*

lebih baik satu burung di tangan daripada sepuluh burung di pohon *better single bird in hand than 10 birds in tree: better a bird in the hand than two in the bush*

ombak yang kecil jangan diabaikan *small waves should not be ignored: small matter which could become threatening should not be taken lightly*

orang yang menunggu perigi itu, bilakah ia mati dahaga? *one who sits by the well will never go thirsty: so too would one who mixes with the learned or the rich will never be wanting of knowledge or wealth*

orang mengantuk disorongkan bantal *a sleepy head being shoved a pillow: getting your wildest dream come true*

pelanduk lupakan jerat tetapi jerat tiada lupakan pelanduk *the deer may forget the snare, but the snare does not forget the deer. we may forget a misdeed to others, but theres no assurance that the other guy will similarly forget*

pikir dahulu pendapatan, sesal kemudian tidak berguna *think first outcome, regret later not useful: look before you leap*

rumah sudah pahat berbunyi *the house already (completed) the chisel still sounds:*
a job may be finished but the criticisms over it never do

rumpun tetangga selalu lebih hijau *grass neighbour always more green*
neighbour's grass is always greener

sarang tabuan jangan dijolok *hornet's nest dont poke:* let sleeping dogs lie

sehari selebar benang lama-lama jadi kain, sedikit-sedikit lama-lama jadi bukit
one day a long thread into fabric, little by little so the hill: incremental efforts do make a difference as the benefits accumulate

sekali merengkuh dayung, dua tiga pulau terlampaui berguna *once stroke paddle, two three islands exceeded useful:* kill two birds with one stone

sepandai-pandai tupai meloncat, akhirnya jatuh jugberguna *as clever squirrel jump, finally fall also useful:* even monkeys fall from trees

sudah dapat gading bertuah, tanduk tidak berguna lagi *already could ivory magic, horns are no longer useful:* the opportunist in us will discard what we have when a better alternative comes along.

tak ada rotan, akar pun jadi *not there is rattan, root also become:* beggars can't be choosers

tak bisa menari dikatakan lantai yang berjungkit *not can dance say flooring that uneven:* a bad workman blames his tools

Peribahasa

tepuk air di dulang terpercik di muka sendiri *smack water on the tray and you get to wash your face!*: some things we do can backfire

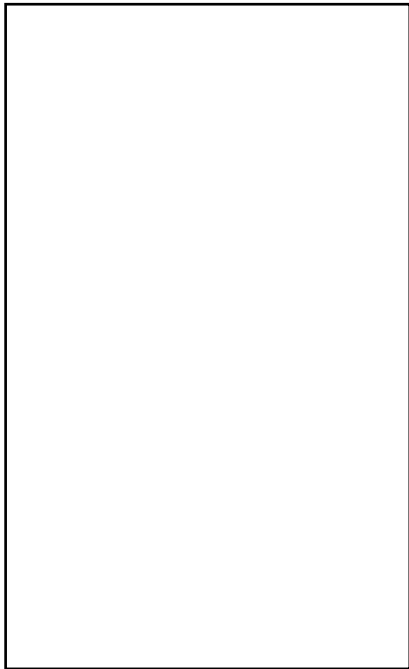
tua-tua keladi, makin tua makin menjadi nakal *older taro, more and more elderly become naughty*: there is no fool like an old fool

catatan - alamat

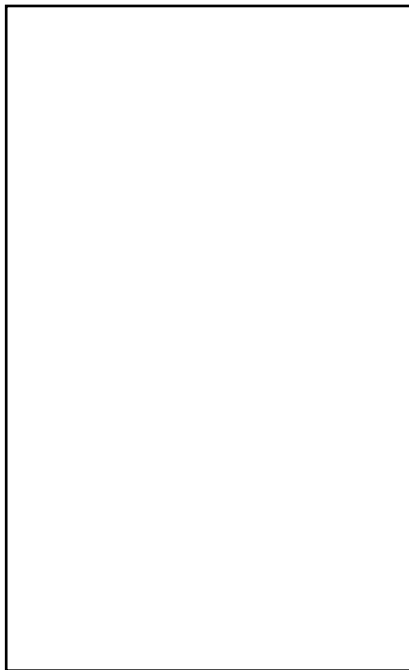
notes - addresses: **catatan - alamat**

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catatan - alamat

A large, empty rectangular box with a black border, intended for writing notes and addresses.

catatan - alamat

A large, empty rectangular box with a black border, identical to the one on the left, intended for writing notes and addresses.

Essential grammar **Tata bahasa esensial**

Pronouns: kata ganti

I = me: **aku** (polite): **saya**
you: **kamu** (polite): **anda**
he/she = him/her: **dia** it: **man**
we = us: **kami** they = them: **mereka**
my: **punya saya** our: **punya kami**

Adjectives: kata sifat

big **besar** - bigger **lebih besar** -
biggest **paling besar, terbesar**

Verbs: kata kerja

Do: **melakukan** Not do: **tidak melakukan**

Ongoing: **sedang melakukan**

Past: **telah melakukan**

Future: **akan melakukan**

Be: - Have, there is: **memiliki**

Must: **mesti** Need: **perlu**

Want/would like: **ingin** Like/enjoy: **suka**

Sshould: **harus** Can: **dapat, boleh, bisa**

Questions: (apa)kah?: makes a question

how: **bagaimana?** how much?: **berapa?**
what: **apa?** when?: **kapan?** where?: **mana?**
which?: **mana yang?** who?: **siapa?**
why? **mengapa**

Numbers	Nomor	0: nol	20: dua-pulu
			21: dua-puluh
1: satu	11: sebelas		satu
2: dua	12: dua belas		30: tiga puluh
3: tiga	13: tiga belas		40: empat puluh
4: empat	14: empat belas		50: lima puluh
5: lima	15: lima belas		60: enam puluh
6: enam	16: enam belas		70: tujuh puluh
7: tujuh	17: tujuh-belas		80: delapan
8: delapan	18: delapan-		puluh
9: sembilan	belas		90: sembilan
10: sepuluh	19: sembilan-		puluh
	belas		100: seratus

Important signs **Tanda-tanda penting**

bahaya!: Danger!

dilarang masuk: No entry

tidak ada fotografi!:

No photographs

dilarang merokok: No smoking

tahng kâu: jalan masuk **tahng òrk:** keluar

tahng òrk chùk cheurn: pintu darurat

tarik: pull **dorong:** push



Drill Practice Makes It Easy

Indonesian Language Intro

Basic Grammar

Basic Vocabulary

Adjectives - Adverbs - Conjunctions

Nouns - Prepositions - Questions - Verbs

Surprise Yourself!

