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# **Reading Chinese Hanzi**

**- a 3-Step Guide**



**Toon Senta**

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# Reading Chinese Hanzi

## - a Pocket 3-Step Guide

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## Preface

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Learning to read the Chinese language is a formidable task. Ask any Chinese child! The most effective means to remembering or finding individual **Hanzi** in dictionaries is to concentrate on the individual components or elements and their spatial relationships in combination. While the common assumption that one can guess the meanings of complex **Hanzi** from their parts is a fallacy, since in the majority of cases the minor elements were chosen for phonetic rather than semantic reasons, this of course does not detract from employing the major elements or ‘radicals’ as aids for recognition purposes.

The rationale for the three step approach adopted here is reinforcement by repeated exposure. For each **Hanzi** or compound, decide on the basic element and its location (SECTION 1), find the meaning and pronunciation (SECTION 2) and progress to the compound word (SECTION 3). As you become more familiar with each encounter then you can increasingly skip the first and second steps and go straight to the compound words. This is a formidable tool commensurate with the task at hand and the pocket size means it can always be within grasp - whenever and wherever you have a moment. However, there is only one way that it will work -

if you read, read and read some more - and **Use It!**

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# Introduction

## General Introduction

Some one fourth of mankind speak some form of Chinese, an independent branch of the Sino-Tibetan family divided into a minimum of five groups of dialects on the basis of structural characteristics.

The primary dialect group is **Mandarin** (an English translation of the old Beijing expression for official language '**Guan-hua**', spoken by approximately 70% of the total Chinese population, living in plains of the North, Center and West. The other major dialects are: **Wú**, used in the major urban centers of Shanghai, Suzhou and Wenzhou and their surrounding areas on the East coast; **Min**, spoken by the Chinese of Taiwan and the adjacent provinces of the mainland; and **Yue**, primarily in Guangdong (Canton) and Hong Kong. **Hakka** (guest) dialects are found in scattered tightly knit agricultural communities throughout South-East China, originating in the mists of time in North China.

From the 1950s, the official language of China has been the **Putonghua** (common speech), based on the Beijing dialect, luckily one featuring a relatively simple tone system with only four basic tones ( in contrast to Cantonese with nine!). The Romanization system adopted by the government in Beijing at the same time represents the tones using diacritic marks. In the present booklet they are indicated by symbols above or below the relevant vowel.

The Chinese characters or **hanzi** 汉字 originated some

3,500-4,000 years ago in the Yellow river region, examples being found inscribed on bones and tortoise shells. Initially simple pictographs like for tree, with increasing complexity, symbolic ideographs and were devised. Most are combination of two or more simple elements or radicals, each having some meaning related to objects in the environment. With standardization, certain characters came to have a phonetic role in defining pronunciation.

The characters are here also provided since any deeper understanding of the language will depend on an awareness of how the written system is constituted - especially with the simpler forms they will also give you a greater appreciation of how everything fits together.

## Types of Hanzi

Chinese characters fall into distinct categories which are illuminating as to how they were slowly derived over time. The first is the **pictograph**, or a simple picture of a physical object like a mountain 山 (**shān**) or mouth 口 (**kǒu**). The **symbol** expresses a simple abstract concept like up/above 上 (**shàng**) or down/below 下 (**xià**), while the **ideograph** is a combination of two or more symbols or pictographs providing a particular meaning in combination, like water 水 (**shuǐ**) every 每 (**měi**) for sea 海 (**hǎi**). The pictographs and symbols are the **elements** of the present booklet, the focus for identifying a particular **hanzi** and finding its meaning in the present pocket guide. It should be remembered, however, that the vast majority of **hanzi** combine semantic with phonetic elements so that it is not usually possible to infer the meaning from the individual components employed.

## The Three-step Method

The rationale for long-term learning with the three step approach adopted here is reinforcement by repeated exposure. For each **hanzi**, decide on the basic element and its location (SECTION 1), find the meaning and reading (SECTION 2) and progress to the compound word (SECTION 3). As you become more familiar with each encounter then you can increasingly skip the first and second steps and go straight to the compound words. This is a challenging tool, forcing you to think in terms of the individual components of **hanzi** at the same time as experiencing the roles that elements play, whether semantic or phonetic. The author hopes that it is commensurate with the admittedly formidable task at hand and the pocket size means it can always be within grasp - whenever and wherever you have a moment. However, there is only one way that it will work - If you read, read and read some more.

## Pronunciation

The entries for pronunciation (**fāyīn** 发音) in the present English-Chinese dictionary are basically given with the standardized **Pinyin** system but since this does not allow actual sounds to be accurately produced it is essential that you concentrate a great deal of attention on the explanation given below. Each syllable has at least one vowel, which has a tone as well as the **pinyin** reading. In most cases there is an initial consonant and there may also be final consonants, although these are not stressed.

### Initial Consonants

b, d, f, g, l, m, n, r, s, w, y	as in English
c	ts as in <u>its</u>
ch	chye as in <u>birch</u>
h	hard h as in <u>Bach</u>
j	j as in <u>jar</u>
k	hard k as in <u>cat</u>

### Final Vowels (+ Consonants)

a	ah as in <u>father</u>
ai	ai as in <u>eye</u>
an	ahn as in <u>barn</u>
ang	ahng as in <u>bang</u>
ao	ao as in <u>cow</u>
e	short uh as in <u>curt</u>
ei	ei as in <u>eight</u>
eng	eng as in <u>length</u>
er	err as in <u>burr</u>
i	ee as in <u>teen</u>
ia	ya as in <u>yahoo</u>
ian	yen as in <u>yen</u>
iang	iang as in <u>yang</u>
iao	yow
ie	ye as in <u>yes</u>
iu	yo as in <u>yore</u>

Syllables have no or one of four tones in Mandarin Chinese, as indicated in this dictionary by ‘none’, ‘high’, ‘rising’, ‘;’.

When in doubt - ask a Chinese

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## Section 1) 漢字 Elements

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All but the most simple ideograms are made up of two or more elements or radicals, each originally corresponding to some natural force/material or man-made artifact in the environment.

# Use It!

### The System - Classification of Hanzi

The system used for the present book corresponds to that in the Concise Oxford with some modification. Wherever possible the groupings have been subdivided as to location within the hanzi to allow speedy access, but for assistance where the number in the group is very large, the stroke number has been followed.

For classification purposes, characters have been divided so that the listed component is:

- 1) on the left side (**páng** 旁);
- 2) on the right side (**yòupáng** 右旁);
- 3) at the top or head (**tóu** 頭);
- 4) at the bottom (**di** 底);
- 5) surrounding frame (**kuàng** 框);

The “radicals/elements” in their various locations are listed below for reference and then alphabetically with their associated meanings in different forms in Section II.

### Natural Elements

First to consider in our hanzi element survey are the physical elements themselves, earth and water, wind and fire. The first, **tú** 土, forms the basis of a relatively large number of compounds, being found either on the left (**tūzipáng**), over (**tūzítóu**) or under the remainder (**tūzidi**), with the connotation of ‘ground’ or ‘of the earth’. The hanzi for water, **shuǐ** 水, undergoes simplification to three dashes termed **sāndiǎnshuǐ** “three dot water” ㄕ, for example in juice or **zhī** 汁, located on the left of water or liquid

related ideograms (**shuǐzipáng**). Water in its solid form as ice or *kouri* implies stiff or freezing when observed on the left in **lěng** 冷 meaning cold (**lěngzipáng**). For our purposes wind or **fēng** 风 does not form an elemental basis for other hanzi, but fire or **huǒ** 火 is found on the left in a squeezed form in a number of flame-associated hanzi (**huǒzipáng**).

The sun or **rì** 日 may be discerned on the left (**rìzipáng**), above (**rìzítóu**) or below other components (**rìzidi**), in many cases imparting the feeling of bright or shining. The moon, **yuè** 月, is also present in altered form 月 in a small number of hanzi, generally on the right (**yuèyòupáng**). This should not be confused with an identical appearing element on the left which is derived from the hanzi for flesh as described below. Light rays may be encountered as three slanting lines on the right, for example in colour (**cǎi** 彩). Rain or **yǔ** 雨 is found at the top of almost all ideograms dealing with the weather (**yǔzítóu**).

The physical surroundings have been an obvious source of inspiration, with fields or **tián** 田 found above below or on the left, and mountains or **shān** 山 either on the left or above, in geography associated ideograms. The basic element in the metal-related hanzi is that for gold or money, **jīn** 金, always located on the left side. A similar situation exists for stone or **shí** 石 where its appearance on the left denotes rock-like attributes. The tree or **ki** 木 is present in a very large number of hanzi, in the majority of cases on the left, but also less frequently below (**ki-ashi**) or above (**ki-gashira**). Split wood is present in two forms on the left as 片 or 壮 (**kata-hen**). Continuing with the plant kingdom, the very important role that the ubiquitous bamboo

or take 竹, played in the Far East in days gone by is reflected by its presence in a simplified form above other elements in a range of hanzi, particularly in those related to writing, as in brush 筆. The humble shell or **kai**貝 also occupied an essential position in society, with its presence under or on the left, very often applied to signify financial affairs or payment.

### Man and the Body

Man or **ren** 人 forms the essential element in a very large number of ideograms, being located as an upright figure on the left as in 亼 (**nin-ben**) or above as in 合 (**nin-kanmuri**). Woman or **onna** 女 similarly plays an elemental role denoting a female relation when observed on the left (**onna-hen**). The mother or **haha** 母 and child 子 pair may also be used in accessing a small number of ideograms (**haha-ashi** and **ko/ryou-zen**). The latter grouping has been used as a depository for a number of visually related hanzi based on a simple form (了) which means understand.

Going on to the parts of the body, we start off with the head or **atama** 頭, whose right hand portion originally meant head and subsequently page and is located in the same position in a number of related hanzi (**ougai-tsukuri**). The simple eye or **me** 眼 hanzi 目 is generally found to the left of other components in sight related compounds (**me-hen**), while with the addition of a pair of legs to make see or **miru** 見 it adds this connotation when on the right or below (**miru-tsukuri-ashi**). The ear or **mimi** 耳 plays a similar role for the auditory world being found on the left (**mimi-hen**). The mouth or **guchi** 口 is readily recognizable on the left (**kuchi-hen**), above or below (**kuchi-ashi-gashira**) other

components in a reasonably sized series, and the tongue or *shita* 舌 is present in a small number of hanzi on the left (**shita-hen**). However, the most numerous of the speech-related ideograms include the say or *iu* 言 character which forms a basic element on the left for a long list (**gon-ben**).

Regarding the limbs, the hands or *te* 手 denote a myriad of activities that one would expect from such versatile appendages, with the squeezed element either being located on the left (**te-hen**) in the vast majority of cases or below (**te-ashi**), examples being *utsu* 打 for hit, and *ageru* 挙 for lift up. Related is show or *shimesu* 示 generally on the left but sometimes below. The most simple representation of legs forms a handy recognition base for a few hanzi, as for small children 児, but of far more application is the hanzi for foot or *ashi* 足, which when observed on the left gives a stepping or dancing connotation. Go or *iku* 行, enclosing from two sides, signifies movement. Also movement associations are indicated by *nyou* elements enclosing like an L-shape from the left and below, like *noberu* for elongate 延, advance as in *ou* or pursue 追, and run or *hashiru* 走.

Hanzi for internal organs can be recognized by the presence of flesh or *niku* 肉, on the left, somewhat simplified so that it resembles the moon, as in *hada* or skin 肌 (**nikuzuki**). The heart or *kokoro* 心, itself forms a major component in two long lists of feelings-related ideograms, in one of which it is simplified and located on the left, as in *kowai* or scared 怖, and the other present below (**kokoro**), well exemplified by *okoru* or angry 怒. Bone or *hone* 骨, is also used, on the left (**hone-hen**), in a small number of directly linked cases.

## Housing and Household Items

For a place with a fixed roof, for example a residence or *taku* 宅, this was represented by a simplified roof itself placed above (**u-kanmuri**), this generally indicating something or an activity taking place inside. Other types of dwelling were represented by a leaning roof as in government office or *chou* 庁, this featuring as the top left portion of a number of hanzi (**ma-dare**). Enclosure may simply be indicated as a roof and two walls, like in surroundings or *mawari* 周 (**dou-gamae**). The gate or *mon* 門 features in an appreciable number of ideograms, including those for open and shut (**mon-gamae**) and a door itself or *to* 戸 can be found giving some associated meaning on the top and left of a few hanzi (**to-dare**).

Regarding household utensils, a bowl or dish, known as a *sara* 皿, often carries the connotation of serving when found below other elements (**sara-ashi**), while denoting less specific meaning located above (**ami-gashira**). A container gives shape to a few hanzi like *kan* the ideograph for canned goods (**iremono-ashi**), but for our recognition purposes the lid or *buta* of a cooking pot, a horizontal line with a handle, is very much more frequent, found at the top in a long list, as in *ichi* or market 市, often without any obvious connotation (**nabe-buta**). A box lying on its side finds occupation to denote enclosure (**hako-gamae**), as for example in *hiki* 扱, the counter for animals. The personal stamp, an important item in East Asian society, is located on the right of the hanzi for seal or mark, *shirushi* 印 as well as a number of other related ideograms (**fushi-zukuri**). The sign for cloth, as on the left in *ho* or sail 帆 (**fuku-hen**), is found in

a few hanzi, and the lowly thread or *ito* 糸, plays a recognition and connotative role in a very large number, located below (**ito-ashi**), or more frequently on the left (**ito-hen**). Clothing made from these items, or *koromo* 衣, also features as an element in various wearing-related ideograms, usually on the left (**koromo-hen**), but sometimes below (**koromo-ashi**).

## Animals

Starting from small animals there is the insect or *mushi* 虫 found on the left, right or below. Somewhat larger is the fish or *sakana* 魚 located on the left and the small bird, a representation of whose wing is found in a small series of Hanzi either above (**furutori-kanmuri**) or on the right (**furutori-tsukuri**), as in *osu* 雄 and *mesu* 雌, for male and female animals. The ideogram for feather or wing itself, or *hane* 羽 can also occasionally be recognized, generally above (**hane-kanmuri**) with bird or *tori* 鳥 itself being found on the right in a few cases (**tori-tsukuri**). The dog or *inu* 犬 is present in a few Hanzi in that form (**inu-tsukuri**) but plays a more prominent role signifying animal in general when simplified and located on the left, as in hunt or *karu* 獵 (**kemono-hen**). The horns component of sheep or *hitsuji* 羊 is used for our present purposes as an easily recognizable upper element in a number of hanzi (**hitsuji-futa**) without any specific connotation. The cow or *ushi* 牛 and the horse or *uma* 馬, both generally found on the left (**ushi-hen** and **uma-hen**), on the other hand normally do have significance in terms of the meaning. From the earlier used ideogram for tiger or *tora* 虎 the upper and left portions can also be encountered with semantic

content, as in tyrannize or *shiitageru* 虐, in a few cases (**tora-dare**). Skin/leather or *kawa* 草 is an occasional observation on the left (**kawa-hen**).

## Weapons and Transportation

The sword or *katana* 刀 is found in various positions, and the spear and javelin rudiments, as in fight or *tatakau* 戰 and *bu* or military 武, can be observed enclosing from the top and right (**hoko-gamae** and **shiki-gamae**, respectively). The lance finds employment on the right of Hanzi as in *korosu* or kill 殺 (**rumata-tsukuri**) and the bow or *yumi* 弓 and arrow or *ya* 矢 serve similarly on the left (**yumi-hen** and **ya-hen**) to denote related meaning. To cut is signified by two vertical strokes, located on the right (**rittou**), as in separate or *wakareru* , whereas the element to strike, on the right, gives the connotation of activity (**nobun**), for example in renew or *aratameru* 改. The vehicle or *kuruma* 車 may also be found on the left in a series of ideograms related to transport (**kuruma-hen**) and a ship or *fune* 舟, again on the left (**fune-hen**), generally denotes meanings associated with this form of floating carriage used for trade or war.

If all else fails then the stroke count is a valuable aid, as indeed used in the present study in place of an alphabet to determine the listing of ideograms with the same dominant element in Section 2 or the same ON reading in Section 3. Therefore all the hanzi covered have also been included in an appendix, listed with reference to their stroke number, with rules for stroke order.



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## **Section 2) Hànzì**

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All but the most simple ideograms are made up of two or more elements or radicals, each originally corresponding to some natural force/material or man-made artifact in the environment.

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# **Use It!**

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5	yǐ:	乙 second
乙	yǐ:	compare 2
七	qī:	seven
也	yē:	and 3
毛	máo:	hair, feather 4
比	bì:	change
北	běi:	north 5
乳	rǔ:	milk, breast 8
能	néng:	ability 10

#### H6 tóuzítóu: 一字頭 lid

亡	wáng:	dead 3
六	liù:	six 4
文	wén:	culture
市	shì:	market 5
主	zhǔ:	main
充	chōng:	fulfill 6
齐	qí:	make even
交	jiāo:	mix, associate
弃	qì:	discard 8
京	jīng:	the capital
享	xiǎng:	enjoy
卒	zú:	end, soldier
夜	yè:	night
变	biàn:	change
哀	āi:	sympathize, sad 9
帝	dì:	emperor
高	gāo:	high 10

衰 shuāi: weaken  
商 shāng: trade 11  
率 lyǜ, shuài: lead, rate  
就 jiù: right away 12  
裹 guǒ: reverse, rear 13  
豪 háo: splendour 14

H7 liǎngdiǎn shui: 冂 ice  
习 xí: practise 3  
冲 chōng: dash 6  
次 cì: next  
决 jué: decide  
冰 bīng: ice  
况 kuàng: situation  
冷 lěng: cold 7  
准 zhǔn: standard 10  
减 jiǎn: reduce 11  
凝níng: stiff, congeal

H8 mìztítóu: 一字頭 cover  
冗 rǒng: superfluous 4  
写 xiě: write, depict 6  
军 jūn: army 8  
冠 guān: crown 9

H9 piězipáng: 亅 字旁  
speech  
计 jì: plan, calculate 4  
订 ding: correct order  
认 rèn: recognize  
记 jì: write down 5  
训 xùn: training  
讨 tǎo: ask for  
让 ràng: yield allow  
议 yì: opinion  
访 fǎng: visit 6  
许 xǔ: permit  
论 lùn: argument  
讲 jiǎng: speech  
讹 é: blackmail  
讼 sòng: accuse  
试 shí: knowledge 7  
译 yì: translate  
评 píng: criticism  
诈 zhà: lie, deceive  
词 cí: word  
诊 zhěn: diagnosis  
诏 zhào: edict  
证 zhèng: proof  
诉 sù: sue  
诚 chéng: truth 8  
话 huà: speak  
该 gāi: should

诗 shī: poetry  
试 shì: attempt  
详 xiáng: detailed  
误 wù: mistake 9  
语 yǔ: language  
说 shuō: say, explain  
诱 yòu: invite  
读 dù: read 10  
调 diáo: tune, melody  
调 tiáo: investigate  
诺 nuò: promise  
谈 tán: conversation  
谁 shuí, shéi: who  
课 kè: lesson, subject  
请 qǐng: ask for  
诸 zhū: all, various  
诞 dàn: birth  
谒 yè: audience 11  
谋 móu: plan  
谘 zī: consult  
谣 yáo: chantrumor  
谦 qiān: modesty 12  
谢 xiè: gratitude

谨 jǐn: respect	13	反 fǎn: anti		创 chuàng: set up		半 bàn: half
谱 pǔ: sheet music	14	压 yā: pressure	6	别 bié: separate	7	关 guān: close
		厚 hòu: thick	9	判 pàn: judge		并 bìng: combine
H10 二 èr: 二 two		原 yuán: origin	10	刻 kè: cut up	8	兑 duì: exchange
二 èr: two	2	唇 chún: lip		刷 shuā: print		弟 dì: younger brother
干 gān: do, dry	3	厨 chú: kitchen	12	制 zhì: make, do		单 dān: single
主 kuī: loss				刺 cì: stab		养 yǎng: support
五 wǔ: five	4	H13 管 fāng: □ box		到 dào: arrive, reach		前 qián: before, in front
开 kāi: open		匹 pǐ: compare	4	削 xiāo: curtail, scrape	9	首 shǒu: head
元 yuán: first		区 qū: ward district		剖 pōu: dissect	10	益 yì: profit
无 wú: nothing		巨 jù: gigantic	5	刚 gāng: strong	10	兼 jiān: combine
云 yún: cloud		匠 jiàng: artisan	6	副 fù: assist	11	兽 shòu: bestial
些 xiē: a few	8	医 yī: doctor	7	剩 shèng: surplus	11	dian dian: establish
		臣 chén: minister		割 gē: cut off	12	普 pǔ: universal
11 十 shí: 十 ten		匱 nì: shelter	10	H16 岗 jiōng: □ wide		-bottom 底 dǐ
十 shí: ten	2	匪 fěi: bandit		冈 gāng: ridge	4	只 zhī: alone
支 zhī: branch	4	H14 卜 bú: 卜 divination		肉 ròu: meet: use	6	共 gòng: together
古 gǔ: age	5	卜 bú: divination	2	同 tóng: same		兴 xìng: pleasure
克 kè: conquer	7	卡 kǎ: card	5	网 wǎng: net		兵 bīng: soldier
南 nán: south	9	外 wài: outside		周 zhōu: surround	8	具 jù: tool
真 zhēn: truth	10	卦 guà: lie, sit	9	H17 八 bā: 八 divide		典 diǎn: dictionary
博 bó: extensive	12	桌 zhuō: desk	10	八 bā: eight	2	真 zhēn: truth, pure
競 jīng: competition	14	H15 立 dǎo 立刀: 丶 cut		-top 1		黄 huáng: yellow
		刈 yì: cut, mow	4	分 fēn: divide	4	H18 人 rén: 人字頭
H12 厂 hàn: 厂 cliff		刊 kān: publish	5	公 gōng: public		human
厂 chǎng: factory	2	划 huá: punish	6	-top 2		人 rén: human being
厅 ting: hall	4	列 liè: line up		兰 lán: orchid	5	入 rù: put/let in
历 lì: calendar		刑 xíng: punish				介 jiè: mediate
厄 è: misfortune						



叙 <b>xù</b> : narrate 9	陈 <b>chén</b> : state, display 11	召 <b>zhào</b> : call together 5	江 <b>jiāng</b> : river
below: again	陆 <b>lù</b> : land 11	-top	污 <b>wū</b> : dirty 7
支 <b>zhī</b> : support 4	阳 <b>yáng</b> : positive, sun 12	H31 <b>lì</b> : 力 power	没 <b>méi, mò</b> : sink 7
反 <b>fǎn</b> : oppose 4	随 <b>suí</b> : follow 12	力 <b>lì</b> : power 2	汽 <b>qì</b> : steam 7
友 <b>yǒu</b> : friend 4	隔 <b>gé</b> : space, divide 13	努 <b>nǔ</b> : exert 7	泊 <b>bó, pō</b> : anchor 8
发 <b>fā</b> : issue 6		劳 <b>láo</b> : labor	治 <b>zhì</b> : heal
变 <b>biàn</b> : change 8	<b>H28 zuōér</b> 右耳: ⍴ right ear	势 <b>shì</b> : vigor 8	河 <b>hé</b> : river
受 <b>shòu</b> : receive 8	邦 <b>bāng</b> : country 7	勇 <b>yǒng</b> : spirited 9	泄 <b>xiè</b> : leak
<b>H25 yín</b> : 彳 long stride	邪 <b>xié</b> : wrong, evil 8	left side	油 <b>yóu</b> : oil
延 <b>yán</b> : prolong 7	郊 <b>jiāo</b> : suburbs 9	加 <b>jā</b> : add to 5	洞 <b>dòng</b> : cave, hole 9
建 <b>jiàn</b> : build 8	郎 <b>láng</b> : husband	-right <b>yòu páng</b> 右旁	派 <b>pài</b> : school of thought
	部 <b>bù</b> : part 11	办 <b>bàn</b> : handle 4	海 <b>hǎi</b> : sea
	都 <b>dōu</b> : all	劝 <b>quàn</b> : advise	活 <b>huó</b> : activity
	邮 <b>yóu</b> : mail	功 <b>gong</b> : merit 5	洪 <b>hóng</b> : flood, vast
<b>H26 jié</b> : 跪 kneel		动 <b>dòng</b> : move 6	洗 <b>xǐ</b> : wash
卫 <b>wèi</b> : defend 3	<b>H29 kǎn</b> : 匚 container	助 <b>zhù</b> : assist 7	浅 <b>qiǎn</b> : shallow
印 <b>yìn</b> : seal, mark 5	凶 <b>xiōng</b> : fierce 4	励 <b>lì</b> : encourage	洋 <b>yáng</b> : ocean, foreign
却 <b>què</b> : yet 7	凸 <b>tū</b> : indent, concave 5	劾 <b>hé</b> : impeach 8	浪 <b>làng</b> : waves 10
即 <b>jí</b> : therefore 8	凹 <b>āo</b> : protrude, convex	胁 <b>xié</b> : threat	流 <b>liú</b> : flow
卸 <b>xiè</b> : unload 9	出 <b>chū</b> : go out	勘 <b>kān</b> : perception 11	酒 <b>jiǔ</b> : rice wine
<b>H27 zuō ēr</b> 左耳: ⍵ left ear	画 <b>huà</b> : picture 8	勤 <b>qín</b> : employment 13	消 <b>xiāo</b> : extinguish
防 <b>fáng</b> : prevent 7	幽 <b>yōu</b> : quiet, secluded 9		浴 <b>yù</b> : bathe
阿 <b>ā, ē</b> : flatter 8	凿 <b>záo</b> : chisel 12	<b>H32 sāndiǎn shui</b> 三點水:	液 <b>yè</b> : fluid 11
阻 <b>zǔ</b> : obstruct 8	罐 <b>guàn</b> : tin, can 23	氵 water	混 <b>hùn</b> : mix
限 <b>xiàn</b> : limit 9	<b>H30 dǎo</b> : 刀 knife	水 <b>shuǐ</b> : water 4	清 <b>qīng</b> : pure
院 <b>yuàn</b> : institution 10	刀 <b>dǎo</b> : knife 2	汁 <b>zhī</b> : juice, sap 5	深 <b>shēn</b> : deep
除 <b>chú</b> : exclude 10	刃 <b>rèn</b> : edge 3	池 <b> chí</b> : pond 6	添 <b>tiān</b> : append
陪 <b>péi</b> : follow, attend 11	切 <b>qiē</b> : knife 4	汗 <b>hàn</b> : sweat	滋 <b>zī</b> : luxuriant 12
			湖 <b>hú</b> : lake

港 gǎng: port  
温 wēn: warm  
湿 shī: damp  
湾 wān: bay  
渴 kě: thirst  
漠 mò: vague, wide 13  
滞 zhì: stay  
演 yǎn: performance 14  
澄 chéng: clear 15  
潮 cháo: tide  
潜 qián: hidden  
激 jī: violent

### H33 shùxīnpáng 穫心旁:

忙 máng: busy 6  
快 kuài: delightful 7  
怖 bù: scary 8  
怪 guài: doubt  
恨 hèn: resent 9  
恒 héng: always  
悟 wù: perceive 10  
悦 yuè: joy 10  
惨 cǎn: misery 11  
惜 xi: regret  
悼 dào: mourn  
慢 màn: lazy, neglect 14  
憎 zēng: hate  
憾 hàn: regret 16

### H34 bǎo gài mián 寶蓋兒:

宀 roof  
宀 ān: inexpensive 6  
宀 zì: character  
宀 shǒu: protect  
宀 zhái: residence  
宀 yǔ: heavens  
宀 wán: completion 7  
宀 yí: good, O.K. 8  
宀 bǎo: treasure  
宀 guān: authorities  
宀 zōng: religion, sect  
宀 ding decide  
宀 kè: guest 9  
宀 xuān: announce  
宀 shì: room  
宀害 hài: harm, damage 10  
宀家 jiā: home, family  
宀宫 gōng: shrine  
宀宰 zǎi: manage, rule  
宀宵 xiāo: early evening  
宀寂 jì: lonely, decline 11  
宀寄 jì: draw near 11  
宀密 mì: secret 11  
宀宿 sù, xiǔ: home 11  
宀富 fù: rich 12  
宀寒 hán: cold 12  
宀寝 qǐn: sleep 13  
宀察 chá: realise 15

閣 gé: tower 9

阅 yuè: review 10

### H38 zǒuzhīpáng 走之旁

辵 zhì advance  
辵 biān: side 4  
辵 guò: past 5  
辵 zhè: this 5  
辵 xún: circle 5  
辵 hái: not? 6  
辵 jìn: enter 6  
辵 xùn: fast 6  
辵 yíng: go to meet 6  
辵 fǎn: return 6  
辵 jìn: close 6  
辵 pǎi, pò: press 7  
辵 shù: state 7  
辵 dié: alternation 7  
辵 nì: back, reverse 8  
辵 mí: perplexed, lost 8  
辵 sòng: send 8  
辵 tuì: retreat 8  
辵 táo: escape 8  
辵 zhuī: pursue 8  
辵 zhí: chase 9  
辵 sù: speed, quick 9  
辵 tú: way, road 9  
辵 tòu: shine 9  
辵 tōng: commute 9

造 zào: make 9  
迹 jì: mark 9  
道 dào: street 11  
遇 yù: deal with, meet 11  
遍 biàn: far 11  
遂 suì: achieve 11  
遮 zhē: interrupt 12  
遭 zāo: come across 13  
遵 zūn: follow, obey 14  
避 bì: avoid 15

H39 gōng: 工 work  
工 gōng: work, artisan 3  
左 zuo: left 5  
巧 qiǎo: skill 5  
功 gōng: success, merit 5  
攻 gōng: attack 7  
xian xiān: item, clause 9

H40 tǔ: 土 earth, land  
土 tǔ: ground 3  
型 xíng: shape 9  
陛 bì: wall 10  
基 jī: basis 11  
堕 duò: lose innocence 12  
-tǔzipáng: 土字旁  
地 de, dì: earth, land 6  
坊 fáng: Buddhist priest 7  
均 jūn: equal, even 7

埴 zhí: plant 12  
坪 píng: unit of area 7  
城 chéng: castle 9  
埋 mái, mán: bury 10  
培 péi: cultivation 11  
域 yù: region 11  
堪 kān: endure 12  
境 jìng: boundary 14  
增 zēng: increase 14  
壤 rǎng: soil 16

H41 shì: 士 scholar  
士 shì: gentleman 3  
壮 zhuàng: p 6  
志 zhì: p 7  
声 shēng: p 7  
壳 ké: p 8  
喜 xǐ: p 12

H42 cǎozítóu 草字頭:  
艹 plant  
芝 zhī: lawn 5  
芸 yún: art, craft 7  
芳 fāng: fragrant 7  
花 huā: flower 7  
茂 mào: grow thick 8  
苗 miáo: seedling 8  
英 yīng: gifted 8  
芽 yá: sprout, bud 8

若 ruò: young 8  
苛 kē: bully 8  
茎 jīng: stalk, stem 8  
苦 kǔ: suffer 8  
茶 chá: tea 9  
荒 huāng: rough 9  
草 cǎo: grass 9  
药 yào: medicine 9  
荷 hé, hè: cargo 10  
菲 fēi: very 11  
募 mù: appeal 12  
落 là, luò: fall, drop 12  
葬 zàng: bury 12  
幕 mù: act 13  
墓 mù: grave 13  
萝 luó: dream 13  
薄 báo: thin, dilute 16

H43 dà: 大 large  
大 dà: large 3  
太 tài: fat, too 4  
契 qì: pledge 9  
奖 jiǎng: encourage 9  
臭 chòu: smell 10  
奥 ào: smell 12  
-zítóu 字頭  
夺 duó: by force 6  
奔 bēn: run 8  
奇 qí: strange 8

奋 fèn: be enlivened 8  
H44 gǒng: 丂 two hands  
卉 huì: u 5  
弁 biàn: u 5  
弄 nòng: do 7

H45 wāng: 尤 lame  
尤 yóu: especially 4

H46 cùn: 寸 inch  
寸 cùn: unit of length 3  
对 duì: against 5  
寿 shòu: longevity 8  
封 fēng: seal 9  
耐 nài: withstand 9  
射 shè: shoot 10  
辱 rǔ: humiliate 10

H47 yì: 弓 shoot  
式 shì: ceremony 6

H48 tíshǒu pang 提手旁:  
扌 hand  
打 dá: hit, strike 5  
抗 kàng: resist 6  
扶 fú: help 7  
投 tóu: throw  
抑 yì: suppress  
抽 chōu: extract 8







怒 nù: rage, angry 9  
怨 yuàn: grudge 9  
急 jí: urgent 9  
思 sī: believe 9  
怠 dài: lazy 9  
恐 kǒng: fear 10  
恩 èn: favor 10  
恋 liàn: love 10  
息 xī: breath 10  
悠 yōu: distant, 11  
悲 bēi: sad 12  
感 gǎn: tempt 12  
愁 yú: foolish 13  
意 yì: will, 13  
慈 cí: affection 13  
愁 chóu: grief 13  
想 xiāng: idea, 13  
慰 wèi: console 15

H77 hùzítóu: 戸字頭: door  
户 hù: door 4  
戾 lì: return 7  
房 fáng: room 8  
肩 jiān: shoulder 8  
所 suǒ: place 8  
扇 shān: folding fan 10  
扉 fēi: door 12  
雇 gù: employ 12

H78 shìzipáng: 舌字旁:  
    讠 sign  
礼 lǐ: courtesy 5  
社 shè: shrine 6  
祈 qí: pray 8  
祝 zhù: congratulate 9  
祖 zǔ: ancestor 9  
祥 xiáng: omen 10  
视 shì: vision 11  
福 fú: fortune 13  
禅 chán: Zen Buddhism 13

H79 wáng: 王 king  
王 wáng: king 4  
主 zhǔ: gist 5  
玉 yù: jewel 5  
现 xiàn: appear 8  
珍 zhēn: rare 9  
班 bān: squad, group 10  
珠 zhū: pearl  
理 lǐ: logic 11  
望 wàng: desire  
琴 qín: Jpn koto 12

H80 wéi: 韦 tanned leather  
韧 rèn: ? 4

H81 mùzi 木: tree,wood  
木 mù: tree, wood 4  
条 tiáo: article, clause 7

果 guǒ: result 9  
某 mǒu: a certain 9  
荣 róng: splendor 9  
柔 róu: soft 9  
架 jià: hang shelf 9  
染 rǎn: dye, stain 9  
桑 sāng: mulberry 10  
桌 zhuō: desk 10  
巢 cháo: nest 11  
奥 ào: interior 12  
    -top  
查 chá: investigate 9  
森 sēn: forest 12  
    -zi páng: 舌字旁  
朴 pǔ: simple 6  
机 jī: machine 6  
朽 xiǔ: rot 6  
权 quán: authority, power 6  
村 cūn: village 7  
杉 shān: Japanese cedar 7  
材 cái: material, talent 7  
枢 shū: pivot 8  
杯 bēi: sake cup 8  
板 bǎn: board 8  
枚 méi: counter for flat 8  
ju jù: be based on 11  
林 lín: woods 8  
析 xī: divide, analyze 8  
枝 zhī: branch 8

松 sōng: pine 8  
极 jí: end, extreme 8  
构 gòu: build 8  
树 shù: tree, bush 9  
栏 lán: column 9  
柱 zhù: pillar 9  
枯 kū: wither 9  
柳 liǔ: willow 9  
相 xiāng: aspect, each 9  
桿 zhàn: crosspiece 9  
标 biāo: sign, mar 9  
框 kuàng: framework 10  
核 hé: core, nucleus 10  
校 xiào: school 10  
桥 qiáo: bridge 10  
根 gēn: root 10  
栓 shuān: stopper  
桃 táo: peach 10  
栋 dòng: roof ridge 10  
xiè xiè: machine 11  
检 jiǎn: investigation 11  
棒 bàng: stick, pole 12  
棺 guān: coffin 12  
梅 méi: plum tree 12  
棋 qí: Japanese chess 12  
楼 lóu: tower 13  
概 gài: generalise 13  
模 mó: imitate, model 14  
槽 cáo: tank, vat 15

櫻 <b>yīng</b> : cherry tree 15	战 <b>zhàn</b> : fight 9	景 <b>jǐng</b> : view 12	H91 <b>yuē</b> : 曰 say, name 曰 <b>yuē</b> : say, name 4
H82 <b>quǎn</b> : 犬 dog	威 <b>wēi</b> : authority 9	量 <b>liàng</b> : quantity 12	
犬 <b>quǎn</b> : dog 4	栽 <b>zāi</b> : planting 10	最 <b>zuì</b> : most 12	
献 <b>xiān</b> : present, offer 13	载 <b>zài</b> : load 11	暑 <b>shǔ</b> : hot 12	
H83 <b>dǎi</b> <b>zi</b> <b>páng</b> 犁字旁: death	裁 <b>cái</b> : judge 12	晶 <b>jīng</b> : crystal 12	<b>H92</b> <b>bèizi</b> : 贝 shellfish
歹 <b>dǎi</b> : evil 4	H86 <b>bǐ</b> : 比 compare	暴 <b>bào</b> : violent 15	贝 <b>bèi</b> : shellfish 4 - <b>bèizidì</b> 贝字底
列 <b>liè</b> : line up 6	比 <b>bǐ</b> : compare 4	-bottom	负 <b>fù</b> : defeat, owe 6
死 <b>sǐ</b> : die 6	皆 <b>jiē</b> : all 9	旨 <b>zhǐ</b> : purport 6	贞 <b>zhēn</b> : chastity 6
残 <b>cán</b> : overtime 10	H87 <b>wǎ</b> : 瓦 c?	昔 <b>xī</b> : antiquity 8	贡 <b>gòng</b> : contribute 7
H84 <b>chēzí</b> <b>páng</b> 车字旁: car	瓦 <b>wǎ</b> : c? 5	冒 <b>mào</b> : risk 9	货 <b>huò</b> : freight 8
车 <b>chē</b> : vehicle 5	H88 <b>zhǐ</b> : 止 stop	香 <b>xiāng</b> : fragrance 9	貫 <b>guàn</b> : pierce
轨 <b>guǐ</b> : wheel track 7	止 <b>zhǐ</b> : stop 4	春 <b>chūn</b> : spring 9	责 <b>zé</b> : responsible
轩 <b>xuān</b> : eaves 8	正 <b>zhēng</b> : all 5	桌 <b>zhuō</b> : table, desk 10	质 <b>zhì</b> : quality, pawn
软 <b>ruǎn</b> : soft 9	步 <b>bù</b> : all 7	替 <b>tì</b> : replace 12	贤 <b>xián</b> : wise
轴 <b>zhóu</b> : axis 10	H89 <b>pū</b> : 攴 knock	暂 <b>zàn</b> : a while 12	贸 <b>mào</b> : trade 9
较 <b>jiào</b> : compare 11	敲 <b>qiāo</b> : compare 14	-zipáng: 日字旁	贺 <b>hè</b> : congratulations
输 <b>shū</b> : send, transport 14	H90 <b>rì</b> : 日 sun	时 <b>shí</b> : time 7	费 <b>fei</b> : spend, waste
辖 <b>xiá</b> : administer 15	日 <b>rì</b> : day, sun 4	明 <b>míng</b> : light 8	贵 <b>guì</b> : valuable
H85 <b>gēyòupáng</b> 戈右旁: spear	旧 <b>jiù</b> : old, former 5	映 <b>yìng</b> : reflect 9	貸 <b>dài</b> : rent
戈 <b>gē</b> : spear 4	-rizítóu: 日字頭	昨 <b>zuó</b> : past 9	huo <b>huò</b> : receive 10
戏 <b>xì</b> : jest 6	早 <b>zǎo</b> : early/fast 6	晓 <b>xiǎo</b> : dawn 10	资 <b>zī</b> : resources
成 <b>chéng</b> : become 6	易 <b>yì</b> : easy 8	晚 <b>wǎn</b> : evening 11	贊 <b>zàn</b> : agreement 16
戒 <b>jiè</b> : command 7	星 <b>xīng</b> : star 9	晴 <b>qíng</b> : clear up 12	- <b>bèizipáng</b> : 贝字旁
我 <b>wǒ</b> : I 7	是 <b>shì</b> : right, just, be 9	暗 <b>àn</b> : dark 13	则 <b>zé</b> : rule, law 6
		暖 <b>nuǎn</b> : warm 13	财 <b>caí</b> : wealth, property 7
		暇 <b>xiá</b> : free time 13	购 <b>gòu</b> : purchase 8
		曙 <b>shǔ</b> : stream of light 17	贩 <b>fàn</b> : sell
		曝 <b>pù</b> : expose 19	败 <b>bài</b> : defeat 9
		翻 <b>fān</b> : day 20	

贿 huì: bribe 10  
贼 zéi: rebel, robber  
赔 péi: indemnify 12  
赋 fù: tribute  
赐 cì: grant  
赠 zèng: give 16

H93 jiàn: 见 see  
见 jiàn: see, show 4  
规 guī: standard 8  
覚 jiào, jué: remember 9

H94 fù: 父 father  
父 fù: father 4

H95 niúzì páng: 牛字旁:  
牛 cow  
牛 niú: cattle 4  
牧 mù: pasture 8  
物 wù: thing 8  
牲 shēng: sacrifice 9  
特 tè: special 10

H96 shǒu: 手 hand  
手 shǒu: hand 4  
拳 quán: all 10  
承 chéng: 10

H97 máo: 毛 wool

毛 máo: wool 4  
H98 qì: 气 breath  
气 qì: air 4  
汽 qì: steam 7  
氧 yǎng: oxygen 11

H99 pū: 扌 strike, hit  
收 shōu: receive 6  
改 gǎi: reform 6  
故 gù: reason, cause 9  
政 zhèng: government 9

致 zhì: do (polite) 10  
教 jiāo: teach 11  
救 jiù: rescue 11  
散 sǎn: scatter 12  
数 shǔ: number 13  
整 zhěng: prepare 16

H100 piān: 片 flat  
片 piān: flat, flake 3

H101 jīn: 斤 cut  
斤 jīn: unit of weight 4  
斥 chì: retreat, repel 5  
断 duàn: refuse 11  
新 xīn: new 13

H102 zhǎo: 扌 paw, claw

爪 zhǎo: paw, claw 4  
妥 tuǒ: appropriate 7  
爭 zhēng: fight 8

H103 ròuyuèpáng 肉月旁  
月: flesh

肌 jī: skin 6  
肋 lèi: animal fat 7  
肝 gān: liver 7  
背 bēi: height 9  
肺 fèi: lung 9  
胞 bāo: sac, placenta 9  
胆 dǎn: gallbladder  
胎 tāi: womb 9  
胸 xiōng: chest 10  
脊 jǐ: height, spine 10  
脂 zhī: animal fat 10  
脱 tuō: remove 11  
膨 péng: bulge 16

104 qiàn: 欠 yawn  
欠 qiàn lack 4  
欧 ōu: Europe 8  
欲 yù: desire 11  
欺 qī: deceive 12  
款 kuǎn: goodwill 12  
歌 gē: song 14

105 mó: 风 fur

風 fēng: wind 4  
H106 rumata: 曄 lanceshaft  
殴 ōu: strike 8  
段 duàn: step, rank 9  
殿 diàn: lord 13

H107 shū: 扌 lance  
役 yì: service 7  
投 tóu: throw 7  
殴 ū: s 8

H108 wú: 母 do not  
母 mǔ: mother 5  
每 měi: each, every 7  
毒 dù: poison 9

109 shuǐ: 水 water  
水 shuǐ: water 8  
永 yǒng: icw 8

110 xuézítóu 穴字頭: hole  
穴 xué: hole 5  
究 jiū: study 7  
空 kōng: empty 8  
突 tū: sudden 9  
窃 qiè: steal 9  
窒 shì: obstruct, nitrogen 11  
窗 chāng: window 12



链 liàn: chain 13  
鉴 jiàn: example 13  
镇 zhèn: calm, sink 15  
镜 jìng: mirror 16

H123 shǐ: 失 arrow  
失 shǐ: arrow 5  
知 zhī: know 8  
短 duǎn: short 12

H124 hézipáng 禾字旁:  
grain 禾 hé: grain 5  
利 lì: advantage 7  
私 sī: I, self 7  
和 hé, hè: peace, gentle 8  
秒 miǎo: second 9  
科 kē: faculty 9  
秋 qiū: autumn 9  
秩 zhì: sequence 10  
秘 mì, bì: secret 10  
称 chèn: name 10  
租 zǔ: crop tax, tribute 10  
移 yí: move 11  
稀 xī: rarely 12  
程 chéng: extent 12  
税 shuì: tax 12  
稚 zhì: child 13  
稿 gǎo: manuscript 15  
稼 jià: earn 15

-hézítóu: 禾字頭

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季 jì: season 7  
委 wěi: entrust 8  
秀 xiù: excel 8  
H125 bái: 白 white  
白 bái: white 5  
百 bǎi: 100 6  
的 de: adjectival suffix 8  
皆 jiē: all 9  
泉 quán: fountain 9  
H126 guā: 瓜 melon  
瓜 guā: melon 5

H127 niǎo: 鸟 bird  
鸟 niǎo: bird 10  
鸣 míng: cry, ring 14

H128 yòng: 用 use  
用 yòng: use 10

H129 máo: 矛 bird  
矛 máo: shield 5

H130 pǐ: 疊 bolt of cloth  
蛋 dàn: bird 11

H131 pí: 皮 skin  
皮 pí: skin 6

H132 yīzi: 衣 clothing  
衣 yī: clothing 6  
表 biǎo: 8  
衰 shuāi: c 10  
袋 dài: bag 11  
裂 liè: split 12  
装 zhuāng: disguise 12  
  
H133 yáng: 羊 sheep  
羊 yáng: sheep 6  
  
H134 mǐzipáng 米字旁: rice  
米 mǐ: rice 6  
粉 fěn: flour, powder 10  
料 liào: materials, fee 10  
粘 zhān: sticky 11  
粒 lì: grain 11  
粗 cū: rough 11  
精 jīng: spirit, energy 14  
糖 táng: sugar 16

H135 lěi: 耘 plough  
耕 gēng: plough 10

H136 lǎo: 老 old  
老 lǎo: old 6  
考 kǎo: t 8

H137 ěr: 耳 ear

耳 ěr: ear 6  
取 qǔ: take 8  
H138 chén: 臣 person  
臣 chén: person 7  
  
H139 xīxitóu: 西字頭  
西 xī: west 6  
要 yāo, yào: necessary 9  
票 piào: vote 11  
覆 fù: conceal 17  
  
H140 页右旁 yèyòupáng  
页 yè: leaf 6  
顶 dǐng: receive 8  
顺 shùn: sequence 9  
颁 bān: divide 10  
预 yù: entrust 10  
频 pín: repeated 13  
额 é: amount 15  
颜 yán: face 15  
题 tí: topic 15

H141 hū: 虍 tiger stripes  
虎 hǔ: 9  
虐 nüè: cruel 9  
虚 xū: empty 11

H142 huǐ: 虫 insect  
虫 chóng: insect 6

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**H143 fǒu:** 缶 jar  
缸 gāng: i 9

**H144 舌字旁 shézipáng**  
舌 shé: tongue 6  
乱 luàn: disorder 7  
辞 cí: resign 13

**H145 zhúxitóu 竹字頭**  
竹 zhú: bamboo 6  
笑 xiào: laugh, smile 10  
第 dì: degree 11  
符 fú: sign mark 11  
笛 dí: flute, whistle 11  
策 cè: plan, policy 12  
答 dā, dá: answer 12  
筒 tǒng: pipe, tube 12  
等 děng: equal, grade 12  
管 guǎn: pipe, tube 14  
算 suàn: calculate 14  
箱 xiāng: box 15

**H146 jiù:**臼 mortar  
臼 jiù: mortar, bone 6

**H147 zì:**自 nose  
自 zì: self 6

**H148 xuè:**血 blood

血 xiě, xuè: blood 6

**H149 zhōuzipáng:**舟字旁:  
    boat, ship  
舟 zhōu: boat 6  
般 bān: carry 10  
航 háng: sea route 10  
舰 jiàn: warship 10  
舶 bó: ship 11  
船 chuán: ship 11  
艇 tǐng: small boat 13

**H150 yǔ:**羽 wing  
习 xí: learn 3  
羽 yǔ: feather 6  
翅 chì: wing 10  
翌 yì: the next 11  
翼 yì: wing 17  
翻 fān: turn 18

**H151 gēn:**艮 stopping  
良 liáng: good 7

**H152 xì:**系 thread  
系 xì: thread 7

**H153 xīn:**辛 bitter  
辛 xīn: luck 6  
辞 cí: 12

**H154 yánzidǐ 言字底:**  
speech  
言 yán: word, say 7  
誉 yù: honor 13  
誓 shì: pledge 14  
警 jǐng: admonish, warn 19

**H155 mài:**麦 luck  
麦 mài: luck 7

**H156 zǒu:**走 run  
走 zǒu: run 7  
赴 fù: proceed 9  
起 qǐ: rise, wake 10  
越 yuè: exceed 12  
趣 qù: gist 15  
**H157 chì:**赤 insect  
赤 chì: red, complete 7

**H158 dòu:**豆 vessel  
豆 dòu: luck 7

**H159 西字旁 yǒuzipáng**  
酉 yǒu: alcohol  
配 pèi: distribute 10  
酌 zhuó: pour drink 10  
酵 jiào: ferment, yeast 13  
酩 lào: dairy 13  
酬 chóu: reward 13

酷 kù: harsh 14  
酸 suān: acid, sour 14

**H160 chén:**辰 morning  
辱 農

**H161 shǐ:**豕 pig  
豕 chǐ pig 8  
豚 tún pork 12  
豕 jiā house 10  
象 xiàng luck 12

**H162 lǚ:**卤 i  
卤 lǚ: 17

**H163 lǐ:**里 village  
里 lǐ, lì: luck 7  
重 zhòng: luck 9  
量 liáng: luck 12

**H164 足字旁**  
足 zú: foot, enough 7  
跃 yuè: leap 11  
距 jù: distance 12  
跳 tiào: jump 13  
路 lù: street 13  
跨 chà: hesitate 14  
踊 yǒng: dance 14  
踏 tà: step on, based on 15

蹄 tí: paw 16  
躇 chú: hesitate 18

H165 zhì: 猪 cat  
豺 chái: luck 10

H166 gǔ: 谷 valley  
谷 gǔ: valley 7

H167 biàn: 采 divide  
悉 xī: 111

H168 shēn: 身 body  
身 shēn: body 7  
射 shè: 110

H169 jiǎo: 角 corner  
角 jiǎo: corner 6

H170 qīng: 青 blue  
青 qīng: blue 8

H171 qí: 其 i  
其 qí: luck 8

H172 yǔzítóu 雨字頭:  
rain, weather

雨 yǔ: rain 8  
雪 xuě: snow 11

雷 léi: thunder 13  
零 líng: zero 13  
雾 wù: fog 13  
需 xū: request 14  
震 zhèn: shake 15  
霜 shuāng: frost 17  
露 lù: dew 21

H173 chǐ: 齿 i  
齿 chǐ: 19

H174 jīn: 金 gold  
金 jīn: gold 8

H175 zhuī: 隹 small bird  
隽 juàn: luck 9

H176 yú: 鱼 fish  
鱼 yú: fish 8

鲜 xiān: fresh 13  
鲸 jīng: whale 19

H177 yīn: 音 sound  
音 yīn: sound 9  
竟 jìng: luck 11  
章 zhāng: luck 11

H178 gé: 革 skin  
革 gé: skin 8  
靴 xuē: shoe 12

H179 gǔ: 骨 bone  
骨 gǔ: bone 9  
骸 hái: skeleton 15  
髓 suǐ: marrow 21

H180 shokuhen: 食 food  
食 shí: eat 9

H181 guǐ: 鬼 ogre  
鬼 guǐ: ogre 10

H182 no longer exists

H183 fà: gold  
fa fà: gold 9

H184 má: 麻 hemp  
麻 má: hemp, flax 11

H185 lù: 鹿 gold  
鹿 lù: deer 9

H186 hēi: black  
黑 hēi: black 12

H187 shǔ: 鼠 rat  
鼠 shǔ: rat 9

H188 bí: 鼻 nose  
鼻 bí: nose 9  
贱 jiàn: put into practice 12

## **SECTION 3) HANZI COMBINATIONS**

Entries are listed by the reading of the initial Hanzi from A-Z and then by stroke count. Within groups of words sharing the same initial Hanzi the listing is alphabetical



报告 bàogào report  
报纸 bǎozhǐ newspaper  
7 划子 bǎozi plane (tool)  
8 饱 bǎo full stomach  
饱了 bǎole full  
8 宝石 bǎoshí gem  
8 抱歉 bāoqiàn regret sorry  
抱怨 bāoyuàn complain  
9 保护 bǎohù protect  
保全 bǎoquán save (face)  
保守 bǎoshǒu conservative  
保卫 bǎowèi defend  
保险 bǎoxiǎn insurance  
保险丝 bǎoxiānsī fuse  
保证 bǎozhèng guarantee  
16 薄纸 báozhǐ tissues  
17 爆炸 bāozhà explode

## BEI<sup>2</sup>

5 北 běi north  
北边 běibiān in the north  
8 杯 counter for cup  
杯子 bēizi cup  
9 背 bēi back

背痛 bēitòng backache  
12 悲哀 bēi'āi sad  
悲观 bēiguān pessimistic

## BEN<sup>2</sup>

5 本 běn counter (flat)  
本子 běnzi banknote  
9 荚 běn stupid  
笨拙 bēnzhuó clumsy

## BI<sup>2</sup>

5 比 bǐ than  
比较 bǐjiào relatively  
比率 bǐlǜ rate  
比赛 bǐsài match, compete  
5 必然 bìrán inevitable  
必要 bìyào essential  
必须 bìxū must  
必需 bìxū indispensable  
10 笔直 bǐzhí direct, straight  
14 鼻子 bízi nose  
16 避免 bìmiǎn avoid  
避难着 bìnànzhě  
避孕套 bìyùntào condom  
避孕药 bìyùnyào the pill  
避孕用品 bìyùn yòngpǐn  
contraceptive

## BIAN<sup>2</sup>

边界 biānjiè border  
7 变动 biàndòng change

变化 biànhuà change (n/v)  
9 便秘 biānbi constipation  
便冷 biànlěng chilled  
16 辩 biàn taste (v)  
辨别 biànbìé discrimination

## BIE<sup>2</sup>

7 别 bié difference  
别的 biéde other

## BIN<sup>2</sup>

9 宾馆 bīnguǎn hotel

## BING<sup>2</sup>

6 并存 bìngcún coexist  
并且 bìngqie moreover  
6 冰 bīng ice  
冰雹 bīngbáo hail  
冰冻 bīngdòng frozen  
冰冷 bīnglěng freezing, icy  
冰淇淋 bīngqílín ice-cream  
冰箱 bīngxiāng fridge  
7 兵变 bīngbiàn mutiny  
兵器 bīngqì arms

9 柄 bǐng handle  
9 保 bǐnggān biscuit  
9 病了 bǐngle ill (be -)  
病人 bìngréng patient

## BO<sup>2</sup>

9 玻璃杯 bōlibēi glass  
10 脖子 bózi neck  
11 菠菜 bōcài spinach  
菠萝 bōluó pineapple  
11 铂 bó platinum  
12 博物馆 bótùguǎn museum  
15 镀钟 bōzhòng seed

## BU<sup>2</sup>

4 不 bú not  
不常 bùcháng rarely  
不常见 bùchángjiàn unusual  
不错 búcuò good  
保 bùdàn...érqíe not only... but also..  
不道德 bùdàode wrong  
不打扰 bùdǎrāo leave alone  
不多 bùduō not many  
不方便 bùfāngbiàn inconvenient  
不公正 bùgōngzhèng unfair  
不合理 bùhéli reasonable  
不会 bùhuì must not

不见 bújiàn	Disappear
不久 bújiǔ	soon
不里 búlǐ	ignore
不礼貌 búlǐmào	rude
不利条件 búlì tiáojiàn	disadvantage
不如 búrú	inferior to
不胜任 bùshèngrèn	incompetent
不同 bùtóng	differ
不同以 bùtóngyǐ	disagree
不要 búyào!	don't!
不相同 bùxiāngtóng	differ
不幸 bùxìng	unfortunately
不应该 búyīnggāi	should not
不用 búyòng	unnecessary
不疑 bùyí	trusting
不愉快 búyúkuài	unpleasant
不在 búzài	absent
不再做 búzài zuò	give up
不正当 búzhèngdāng	wrong
不值 búzhí	no point
不足 búzú	shortage
5 布 bù	cloth/fabric

布置 bùzhì	arrange
7 步行 bùxíng	walk
<b>CA<sup>2</sup></b>	
16 擦 cā	wipe
	擦碗布 cāwǎnbù teatowel
<b>CAI<sup>2</sup></b>	
3 才干 cāigàn	ability
才智 cāizhì	wisdom
7 财产 cáichǎn	property
财富 cāifù	wealth
财迷 cāimí	miser
财务 cāiwù	financial affairs
11 菜 cài	food
菜单儿 cài dānr	menu
菜花 cài huā	cauliflower
采油 cǎiyóu	oil <sup>cooking</sup>
7 材料 cǎiliào	material
12 猜想 cāixiǎng	guess
<b>CAN<sup>2</sup></b>	
8 参观 cānguān	visit
参加 cānjiā	participate
9 残存 cánchún	survival
残废 cánfèi	disabled
残忍 cánrén	cruel
15 餐具 canjù	crockery
餐厅 cāntīng	dining room
<b>CANG<sup>2</sup></b>	

7 苍白 cāngbái	pale
苍蝇 cāngying	fly
<b>CHANG<sup>2</sup></b>	
5 长 cháng	long
长队 chángduì	queue
长统袜 chángtǒngwà	stockings
长途 chángtú	long distance
7 场所 chǎngsuǒ	place
9 尝尝 chángcháng	try
尝试 chángshì	try
11 常 cháng	always
常常 chángcháng	often
常识 chángshí	common sense
11 唱 chàng	sing
14 保 cháng	wall
<b>CHAO<sup>2</sup></b>	
7 超 chāo	exceed
超市 chāoshì	supermarket
超级市场 chāojí shíchǎng	supermarket
超重 chāozhòng	overweight
7 吵了 chǎole	noisy
8 炒 chǎo	stir-fry
<b>CHAN<sup>2</sup></b>	
6 产品 chǎnpǐn	produce
产生 chǎnshēng	produce(v)
13 chan	greedy

9 钞票 **chāopiào** banknote  
9 朝前 **cháoqián** straight on  
11 巢 **cháo** nest  
12 朝代 **cháodài** dynasty  
    朝鲜 **Cháoxiān** Korea  
15 潮湿 **cháoshī** damp

**CHE<sup>2</sup>**  
5 车库 **chēkù** garage  
    车牌 **chēpái** number-plate  
8 彻底 **chèdǐ** thorough

**CHEN<sup>2</sup>**  
7 衬裤 **chènkù** underpants  
    衬衫 **chènshān** shirt  
    衬衣 **chènyī** shirt  
7 沉 **chéng** deep, sink  
    沉寂 **chénjì** still, quiet  
    沉闷 **chénmèn** oppressive  
    沉没 **chénmò** sink  
    沉默 **chénmò** reticent  
12 趁 **chèn** take advantage  
    趁机 **chènjī** seize chance

**CHENG<sup>2</sup>**  
5 成分 **chéngfèn** component  
成功 **chénggōng** success  
成绩 **chéngjì** achieve  
成为 **chéngwéi** become  
8 城堡 **chéngbǎo** castle  
    城市 **chéngshì** city

城镇 **chéngzhèn** town  
8 诚实 **chéngshí** honest  
10 乘 **chéng** multiply  
    乘客 **chéngkè** passenger

**CHI<sup>2</sup>**  
5 尺 **chǐ** ruler, measure  
    尺寸 **chǐcùn** size  
6 吃 **chī** eat  
    吃紧 **chī** eat  
6 迟 **chí** late  
    迟到 **chídào** be late  
7 赤道 **chìdào** equator  
9 持有 **chíyǒu** possessions  
11 匙 **chí** spoon

**CHIANG<sup>2</sup>**  
10 强 **chiáng** strong

**CHONG<sup>2</sup>**  
6 冲动 **chōngdòng** impulse

**CHOU<sup>2</sup>**



5 丑陋 **chǒulòu** hideous  
8 抽 **chōu** take out  
13 筹备 **chóubèi** arrange

**CHU<sup>2</sup>**  
5 处罚 **chǔfá** punishment  
    处女 **chǔnǚ** virginity  
5 出 **chū** go out  
    出彩 **chūchǎi** business trip  
    出境 **chūjìng** go abroad  
    出口 **chūkǒu** exit  
    出门 **chūmén** go out  
    出去 **chūqù** go out  
    出示 **chūshì** show  
    出席 **chūxí** be present  
    出现 **chūxiàn** emerge  
    出院 **chūyuàn** leave hospital  
    出租 **chūzū** for hire  
    出租车司机 **chūzūchē (sījī)**  
        taxi (driver)

8 初步 **chūbù** initial  
    初学者 **chūxuézhě** beginner  
9 除臭剂 **chúchòujì**  
    deodorant  
    除了 **chúle** other than  
    保 **chúle...yíwài** apart from  
    保保 **chú ...zhìwài** besides  
    除外 **chúwài** exception  
13 触 **chù** touch  
11 厨房 **chúfáng** kitchen  
13 储存 **chǔcún** save (money)

**CHUAN<sup>2</sup>**  
6 船 **chuán** boat, ship  
9 穿 **chuān** wear  
    穿上 **chuānshàng** put on  
    穿越 **chuānyuè** cut across  
8 传 **chuán** send  
    传播工具 **chuánbō**  
    gōngjù media (the)  
    传奇 **chuánqí** story  
    传染 **chuánrǎn** infectious  
    传统 **chuántǒng** traditional  
    传真 **chuánzhēn** fax

**CHUANG<sup>2</sup>**  
6 创立 **chuànglì** establish  
    创见 **chuàngjiàn** original  
    创建 **chuàngjiàn** original  
    创造 **chuàngzào** create  
7 床 **chuáng** bed  
    床垫 **chuángdiàn** mattress  
10 窗户 **chuānghu** window  
    窗口 **chuāngkǒu** window  
    窗帘 **chuānglián** blind

**CHUP<sup>2</sup>**  
7 垂直 **chuízhí** upright  
13 锤 **chuí** hammer

**CHUN<sup>2</sup>**  
8 纯粹 **chúncuì** pure

9 春天 chūntiān autumn  
10 绰号 chuòhào nickname

## CI<sup>2</sup>

6 保 cí time (number)  
7 词 cí word  
    词典 cídīǎn dictionary  
    词汇 cíhuì vocabulary  
7 刺 cì thorn  
    刺激 cījī exciting  
7 此外 cǐwài furthermore  
16 雌鸭 cíyā duck

## CONG<sup>2</sup>

4 从 cóng from (time)  
    从未 cóngwèi never  
5 匆促 cōngcù hurried  
    匆忙 cōngmāng hastily  
15 聪明 cōngming intelligent

## CU<sup>2</sup>

11 粗绳 cūshéng rope  
    粗心 cūxīn careless  
15 醋 cù vinegar

## CUP

11 cuimin cūshéng rope

## CUN<sup>2</sup>

5 存放 cūnfàng deposit  
7 村子 cūnzi village

## CUO<sup>2</sup>

14 搞 cuò file (tool)  
14 错 cuò fault, mistake  
    错误 cuòwù error

## DA<sup>2</sup>

3 大 big, large  
    大臣 dàchén minister  
    大多数 dàduōshù majority  
    大概 dàgài maybe, probably  
    大极了 dàjíle enormous  
    大卡 dàkǎ calories, cake  
    大麻 dàmá marijuana  
    大米 dàmǐ rice  
    大拇指 dàmǔzhǐ thumb  
    大人 dàrén adult  
    大声 dàshēng loud  
    大声说 dàshēngshuō shout  
    大使馆 dàshíguǎn embassy  
    大蒜 dàsuàn garlic  
    大腿 dàtui thigh  
    大学 dàxué university  
    大约 dàyuē approximately  
5 打 dǎ hit  
    打电话 dǎ diànhuà phone  
    打赌 dǎdǔ bet  
    打翻 dǎfān knock over  
    打鼾 dǎhān snore  
    打哈欠 dǎhāqian yawn(v)  
    打火机 dǎhuǒjī lighter

## DAJIA

打架 dǎjiá fight  
打破 dǎpò break  
打喷嚏 dǎpēnti sneeze (v)  
打扰 dárǎo disturb  
打针 dǎzhēn injection  
打中 dǎzhòng hit a target  
12 答复 dáfù reply

## DAI<sup>2</sup>

5 代替 dàitì instead (of)  
    代价 dàijià cost  
9 带 dài take (thing)  
    带到 dàidào bring with  
    带来 dàilái bring  
    带领 dàilǐng take (person)  
    带子 dàizi bag  
11 逮捕 dàibǔ arrest  
17 戴 dài wear  
    戴尺 dàichǐ tape

## DAN<sup>2</sup>

7 但 dàn but  
8 担心 dānxīn worry  
8 单纯 dānchún simple  
    单独 dāndú independent  
    单身 dānshēn bachelor  
    单元 dānyuán apartment  
9 胆小 dǎnxiǎo cowardice  
11 淡 dàn pale, thin, weak  
11 耽搁 dāngē delay  
11 蛋白质 dànbáizhì protein

## DANG<sup>2</sup>

6 当然 dāngrán of course  
    当时 dāngshí then  
    当心 dāngxin take care  
10 党 dǎng party politics

## DAO<sup>2</sup>

2 刀 dāo cut  
    刀子 dāozi knife  
9 到 dào arrive  
    到达 dàodá reach  
    到齐 dàoqí expire  
    村 dào...wéizhǐ until  
9 岛 dǎo island  
11 倒 dǎo invert  
    倒过来 dàoguolai upside down  
11 盗窃 dǎoqiè burglary  
    盗取 dǎoqǔ rob  
    盗贼 dǎozéi robber  
11 道歉 dǎoqiàn apology  
15 村 dǎo rice

## DE<sup>2</sup>

8 的 de adjective of, its  
11 得 de adverb its  
15 德国 Déguó Germany

<b>DENG<sup>2</sup></b>	4 点 diǎn order (food) 6 灯 dēng light, lamp 灯笼 dēnglóng lantern 灯泡 dēngpào bulb 12 等 děng wait 12 登船 dēngchuán board	8 顶替 dǐngtì instead (of) 8 钉书记 dīngshūjī stapler 钉子 dīngzǐ nail	9 独裁政府 dúcái zhèngfǔ dictatorship 独立 dálì independent 独身 dálíng single
<b>DI<sup>2</sup></b>	6 地 dì land 地板 dībǎn floor 地方 dìfang place 地理学 dílǐxué geography 地面 dīmiàn ground 地球 dīqiú earth 地区 dīqū region 地毯 dītǎn carpet 地铁 dītiě underground 站 -zhàn station 地图 dítú map 地狱 dìyù hell 地震 dīzhèn earthquake 地址 dīzhǐ address	7 丢 diū lose 丢失 diūshī lose	8 度 dù degree (temp) 度假 dūjià on holiday 10 毒 dù poison 毒品 dúpǐn narcotics 11 堵 dǔ jamblocked 12 赌博 dǔbó gamble
<b>DONG<sup>2</sup></b>	5 冬天 dōngtian winter 6 东 dōng east 东方 dōngfāng in the east 东西 dōngxi thing 6 动 dòng move 动词 dōngcí verb 动力 dōnglì power 动脉 dōngmài artery 动物 dōngwù animal 动物园 dōngwùyuán zoo 动向 dōngxiàng tendency 9 洞 dòng hole 15 懂 dǒng understand 懂事 dǒngshì perspicacity	9 冬 duān short 短挖 duānwà sock 短信 duānxìn email 14 端正 duānzhèng correct	<b>DUAN<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>DUI<sup>2</sup></b>	5 对 duì correct, towards 对不起 duibuqǐ apologize 对 duì ...guòmǐn allergic to... 对策 duicè strategy 对换 duihuàn exchange 对换流 duihuàn liú rate 对面 duimian opposite 对虾 duixiā prawn 对照 duizhào compare 7 兑换 duihuàn exchange	<b>DOU<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>DUN<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>DAO<sup>2</sup></b>	10 调查 diàochá look into 17 雕刻 diāokè sculpture	7 豆 dòu bean 豆腐 dòufu beancurd 11 都 dōu all	6 妒忌 dùjì jealous
<b>DING<sup>2</sup></b>	4 订约 dìng draw up 订约 dingyuē contract 8 定 dìng book (v)	<b>DU<sup>2</sup></b>	10 钝 dùn blunt
<b>DIAN<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>DUN<sup>2</sup></b>	

## DUO<sup>2</sup>

- 6 多 duō more, much  
多风 duōfēng windy  
多少 duōshào how many?  
多一倍 duoyibèi twice as much  
多远 duōyuǎn how far is it?

## E<sup>2</sup>

- 10 饿 è hungry  
俄国 Éguó Russia  
10 恶霸 èbà bully (n)  
恶化 èhuà deteriorate  
恶心 èxīn disgust  
15 额 é forehead  
额外 éwài extra  
17 鳄鱼 èyú crocodile

## ER<sup>2</sup>

- 2 二 èr 2  
二维 èrwéi 2-D  
二月 èryuè February  
2 儿子 érzi son  
6 耳朵 èrduo ear  
耳环 èrhuán earring  
耳聋 èrlóng deaf  
耳种疼痛 èrzhòng téngtòng earache  
6 而且 érqiè furthermore

## FA<sup>2</sup>

- 5 发 fā send out  
发表 fābiǎo present  
发传真 fāchúanzhēn send a fax  
发动机 fādòngjī engine  
发明 fāmíng invent  
发烧 fāshāo fever  
发生 fāshēng happen  
发誓 fāshì swear  
发现 fāxiàn discover  
发炎 fāyán inflammation  
发痒 fāyǎng itchy  
发音 fāyīn pronunciation  
发展 fāzhǎn develop

## FAN<sup>2</sup>

- 9 法规 fǎguī regulation  
法国 Fǎguó France  
法律 fǎlǜ law, legal  
法院 fǎyuàn court

## 7 饭 fàn rice, eat

- 饭店 fàndiàn hotel (large)  
10 烦死了 fánsǐle bored  
19 翻译 fānyì translate

## FANG<sup>2</sup>

- 4 方便 fāngbiàn convenient  
方法 fāngfǎ method  
方向 fāngxiàng direction  
6 仿 fǎng imitation  
6 防腐剂 fángfǔjì antiseptic  
防害日 fánghàirì sun block  
防水 fángshuǐ waterproof  
6 访问 fǎngwèn visit  
7 纺织品 fāngzhǐpǐn textiles  
7 放 fàng put  
放大器 fàngdàqì amplifier  
放弃 fàngqì surrender  
放松 fàngsōng relax  
放心 fàngxīn not worry  
8 房顶 fángdǐng roof  
房子 fángzǐ house  
房间 fángjiān room

## FEI<sup>2</sup>

- 3 飞 fēi fly (v)  
飞机 fēijī aeroplane  
-村 - chǎng airport  
8 非 fēi not  
非常 fēicháng very  
-肥胖 -féipàng obese

## 非法 feifǎi illegal

- 非正式 fēizhèngshí informal  
8 肺 fèi lungs  
8 肥肉 féiròu fat (food)  
9 费 fèi cost  
9 废话 fēihuà! nonsense!  
10 匪徒 fēitú gangster

## FEN<sup>2</sup>

- 4 分 fēn minute, divide  
分红 fēnhóng pink  
分数 fēnshù fraction  
分机 fēnjī ext (tel)  
分开 fēnkāi separate  
分泌 fēnmì secrete  
分析 fēnxī analysis  
分享 fēnxiāng share  
分晓 fēnxiǎo outcome  
分子 fēnzǐ molecule  
12 憤怒 fènnù angry

## FENG<sup>2</sup>

- 4 风 fēng wind  
风暴 fēngbào storm  
风景 fēngjǐng scenery  
风尚 fēngjǐng scenery  
风行 fēngxíng in fashion  
6 讽刺 fěngcì sarcasm  
8 封 fēng counter (letters)  
9 疯 fēng mad  
13 蜂蜜 fēngmì honey

13 缝补 féngrǔ mend	<b>GA<sup>2</sup></b>	8 咖喱 gālì curry	刚才 gāngcái just before	10 格 gé line standard
<b>FO<sup>2</sup></b>		11 盖儿 gài lid	刚好 gānghào just right	格格不入 gégēbùrù incompatible
6 佛教 Fójiào Buddhism			9 钢 gāng steel	格局 géjú set up
<b>FOU<sup>2</sup></b>			钢笔 gāngbì pen	10 胳膊 gēbo arm
7 否定 fǒudìng negative	6 改变 gǎibiàn change		钢琴 gāngqín piano	12 隔壁 gébì next door
否认 fǒurèn deny	改锥 gǎizhuī screwdriver		12 港口 gǎngkǒu harbour	13 歌 gē song
否则 fǒuzé or else	8 该 gāi should			歌唱 gēchàng singing
				歌手 geshǒu singer
<b>FU<sup>2</sup></b>				13 割伤 gēshāng cut off
4 父母 fùmǔ parents	<b>GAN<sup>2</sup></b>	3 干 gān dry, dried, act?		<b>GEI<sup>2</sup></b>
父亲 fùqīn father		干杯 gānbēi cheers!	7 告诉 gàosù tell	10 给 gěi give, for
5 付钱 fùqián pay		干净 gānjìng clean	10 高 gāo high, tall	副 gěi...de for
5 妇女 fùnǚ woman		干燥 gānzào dried	高度 gāodù height	给接种疫苗 gěijíezhòng
6 负担 fùdān bear load	7 肝 gān liver		高级 gāojí luxury	yǐmiáo vaccination
负责 fùzé responsible for		肝炎 gānyán hepatitis	高明 gāomíng brilliant	给推拿 gěitūná massage
负罪 fùzuì bear alone	9 柑橘 gānjú orange		高寿 gāoshòu longevity	
7 扶手椅 fúshǒuyǐ armchair	9 赶上 gǎnshàng catch		高速公路 gāosùgōnglù	
7 附近 fùjìn near	12 感 gǎn feeling		motorway	
附录 fùlù appendix	感激 gǎnjī grateful		高原 gāoyuán plateau	
8 服装 fúzhīhuāng clothes	感觉 gǎnjué feelings		高兴 gāoxìng glad	
8 斧 fǔ axe	感冒 gǎnmào a cold		11 睾丸 gāowán testis	
9 复习 fùxí revise	感染 gǎnrǎn infection		12 搞 gǎo do, make	
复印 fùyìn photocopy	感染性 gǎnrǎnxìng			<b>GEN<sup>2</sup></b>
复杂 fùzá complicated	contagious			10 根 gēn root (origin)
11 副 fù rich	感谢 gǎnxiè thank			13 跟 gēn and
副词 fùcí adverb	感兴趣 gǎnxìngqù			跟随 gēnsuī follow
12 辅导 fǔdǎo lead	interested			
13 腐败 fǔbài spoilt				<b>GENG<sup>2</sup></b>
	<b>GANG<sup>2</sup></b>			10 更 gèng more
	6 刚 gāng just (time)			更喜欢 gèngxǐhuān prefer
				更远 gèngyuǎn further

## GONG<sup>2</sup>

- 3 工厂 **gōngchǎng** factory  
工程 **gōngchéng** engineering  
-师 **shī** engineer  
工具 **gōngjù** tool, utensil  
工头 **gōngtóu** boss  
工业 **gōngyè** industry  
工作 **gōngzuò** work  
4 公共 **gōnggòng** public  
公共汽车 **gōnggòng qiche**  
bus  
公斤 **gōngjīn** kilo  
公里 **gōnglǐ** kilometre  
公平 **gōngpíng** fair  
公司 **gōngsī** company  
公文包 **gōngwénbāo**  
brief-case  
公园 **gōngyuán** park  
公众 **gōngzhòng** public  
6 共和国 **gōnghéguó** republic  
共产主义 **gōngchānzhǔyì**  
communism  
8 供给 **gōngjǐ** provide  
8 恭敬 **gōngjìng** respect  
恭喜 **gōngxǐ** congratulations!  
9 宫殿 **gōngdiàn** palace

## GOU<sup>2</sup>

- 4 勾画 **gōuhuà** sketch out  
勾引 **gōuyǐn** tempt  
8 狗 **gǒu** dog

- 狗屁 **gǒupì** nonsense  
9 购买 **gòumǎi** buy  
11 够了 **gòule** enough  
够挂 **gòuguā**?  
够呛 **gòuqiàng** hard to bear

## GU<sup>2</sup>

- 5 古代 **gǔdài** ancient  
古典 **gǔdiǎn** classical  
古董 **gǔdòng** antique  
6 孤独 **gūdú** alone  
7 谷类粮食 **gǔlei liángshí**  
cereals  
8 故意 **gùyì** deliberately  
8 姑娘 **gūniang** girl  
8 固体 **gùtǐ** solid  
9 骨 **gǔ** bone  
骨架 **gǔjià** skeleton  
11 顾及 **gùjí** take into account  
顾忌 **gùjì** scruple  
顾及 **gùjí** customer  
13 雇主 **gùzhǔ** employer  
14 鼓 **gǔ** drum  
鼓手 **gǔshǒu** drum stick

## GUA<sup>2</sup>

- 4 瓜 **guā** melon  
6 刮铲 **guāchǎn** spatula  
刮脸 **guāliǎn** shave  
6 挂名 **guàmíng** nominal  
挂念 **guànniàn** worry about

## GUAI<sup>2</sup>

- 8 乖僻 **guāipì** eccentric  
乖巧 **guāiqiǎo** cute clever  
8 拐 **guǎi** turn  
拐角 **guǎijiǎo** corner  
拐骗 **guǎipiàn** swindle  
拐弯抹角 **guǎiwānmòjiǎo**  
beat about the bush  
8 怪 **guài** strange  
怪不得 **guàibude** no wonder  
怪诞 **guàidàn** weird  
怪僻 **guàipì** eccentric  
怪物 **guàiwu** monster

## GUAN<sup>2</sup>

- 6 关 **guān** shut, turn off  
机关 **guānjī** hang up phone  
关于 **guānyú** concerning  
关系 **guānxì** relationship  
6 观点 **guāndiǎn** viewpoint  
观众 **guānzhòng** spectator  
sports  
8 官僚主义 **guānlíaozhǔyì**  
bureaucracy  
官司 **guānsī** lawsuit  
官员 **guānyuán** official  
12 惯常 **guàncháng**  
accustomed  
15 管理 **guǎnlǐ** administration  
管理人 **guǎnlírén** manager

## GUANXIÁNYUÈDUI

- orchestra  
管子 **guānzi** pipe  
18 灌溉 **guàngài** irrigate  
20 罐 **guàn** jug  
罐头 **guàntóu** can (tin)  
罐头起子 **guàntou qǐzi**  
opener  
罐子 **guànzi** jar

## GUANG<sup>2</sup>

- 3 广告 **guǎnggào**  
advertisement  
6 光亮 **guāngliàng** bright

## GUPI

- 5 归 **guī** go back return  
归还 **guīhuán** give back  
归天 **guītiān** die  
8 柜橱 **guīchú** cupboard  
9 规矩 **guījù** manners  
规律 **guīlǜ** rule  
规则 **guīzé** rule  
规章 **guīzhāng** regulation  
9 贵 **guì** expensive  
10 鬼魂 **guǐhún** ghost  
10 桂皮 **guìpí** cinnamon

## GUO<sup>2</sup>

- 5 过 **guò** pass time, done  
过错 **guòcuò** fault

过去 **guòqu** past  
过时 **guòshí** out of date  
过意不起 **guòyibùqì** feel apologetic  
8 国 **guó** country  
国会 **guóhuì** parliament  
国际 **guójì** international  
国家 **guójia** country  
国民 **guómín** nation  
国旗 **guójí** national flag  
9 果园 **guǒyuán** orchard  
果子 **guǒzi** fruit  
果汁 **guǒzhī** fruit juice  
14 锅 **guō** wok

**HA<sup>2</sup>**  
9 哈欠 **hāqian** yawn

**HAI<sup>2</sup>**

4 还 **hái** yet  
还是 **háishi** or (in ?)  
10 害怕 **hài pà** afraid  
害羞 **hài xiūshy**  
9 孩子 **háizi** child  
11 海 **hǎi** sea  
海滨 **hǎibīn** coast  
海关 **hǎiguān** customs  
海绵 **hǎimíán** sponge  
海滩 **hǎitān** beach  
海湾 **hǎiwān** bay  
海员 **hǎiyuán** sailor

海运 **hǎiyùn** sea transport  
**HAN<sup>2</sup>**  
5 汉语 **Hàn yǔ** Chinese  
汉字 **Hàn zì** Chinese characters  
6 汗 **hàn** sweat  
10 寒冷 **hánlěng** cold  
11 焊接机 **hànjiējī** welder  
焊料 **hànliào** solder  
12 韩语 **Hán yǔ** Korean  
**HANG<sup>2</sup>**  
6 行道 **hángdào** profession  
10 航班 **hángbān** flight  
航海 **hánghǎi** voyage  
航空 **hángkōng** airmail  
航行 **hángxíng** voyage  
**HAO<sup>2</sup>**  
5 号 **hào** day  
号码 **hào mǎ** number  
5 好 **hǎo** good, nice  
好吃 **hǎochī** delicious  
好极了 **hǎojíle** wonderful  
好看 **hǎokàn** nice  
好客 **hào kè** hospitality  
好奇心 **hàoqíxīn** curiosity  
10 耗费 **hào fèi** consume  
耗竭 **hào jié** exhaust  
11 毫米 **háomi** millimeter

12 豪华 **háohuá** deluxe  
豪迈 **háomài** bold heroic  
豪强 **háoqiàng** despotic

**HE<sup>2</sup>**  
6 合理 **hé lǐ** reasonable  
合适 **hé shì** appropriate  
合作 **hé zuò** cooperation  
7 何必 **hébì** why no need  
何苦 **hékǔ** why bother  
7 河 **hé** river  
河套 **hé tào** bend in river  
8 呵呵 **hēhē** guffaw laugh  
8 和 **hé** and  
和..一尺 **hé..yìchǐ** with  
和平 **hé平** peace  
10 核动力 **hé dònglì** nuclear energy  
核桃 **hétao** walnut  
11 盒子 **hézǐ** box  
13 喝 **hē** drink

**HEI<sup>2</sup>**  
12 黑 **hēi** black

**HEN<sup>2</sup>**  
10 很 **hěn** very  
很多 **hěnduō** many  
很久 **hěnjiǔ** long ago  
很忙 **hěn máng** busy  
很少 **hěn shǎo** few, hardly

ever  
10 恨 **hèn** hate

**HENG<sup>2</sup>**  
15 横穿 **héngchuān** cross

**HONG<sup>2</sup>**  
7 宏伟 **hóngwěi** magnificent  
7 红斑 **hóngbān** pimple  
红色 **hóngsè** red  
红薯 **hóngshǔ** sweet potato  
9 洪水 **hóngshuǐ** flood

**HOU<sup>2</sup>**  
6 后 back, after  
后悔 **hòuhuǐ** sorry  
后来 **hòulái** later  
后面 **hòumian** behind  
后天 **hòutiān** the day after tomorrow  
9 厚 **hòu** thick  
厚板 **hòubǎn** plank  
10 侯 **hòu** wait  
候补 **hòubǔ** candidate  
12 猴 **hóu** monkey

**HU<sup>2</sup>**  
4 户 **hù** door  
户头 **hùtóu** bank account  
7 互相 **hùxiāng** mutual  
很少 **hěn shǎo** few, hardly  
7 护士 **hùshì** nurse

护照 **hùzhào** passport  
 8 呼喊 **hūhǎn** shout  
 呼吸 **hūxī** breathe  
 8 虎 **hǔ** tiger  
 9 胡椒 **hújiāo** pepper  
 胡萝卜 **húluóbō** carrots  
 胡说 **húshuō** talk nonsense  
 胡须 **húxū** beard  
 12 湖 **hú** lake  
 14 蝴蝶 **húdié** butterfly  
 15 糊壁纸 **húbizǐ** wallpaper  
 糊涂 **hútú** confused

**HUA<sup>2</sup>**  
 4 化学 **huàxué** chemistry  
 化妆品 **huàzhuāngpǐn**  
     cosmetics  
 6 划 **huá** paddle  
     划分 **huàfēn** divide  
 7 花 **huā** flower, spend  
     花瓣 **huābàn** petal  
     花店 **huādiàn** florist  
     花费 **huāfèi** spend  
     花费 **huāfēnrè** hayfever  
     花生 **huāshēng** peanut  
     花园 **huāyuán** garden  
 7 话刷 **huàjù** play  
 8 画 **huà** draw  
     画廊 **huàláng** gallery  
 11 滑动 **huádòng** slide  
     滑雪 **huáxuě** skiing

滑稽 **huájī** amusing  
**HUAI<sup>2</sup>**  
 7 坏 **huài** broken  
     坏蛋 **huài dàn** scoundrel  
     坏了 **huài le** out of order  
 7 怀 **huái** bad  
     怀疑 **huái yí** doubt  
     怀孕 **huái yùn** pregnant  
**HUAN<sup>2</sup>**  
 5 幻 **huàn** imaginary  
     幻觉 **huàn jué** illusion  
     幻术 **huàn shù** magic  
 6 欢喜 **huān xǐ** delightful  
     欢迎 **huānyíng** welcome  
 7 还 **huán** give back  
 7 传真 **huán zhēn** fax  
 8 环境 **huán jìng** environment  
 10 换 **huàn** change  
**HUANG<sup>2</sup>**  
 9 荒 **huāng** waste, bleak  
     荒诞 **huāng dàn** absurd  
     荒漠 **huāng mò** wilderness  
 9 皇帝 **huángdì** emperor  
 11 黄色 **huáng jīn** gold  
     黄色 **huáng sè** yellow  
     黄铜 **huáng tóng** brass  
     黄油 **huáng yóu** butter  
 12 慌乱 **huāng luàn** flurried

12 惶惑 **huāng huò** perplexed  
**HUI<sup>2</sup>**  
 6 回 **huí** return, go back  
     回答 **huídá** reply  
     回来 **huílai** return  
     回去 **huíqù** go back  
 6 汇 **huì** converge remit  
     汇编 **huìbiān** compilation  
     汇集 **huìjí** collect compile  
 6 会 **huì** meeting, can  
     会话 **huìhuà** conversation  
     会员 **huìyuan** member  
 6 灰尘 **huī chén** dust  
     灰色 **huī sè** grey  
 10 焖 **huī** braise stew  
 10 绘画 **huì huà** painting  
 11 悔过 **huǐ guò** repent  
 11 贿赂 **huǐ lù** bribe corrupt  
 14 肮坏 **huǐ huài** destroy  
**HUN<sup>2</sup>**  
 10 浑 **hún** muddy, simple  
     浑蛋 **hún dàn** blackguard  
     浑朴 **hún pǔ** unsophisticated  
 11 婚配 **hūn pèi** marry  
     婚礼 **hūn lǐ** marriage  
 11 混合物 **hùn hé wù** mixture  
     混乱 **hùn luàn** chaos  
**HUO<sup>2</sup>**  
 4 火 **huǒ** fire  
     火柴 **huǒchái** matches  
     火车 **huǒchē** train  
     一站 **zhàn** railway station  
 8 货车 **huò chē** truck  
     货物 **huò wù** goods  
 8 或许 **huò xǔ** maybe  
     或者 **huò zhě** either ...or  
 9 活 **huó** alive, live  
     活动性 **huó dònghxing**  
         activity  
     活力 **huó lì** energy  
     活泼 **huó pō** lively  
     活泼愉快 **huó pō yú kuài**  
         extrovert  
     活下来 **huó xià lái** survive  
 10 获得 **huò dé** obtain, catch  
     获胜 **huò shèng** win  
 11 祸患 **huò huàn** calamity  
**JI<sup>2</sup>**  
 2 几 **jǐ** how many  
     几个 **jǐ gè** some  
     几乎 **jī hū** almost  
 4 及时 **jí shí** promptly  
     及生物 **jí shēng wù** parasite  
 4 计划 **jí huà** project, plan  
     计算 **jí suàn** calculate  
     一机 **一 jī** calculator  
 5 饥饿 **jī è** hungry  
 5 记得 **jì dé** remember

记号 jiào sign	8 奇数 jīshù odd number	5 甲虫 jiáchóng beetle	坚强 jiāngqiáng staunch
记录影片 jìlù yǐngpiān documentary	奇数 jīshù cardinal number	甲克 jiákè jacket	7 间接 jiànjiē indirect
记者 jīzhě journalist	9 急忙 jímáng hurry	甲状腺 jiǎzhuàngxiànn thyroid	8 肩膀 jiānbǎng shoulder
6 机会 jīhuì opportunity	急迫 jípò urgent	6 夹缝 jiáfèng crack crevice	8 艰苦 jiānkǔ arduous
机灵 jīlíng clever	10 积聚 jījù gather build up	夹子 jiázi clip tongs	艰难 jiānshēn abstruse
机器 jīqì machine	10 既然 jǐrán since as	6 价格 jiàgé price	9 建立 jiànli establish
6 击败 jībài defeat	10 疾病 jíbìng illness	价钱 jiàqián cost:(v)	建设 jiànshè build
击落 jīluò shoot down	11 基本 jīběn fundamental	8 驾驶员 jiāshìyúán driver	建造 jiànzhào construct
6 肌肉 jīròu muscles	基督教 Jīdūjiào Christianity	驾驶执照 jiāshì zhízhào licence	建筑物 jiànzhùwù building
6 纪念 jīniàn memorial	11 寂静 jījing silent	10 家 jiā home	9 茸子 jiānzi scissors
纪念品 jīniànpǐn souvenir	寂寞 jīmo lonely	家具 jiājù furniture	10 兼备 jiānbèi have both
纪念碑 jīniànbēi monument	11 寄 jì send, post, (v)	家里做 jiālì zuò homemade	兼容 jiānróng compatible
6 吉 jí lucky auspicious	寄存 jīcún deposit	家庭 jiātíng family	11 剪刀 jiǎndāo scissors
吉他 jítā guitar	寄生物 jīshēngwù parasite	家长 jiāzhǎng guardian	11 减少 jiǎnshǎo decrease
6 妓女 jīnǚ prostitute	11 继承 jichéng inherit	11 假 jiǎ false	减肥 jiǎnféi slim (v)
7 剂量 jìliàng dose	继父 jìfù stepfather	假钞 jiǎchāo counterfeit	减价 jiǎnjià discount
7 忌妒 jìdù jealous	继续 jìxù continue	假话 jiǎhuà story	11 健康 jiànkāng healthy
忌口 jǐkǒu be on diet	12 集合 jíhé gather assemble	假期 jiàqī holiday	11 监护 jiānhù guardian
7 季节 jījié season	集约 jíyuē intensive	<b>JIAN<sup>2</sup></b>	监狱 jiānyù prison
7 技工 jīgōng mechanic	15 激动 jídòng excited	6 见解 jiànjiě view opinion	11 检查 jiǎnchá check (v)
技术 jīshù technology	激增 jízēng proliferation	见面 jiànmiàn meet see	检疫 jiǎnyì quarantine
7 即便 jíbiàn even if	<b>JIA<sup>2</sup></b>	6 尖锐 jiānrui sharp pierce	12 简单 jiǎndān simple
即刻 jíkè immediately	5 加 jiā add	6 件 jiàn counter, sheet	简化 jiǎnhuà simplify
即使 jíshì...yě even if	加法 jiāfǎ add	6 奸猾 jiānhuá deceitful	12 减出 jiānchū spill
即兴 jíxìng impromptu	加拿大 Jiānádà Canada	奸污 jiānwū rape seduce	12 煎锅 jiānguō frying pan
8 鸡蛋 jīdàn egg	加工 jiāgōng process	奸淫 jiānyín adultery	<b>JIANG<sup>2</sup></b>
鸡肉 jīròu chicken	加油站 jiayóuzhàn petrol station	7 坚持 jiānchí insist	6 江 jiāng river
8 季度痛苦 jīdù tòngkǔ agony		坚果 jiānguǒ nut	6 讲 jiǎng speak
			讲价钱 jiāngjiàqíán bargain

7 匠人 jiàngrén artisan  
 9 将来 jiānglái future  
 将士 jiàngshì officers  
 9 奖励 jiǎnglì encourage  
 11 酱 jiàng jam  
 酱油 jiàngyóu soy sauce

## JIAO<sup>2</sup>

5 叫 jiào cry out, call for  
 叫苦 jiào kǔ complain  
 叫嚷 jiào rǎng clamour  
 6 交 jiāo pay  
 交叉口 jiāochā kǒu junction  
 交叉路口 jiāochā lùkǒu crossroad  
 交换 jiāohuàn exchange  
 交通 jiāotōng traffic  
 7 角落 jiǎoluò corner  
 7 娇儿 jiǎor corner  
 9 绞杀 jiǎoshā strangle  
 9 教 jiào teach  
 教教 jiào jiào teach  
 教室 jiào shì classroom  
 教师 jiào shī teacher  
 教堂 jiào táng church  
 教育 jiào yù education  
 9 狡猾 jiǎohuá crafty  
 10 胶印 jiāoyìn lithography  
 10 校准 jiào zhǔn adjust  
 12 焦点 jiāodiǎn focal point  
 12 搅拌 jiǎobàn mix stir

搅乱 jiǎoluàn confuse  
 12 脚 jiǎo foot  
 脚脖子 jiǎobózǐ ankle  
 脚跟 jiǎogēn heel  
 脚趾头 jiǎozhǐtóu toe

## JIE<sup>2</sup>

4 介意 jiè yì mind(v)  
 介绍 jiè shào introduce  
 5 节目单 jié mù dān program  
 节日 jié rì festival  
 节约 jié yuē economical  
 7 芥 jiè mustard  
 芥末 jiè mò mustard  
 7 姐姐 jiě jie older sister  
 7 戒指 jiè zhī ring  
 9 结肠 jié cháng colon  
 结构复杂 jié gòu fù zá complicated  
 结果 jié guǒ result  
 结婚 jié hūn marry  
 结束 jié shù conclude, end  
 10 借 jiè borrow, lend  
 借口 jiè kǒu excuse  
 11 接 jiē contact  
 接触 jiē chù touch  
 接近 jiē jìn near  
 接受 jiē shòu accept  
 12 揭露 jiē lù expose  
 13 睫毛 jié máo eyelash  
 -膏 -gāo mascara

13 解放 jiě fàng liberate  
 解释 jiě shì explain

## JIN<sup>2</sup>

4 今 jīn now  
 今年 jīnnián this year  
 今天 jīntiān today  
 4 斤 jīn 500g  
 6 进 jìn enter, go in  
 进步 jìn bù progress  
 进口 jìn kǒu import  
 进行 jìn xíng happen  
 6 近 jìn near  
 近视 jìn shì short-sighted  
 6 尽快 jǐn kuài as soon as possible  
 尽管 jǐn guǎn despite  
 7 劲 jìn energy  
 8 金 jīn gold  
 金黄色 jīn huáng sè blond  
 金钱 jīn qián money  
 金属 jīn shǔ metal  
 金字塔 jīn zì tǎ pyramid  
 9 紧急 jīn jí urgent  
 13 禁止 jìn zhǐ forbidden  
 12 筋 jīn tendon  
 14 缠绵病 jīn shén bìng mental disease

## JING<sup>2</sup>

4 井 jǐng well

8 茎 jīng stem  
 9 经常变 jīng cháng biàn vary  
 经度 jīng dù longitude  
 经过 jīng guò past  
 经济体系 jīng jì tǐ系 economy  
 经济学 jīng jí xué economics  
 经理 jīng lǐ manager

经验 jīng yàn experience  
 10 竞技 jīng jì athletics  
 10 痉挛 jīng luán cramp  
 11 敬重 jīng zhòng respect  
 11 惊奇 jīng qí surprised  
 14 精彩 jīng cǎi brilliant  
 精练 jīng liàn concise  
 14 静 jīng quiet  
 静悄悄 jīng qiāo jīāo still  
 16 镜 jīng mirror  
 17 警察 jīng chá policeman  
 警告 jīng gào warn

## JIU<sup>2</sup>

2 九 jiǔ 9  
 九月 jiǔ yuè September  
 5 旧 jiù old (things)  
 9 菖葱 jiǔ cōng leek  
 10 酒 jiǔ alcohol  
 酒吧间 jiǔ bā jiān bar  
 酒单 jiǔ dān wine list  
 酒精 jiǔ jīng alcohol  
 酒醉 jiǔ zuì drunk  
 10 救护车 jiù hù chē

ambulance 救命 jiùmìng emergency!  
救生圈 jiùshēngquān life belt  
12 就 jiù approach, near

**JU<sup>2</sup>**  
5 句 jù sentence  
句起 jǔqǐ raise??  
句子 jùzì court sentence  
8 拒绝 jùjué refuse  
10 剧场 jùchǎng theatre  
11 距离 jùlí distance  
12 据有 jùyǒu have  
13 副 jù saw  
16 橘子 júzǐ tangerine

**JUE<sup>2</sup>**  
6 决定 juédìng decision  
9 觉得 juéde feel  
9 绝顶 juédìng extremely  
16 爵士乐 juéshíyuè jazz

**JUN<sup>2</sup>**  
7 均等 jūndōng equal fair  
7 军队 jūnduì armed forces

**KA<sup>2</sup>**  
5 卡 kǎ card  
卡车 kǎchē flat lorry  
卡片 kǎpiàn card

8 咖啡 kāfei coffee

**KAI<sup>2</sup>**  
4 开 kāi open, fire  
开车 kāichē drive  
开处方 kāichūfāng prescribe  
开端 kāiduān beginning  
开关 kāiguān switch  
开罐刀具 kāiguàn dāojù can opener  
开瓶器 kāipíngqì bottle opener  
开始 kāishǐ start  
开胃酒 kāiwèijīu aperitif  
开心 kaixīn happy  
开着 kāizhe open

**KAN<sup>2</sup>**  
9 看 kàn look at, watch  
看报 kànbiào read  
看见 kànjian see  
看书 kànshū read  
看着像是 kànzhé xiàngshì look like

**KANG<sup>2</sup>**  
8 抗菌素 kàngjūnsù antibiotics  
抗议 kàngyì protest  
14 慷慨 kāngkǎi generous

**KAO<sup>2</sup>**  
6 考察 kǎochá explore  
考古学 kǎogǔxué archaeology  
考虑 kǎoliǔ consider  
考试 kǎoshì test  
9 烤 kǎo roast/bake  
烤鸭 kǎoyā Peking duck

**KE<sup>2</sup>**  
5 可爱 kě'ài charming, pretty  
可供选择 kěgòng xuǎnzé alternative  
可靠 kěkào reliable  
可口 kěkǒu delicious  
可能 kěnéng possible  
可能不 kěnénghù perhaps not  
可能性 kěnénghìng possibility  
可怕 kěpà horrible  
可是 kěshì but  
可笑 kěxiào ridiculous  
可以 kěyǐ can, may

7 克服 kèfú conquer  
克制 kèzhì exercise restraint  
8 刻 kè carve  
刻苦 kèkǔ assiduous  
刻意 kèyì on purpose  
9 客观 kèguān objective

客气 kèqì polite  
客厅 kètīng living-room  
9 科学 kēxué science  
科学家 kēxuéjīa scientist  
9 咳嗽 késou cough  
11 课 kè subject  
课程 kèchéng course  
12 颳 kē chin  
12 渴望 kěwàng long for

**KONG<sup>2</sup>**  
4 孔雀 kǒngquè peacock  
8 空 kōng empty  
空气 kōngqì air  
空调 kōngtiáo air-con  
10 恐吓 kǒnghè threaten  
恐龙 kǒnglóng dinosaur  
11 控制 kòngzhì control

**KOU<sup>2</sup>**  
3 口 kǒu mouth  
口红 kǒuhóng lipstick  
口渴 kóukě thirsty  
6 扣除 kòuchú deduct

**KU<sup>2</sup>**  
8 苦味 kǔwèi bitter  
10 哭 kū cry (weep)  
哭泣 kūqì cry (weep)  
14 裤衩 kùchǎ underpants  
裤子 kùzi trousers

KUA<sup>2</sup>  
6 夸大 kuādà exaggerate

KUAI<sup>2</sup>  
8 kua kuài monetary unit  
8 快 kuài quick, fast  
快递 kuàidì express mail  
快点儿 kuài diǎnr hurry up!  
快乐 kuàilè happy  
13 筷子 kuàizi chopsticks

KUAN<sup>2</sup>  
10 宽 kuān wide

KUANG<sup>2</sup>  
7 况且 kuàngqíe moreover  
8 矿物 kuàngwù mineral  
矿泉水儿 kuàngquánshuǐ mineral water  
12 筐 kuāng basket

KUP<sup>2</sup>  
3 亏空 kuīkōng in debt

KUN<sup>2</sup>  
7 困难 kùnnan difficult  
8 昆虫 kūnchóng insect  
10 捆 kǔn bind (tie)

## LA<sup>2</sup>

- 8 拉 lā pull  
拉肚子 lādùzi diarrhoea  
拉链 lāliàn zip  
14 辣 là hot (spicy)  
辣椒 lājiāo chilli  
8 垃圾 lājī rubbish  
垃圾箱 lājīxiāng dustbin  
13 蜡烛 lāzhú candle

## LAI<sup>2</sup>

- 7 来 lái come

## LAN<sup>2</sup>

- 7 懒 lǎn lazy  
5 兰花 lánhuā orchid  
11 蓝色 lánse blue  
12 蓝胃炎 lánwéiyán appendicitis  
16 篮球 lánqiú basketball  
篮子 lánzi basket

## LANG<sup>2</sup>

- 10 浪费 làngfèi waste

## LAO<sup>2</sup>

- 6 老 lǎo old (people)  
老板 lǎobǎn boss  
老年 lǎonián age  
老师 lǎoshī teacher  
7 劳动 láodòng work

## -者 -zhě laborer

- 10 烙铁 làotie soldering iron

## LE<sup>2</sup>

- 2 了 le past participle  
6 乐观 lèguān optimistic

## LEI<sup>2</sup>

- 7 累 lèi tired  
累死了 lèisìle exhausted

## LENG<sup>2</sup>

- 7 冷 lěng cold  
冷盘儿 lěngpánr appetizer

## LI<sup>2</sup>

- 4 历史学 lìshǐ(xué) history  
历书 lìshū calendar  
5 厉害 lìhài terrible  
5 立方 lìfāng cube  
立体声 lìtǐshēng stereo  
5 礼貌 lǐmào manners  
礼物 lǐwù present (gift)  
6 李子 lǐzi plum  
7 里 lǐ during  
里面 lǐmian inside  
7 利己 lìjǐ selfish  
利润 lìrùn profit  
利息 lìxì money interest  
8 例如 lìrú for example  
例外 lìwài exception

## 例子 lìzi example

- 9 厘米 límǐ centimeter

- 9 荔枝 lízhī lychee

- 10 栗子 lìzi chestnut

- 11 副 lì plow

- 11 离 lì from (place)

- 离婚 líhūn divorce

- 离开 líkāi departure

- 11 副 lì pear

- 11 理发 lǐfà haircut

- 理发店 lǐfàdiàn hairdresser

- 理论 lǐlùn theory

- 理由 lǐyóu reason

- 15 黎明 límíng dawn

## LIAN<sup>2</sup>

- 7 连词 liáncí conjunction  
连接 liánjiē connect  
连裤袜 liánkùwà tights  
连衣裙 liányīqún dress  
8 练 lián curtain  
10 倆耐 liàn'ài love  
10 练习 liánxí practise  
11 脸 liǎn face  
脸蛋儿 liǎndàn'r cheek  
脸的一部分 liǎnde yíbùfēn facial features  
12 联运 liányùn connection  
联系 liánxi contact  
13 廉价品 liánjiàipǐn bargain  
13 链条 liántiáo chain

**LIANG<sup>2</sup>**

7 两 liǎng 2

两次 liǎngcì twice

两个都 liǎngge dōu both

10 凉 liáng cool

凉快 liángkuai cool

11 量 liàng quantitative

12 辆 liàng vehicles counter

**LIAO<sup>2</sup>**2 了不起 liǎobùqǐ amazing  
了解 liǎojiè knowledge**LIE<sup>2</sup>**

6 列车 lièchē train

列岛 lièdǎo archipelago

**LIN<sup>2</sup>**

7 邻居 línjū neighbour

邻人 línrén neighbour

8 林业 línnyè forestry

**LING<sup>2</sup>**

5 另外 lìngwài else

另一个 lìng yíge another

7 灵活 línghuó flexible

10 凌辱 língrǔ humiliate

11 领路人 lǐnglùrén guide

领带 lǐngdài tie

领子 lǐngzi collar

**13 零 líng zero**

零钱 língqián moneychange

零售 língshòu retail

**LIU<sup>2</sup>**

4 六 liù 6

六月 liùyuè June

9 律师 liùshī lawyer

10 留 liú keep

10 流 liú flow

流产 liúchǎn abortion

流放 liúfàng exile

流感 liúgǎn influenza

流利 liúlì fluent

流行 liúxíng popular

流行音乐 liúxíngyīnyuè

pop music

12 铝 liú aluminium

12 绿色 liǜsè green

**LONG<sup>2</sup>**

5 龙虾 lóngxiā lobster

**LOU<sup>2</sup>**

14 漏 lòu leak

13 楼 lóu floor (storey)

楼上 lóushàng upstairs

楼梯 lóutī stairs

楼下 lóuxià downstairs

**LU<sup>2</sup>****6 陆地 lùdì land**

陆军 lùjūn army

8 炉灶 lúzhào cooker

9 录音 lùyīn tape something.

13 路 lù route, road

路玩儿 lùwánr road bend

路线 lùxiàn route

13 陆栖 lùqī colander

20 露天 lùtiān outdoors

**LÜ<sup>2</sup>**

10 旅馆 lǚguǎn hotel

旅游者 lǚyóuzhě tourist

旅行 lǚxíng journey

**LUAN<sup>2</sup>**

2 卵巢 luǎncháo ovary

**LUN<sup>2</sup>**

6 论理 lùnlǐ logic

论证 lùnzhèng proof

9 轮胎 lúntāi tyre

轮椅 lún yǐ wheelchair

轮子 lúnzi wheel

**LUO<sup>2</sup>**

11 萝卜 luóbo turnip

17 螺钉 luódīng screw

螺母 luómǔ nut

13 裸体 luǒtǐ naked

**MA<sup>2</sup>**

4 马 mǎ horse

马铃薯 mǎlíngshǔ potato

马上 mǎshàng immediately

6 妈妈 māma mam

7 嘛 ma ? participle

9 蚂蚁 máiyǐ ant

11 麻烦 máfan troublesome

麻风病 mágéngbìng leprosy

麻醉药 mázuiyào narcotics

**MAI<sup>2</sup>**

6 买 mǎi buy

买卖 mǎimài deal

8 卖 mài sell

9 埋葬 máizàng bury

**MAN<sup>2</sup>**

13 满 mǎn full

满期 mǎnqī expire

满意 mǎnyì contented

满足 mǎnzú satisfied

14 慢 mǎn slow

慢慢来 mǎnmǎn lái

there's no hurry

2 埋怨 mányuàn complain

**MANG<sup>2</sup>**

6 忙 máng busy

- 4 毛 máo hair  
 毛巾 máojīn towel  
 毛衣 máoyī sweater  
 9 冒犯 màofan offend  
 冒牌 māopái fake  
 10 贸易 mào yì trade  
 11 猫 māo cat  
 12 帽子 màozi hat

## MEI<sup>2</sup>

- 7 没 méi not  
 没关系 méi guāngxi  
 it doesn't matter  
 没劲儿 méi jìn boring  
 没人 méirén nobody  
 没事儿 méi shìr all right?  
 没有 méiyǒu without  
 -东西 -dōngxi  
 nothing  
 -什么 -shénme nothing  
 -一个 -yígè none

- 7 玫瑰 méigui rose  
 7 妹妹 mèimeimei younger sister  
 8 每个 mēige every  
 -地方 -dífāng everywhere  
 -人 rén everyone  
 每间事儿 měijiàn shìr  
 everything  
 每年 měinián annual  
 每天 měitiān daily  
 每一 méiyī every

- 8 美国 Měiguó America  
 美化 měihuà glamorous  
 美丽 měilì beautiful  
 美术 měishù art  
 美术馆 měishùguǎn art museum  
 美味 měiwèi tasty  
 美元 měiyuán US\$  
 9 眉毛 méimao eyebrow  
 12 梅子 méizi plum  
 14 副 mèili glamourous  
 14 煤气 méiqì gas  
 15 霉 méi mold

## MEN<sup>2</sup>

- 3 门 mén door  
 门厅 méntīng hallway

## MENG<sup>2</sup>

- 11 梦 mèng dream  
 13 蒙古 Ménggǔ Mongolia

## MI<sup>2</sup>

- 6 米 mǐ rice, meter  
 8 迷恋某人 míliàn mǒurén infatuated  
 迷路 mílù lose one's way  
 9 秘密 mìmì secret  
 秘书 mìshū secretary  
 10 谜语 míyǔ riddle  
 10 密林 mìlín jungle

- 14 蜜蜂 mìfēng bee  
 蜜月 miyuè honeymoon

## MIAN<sup>2</sup>

- 8 免费 miǎn fèi free  
 免税 miǎnshuì duty-free  
 9 面 miàn side  
 面包 miàn bāo bread  
 面粉 miàn fěn flour  
 面积 miàn jī area  
 面具 miàn jù mask  
 12 棉 mián cotton  
 棉塞 miánsāi tampon

## MIAO<sup>2</sup>

- 9 秒 miǎo second  
 7 庙 miào temple (Tao)  
 10 苗条 miáotiao slim  
 13 描述 miáoshù describe

## MIN<sup>2</sup>

- 5 民间音乐 mínniān yīnyuè folk music  
 民主整体 mínzū zhèngtǐ democracy  
 民族 mínzú nation  
 11 敏感 min'gan sensitive

## MING<sup>2</sup>

- 6 名词 míngcí noun  
 名片 míngpiàn name card

- 名字 míngzì name  
 8 明白 míngbai understand  
 明亮 míngliàng bright  
 明年 míngnián next year  
 明天 míngtiān tomorrow  
 明显 míngxiǎn apparently  
 明信片 míngxìnpiàn postcard  
 8 命令 mìnglìng command  
 命运 mìngyùn fate

## MO<sup>2</sup>

- 5 末端 móduān end  
 8 抹 mǒ wipe  
 抹刀 módāo spatula  
 8 陌生人 móshēngrén stranger  
 16 磨光 móguāng polish  
 16 魔法 mófǎ magic  
 20 蘑菇 mógu mushroom

## MOU<sup>2</sup>

- 9 某地 mǒudi somewhere  
 某物 mǒuwù something  
 11 谋杀 móushā murder

## MU<sup>2</sup>

- 4 木头 mùtou wood  
 5 目的 mùdì aim, purpose  
 -地 -dì destination  
 6 母亲 mǔqīn mother

7 牧场 mùchǎng pasture  
13 墓地 mùdì cemetery  
14 模型 móxíng mould

NA<sup>2</sup>  
6 那 nà that  
那儿 nàr there  
那么 nàme in that case  
那时 nèishí at that time  
9 哪 nǎ which  
哪儿 nǎr which place  
哪一个 nǎiyìgè which?  
哪里 nǎlǐ where?  
10 拿 ná carry, take  
拿手 náshǒu receive, take

NAI<sup>2</sup>  
5 奶酪 nǎilào cheese  
奶奶 nǎinai grandma (pater)

NAN<sup>2</sup>  
6 男孩 nánhái boy  
男人 nánrén man  
9 南 nán south  
南边 nánbiān in the south  
南方 nánfāng to the south  
南瓜 nánguā pumpkin  
10 难 nán difficult  
难看 nánkàn ugly  
难民 nánmín refugee  
难题 nántí poser

难以置信 nán'yǐ zhìxìn  
incredible

NAO<sup>2</sup>  
8 闹哄哄 nàohōnghōng  
hectic  
闹钟 nàozhōng alarm-clock  
10 脑 nǎo brain  
脑震荡 nǎozhèndàng  
concussion

NE<sup>2</sup>  
8 呲 ne emotion participle

NEI<sup>2</sup>  
4 内阁 nèigé cabinet  
内容 nèiróng contents  
内向性格 nèixiàng xìnggé  
introvert  
内衣 nèiyī underwear  
内脏 nèizàng gut

NEN<sup>2</sup>  
12 嫩 nèn rare (food)

NENG<sup>2</sup>  
10 能 néng able, can (v)  
能够 nénggòu able  
能力 nénglì ability  
能胜任 néngshèngrèn  
efficient

能洗个澡 néngxígezǎo  
take bath  
能做 néngzuò afford

NI<sup>2</sup>  
8 泥ní mud, muddy

NIAN<sup>2</sup>  
5 年 nián year  
年龄 niánlíng age  
年轻 niánqīng young  
8 念 niàn read aloud  
16 碾过 niǎnguò run over  
17 黏土 niánntǔ clay

NIAO<sup>2</sup>  
6 鸟 niǎo bird

NING<sup>2</sup>  
9 柠檬 níngméng lemon  
9 凝固 nínggù solidify

NIU<sup>2</sup>  
3 女衬衫 niǚchēnshān blouse  
女儿 niǚ'er daughter  
女孩儿 niǚhái girl  
女朋友 niǚpéngyou  
girlfriend  
女伸 niǚshén goddess  
女王 niǚwáng queen  
4 牛 niú cow

牛奶 niúnǎi milk  
牛肉 niúròu beef  
8 纽扣 niǔkòu button

NONG<sup>2</sup>  
7 农场 nóngchǎng farm  
农场主 nóngchǎngzhǔ  
farmer  
农业 nóng-yè agriculture  
10 浓 nóng strong (drink)  
7 弄错 nòngcuò confusion

NUAN<sup>2</sup>  
13 暖和 nuǎnhuo warm  
暖气 nuǎnqì radiator

OU<sup>2</sup>  
7 呕吐 ǒutù vomit  
8 欧洲 Óuzhōu Europe  
11 偶尔 ǒu'ér occasionally  
偶然 ǒurán by chance

PA<sup>2</sup>  
5 扒手 páshǒu pickpocket  
8 爬 pá climb  
爬山 páshān climbing

PAI<sup>2</sup>  
9 派出所 pàichūsuǒ police  
station  
11 排球 páiqiú volleyball

排泄 páixiè excretion	13 碰见 pèngjiàn meet	平常 píngcháng usual	QI <sup>2</sup>
13 牌 pái make (brand)	碰撞 pèngzhuàng crash	平底锅 píngdǐguō pan	2 七 qī 7
牌子 páizi sign		平均 píngjūn average	4 气喘 qìchuǎn asthma
PAN <sup>2</sup>		平民 píngmín populace	气氛 qifēn atmosphere
7 判决 pānjué sentence		平原 píngyuán plain	气候 qihòu climate
9 盼望 pānwàng look		6 乒乓球 pīngpāngqiú	气量小 qiliàng xiǎo narrow-minded
forward to		table tennis	气流 qiliú draught
11 盘 pán dish/plate		7 评论 pínglùn criticism	气球 qíqiú balloon
PANG <sup>2</sup>		8 凭炕 píngkàng groundless	气温 qìwēn temperature
9 胖 pàng fat (person)		凭证 píngzhèng proof	4 乞丐 qǐgài beggar
10 旁边 pangbiān beside		8 苹果 píngguǒ apple	7 汽车 qìchē car
14 膀胱 pángguāng bladder		10 瓶 píng vase	汽车站 qìchēzhàn bus stop
PAO <sup>2</sup>		瓶子 píngzi bottle	汽油 qìyóu petrol, gas
9 炮 pào gun		PO <sup>2</sup>	7 妻子 qīzǐ wife
12 跑 pǎo run		5 颇 pō very	7 启程 qǐchéng departure
跑开 pǎokāi run away	PIAN <sup>2</sup>	7 迫害 pòhài persecution	启发 qǐfà suggest inspire
跑气 pǎoqì puncture	3 片段 piànduàn passage	10 破产了 pòchǎnle	8 祈祷 qídǎo pray
PEN	10 便宜 piányi cheap	bankrupt	8 奇怪 qíguài strange
12 喷泉 penquán fountain	PIAO	破坏 pòhuài destroy	8 其次 qícì next
喷嚏 pēntí sneeze	11 票 piào ticket	破了 pòle broken	其他 qítā other
PENG <sup>2</sup>	13 瞭亮 piàoliāng beautiful	20 婆婆 pōpo mother-in-law	8 歧视 qíshí discrimination
8 朋友 péngyou friend	PIN <sup>2</sup>	PU <sup>2</sup>	8 期间 qījiān during
10 烹饪 pēngrènfǎ recipe	8 贫穷 pínqióng poverty	6 朴实 pǔshí simple	期待 qīdài look forward to
烹调 pēngtiáo cook	9 品尝 pǐncháng taste(v)	12 普遍 pǔbiàn universal	9 奇怪 qíguài strange
12 捧场的话 pěngchǎngde	品质 pǐnzhì quality	普及 pǔjí popularize	9 起 qǐ get up, rise
huà flattery	PING <sup>2</sup>	普通 pǔtōng common	起飞 qǐfēi take off
	5 平安 píng'ān safe	12 葡萄 pútao grape	起床 qǐchuáng get up
		葡萄酒 pútaojiǔ wine	起码 qímǎ horse- riding
		18 瀑布 pùbù waterfall	起居室 qǐjūshì living-room

起因 qǐyīn cause	17 潜水 qiǎnshuǐ diving	5 去 qù go
9 棋子 qízi screwdriver		8 取 qǔ get
12 骑 qí ride		8 驱虫剂 qūchóngjì insect repellent
骑马钉 qímǎdīng staple		11 趋势 qūshì climate
13 欺侮 qīwǔ bully (v)		
欺诈 qīzhá cheat		
14 旗 qí flag		
20 器官 qīguān organs		
器皿 qímǐn utensil		
器械 qixiè equipment		
<b>QIAN<sup>2</sup></b>		<b>QUAN<sup>2</sup></b>
4 欠 qiàn owe lack		4 劝告 quàngào warning
10 铅 qiān lead		劝说 quànshuō persuade
铅笔 qiānbì pencil		6 全部 quánbù all
8 浅显 qiǎnxiǎn plain		全世界 quánshìjiè worldwide
9 前 qián before		全无 quánwú none
前边 qiánbiān to the front		9 泉 quán spring
前立腺 qiánlìxiàn prostate		
前面 qiánmian (in) front of		
前置词 qiánzhìcí preposition		
前天 qiántian day before yesterday		
11 谦虚 qiānxū modest		<b>QUE<sup>2</sup></b>
11 钱 qián money		12 确定 quèdìng certain
钱包 qiánbāo purse		确信 quèxìn confident
钱款 qiànkuǎn debt		10 缺席 quēxí absent
13 签 qiān sign		
签名 qiānmíng signature		<b>QUN<sup>2</sup></b>
签证 qiānzhèng visa		11 裙子 qúnzi skirt
<b>QIAO<sup>2</sup></b>		
10 桥 qiáo bridge		<b>RAN<sup>2</sup></b>
10 敲 qiāo knock		7 然后 ránhòu next
敲诈 qiāozhà blackmail		7 染料 rǎnliào dye
敲竹杠 qiāozhúgàng rip-off		染色 rǎnsè dye
<b>QIE<sup>2</sup></b>		7 燃烧 ránshāo burn
4 切 qiē cut		
切割 qiēgē cut		
切碎的肉 qiēsuìrèdòu mince		
8 窃取 qièqǔ steal		
9 茄子 qiézi aubergine		
<b>QIN<sup>2</sup></b>		
8 芹菜 qínçài celery		<b>RANG<sup>2</sup></b>
9 侵略 qīnlüè aggressive		4 区域 qūyù zone
侵入 qīnrù invade		
9 亲属 qīnshǔ relatives		
10 禽 qín bird		

让人讨厌 nasty

仍然 réngrán nevertheless  
6 扔 rēng throw toss

## RE<sup>2</sup>

7 热 rè heat,hot

热爱中 rè'ài zhōng in love  
热闹 rènao lively  
热情 rèqíng warm kind  
热水瓶 rèshuǐpíng  
Thermos®

## REN<sup>2</sup>

7 人 rén human

人类 rénlèi human

人类学 rénlèiyué

humanities

人民币 rénmínbì

Chinese currency

人群 rénqún crowd

人生 rénsheng life

人行 rénxíng pedestrian

人种 rénzhǒng race

7 认出 rēnchū identify

认识 rēnshi know

认为 rēnwéi consider

认真 rēnzhēn earnest

7 任何地方 rēnhélfang

anywhere

任意 rènyì either

## RENG<sup>2</sup>

5 仍 réng still yet

## RI<sup>2</sup>

7 日本 Riběn Japan  
日语 Rìyǔ Japanese  
日出 rìchū sunrise  
日历 rìlì calendar  
日落 rìluò sunset  
日期 riqī date  
日炙 rizhì sunburn  
日子 rizì date

## RONG<sup>2</sup>

7 容积 róngjī volume<sup>size</sup>  
容纳 róngnà contain  
容忍 róngrěn patient<sup>a</sup>  
容易 róngyì easy

## ROU<sup>2</sup>

7 肉 ròu meat

## RU<sup>2</sup>

7 入 rù enter  
入口处 rùkǒuchù entrance  
7 如 rú B yíyàng A Aas A as B  
如果 rúguǒ if

## RUO<sup>2</sup>

7 弱 ruò weak

## SAI<sup>2</sup>

13 塞子 sāizi plug  
14 赛马场 sàimǎ(chǎng)  
horse racing (track)

## SAN<sup>2</sup>

3 三 sān 3  
三角 sanjiǎo triangle  
三通差头 sāntōng chātóu  
adaptor  
三维 sānwéi 3-D  
三月 sānyuè March  
6 伞菌 sǎnjùn mushroom

## SANG<sup>2</sup>

13 嗓子 sǎngzì throat

## SE

12 色彩 sècǎi colour  
色情 sèqíng pornography

## SEN<sup>2</sup>

12 森林 senlín forest

## SHA<sup>2</sup>

6 杀 shā kill  
7 沙发 shāfā sofa  
沙拉 shālā salad  
沙漠 shāmò desert

## SHAI

10 晒太阳 shài tài yáng  
sunbathe

## SHAN<sup>2</sup>

3 山 shān mountain  
山洞 shāndòng cave  
山谷 shāngǔ valley  
5 闪电 shǎndiàn lightning  
9 珊瑚 shānhú coral  
10 扇子 shànzi fan

## SHANG<sup>2</sup>

3 上 shàng above, previous  
上车 shàngchē catch (bus)  
上面 shàngmiàn on  
上网 shàngwǎng get on net  
上午 shàngwǔ morning  
上瘾 shàngyǐn addictive  
6 伤心 shāngxīn sad  
11 商店 shāngdiàn shop  
商人 shāngrénn businessman  
商讨 shāngtǎo discussion  
商业企业 shàngyèqìyè  
business studies

## SHAO<sup>2</sup>

3 烧 shāo braise/broil  
3 少 shǎo less  
少于 shǎoyú less than  
3 漫毒 shāodújí disinfectant

**SHE<sup>2</sup>**

- 6 设备 shèbèi equipment  
 设立 shèlì establish  
 6 舌头 shétóu tongue  
 7 社会 shèhuì society  
 社会主机 shèhuizhǐyí socialism  
 社团 shètuán association  
 11 蛇 shé snake  
 11 赊购 shēgòu credit  
 12 奢侈 shēchǐ luxury  
 12 摄氏 shèshì centigrade  
 摄影 shèyǐng photography

**SHEI<sup>2</sup>**

- 10 谁 shéi who?, anybody  
 谁的 shéide whose?

**SHEN<sup>2</sup>**

- 4 什么 shénme what?  
 -时候 -shíhou when?  
 7 身体 shēntǐ body  
 8 肾 shèn kidney  
 9 伸 shén god  
 神经 shénjīng nerve  
 神经病 shénjīngbìng crazy  
 神龛 shénkān shrine  
 9 甚 shèn very  
 甚至 shènzhì even (flat)  
 11 深 shēn dark, deep  
 深刻 shēnkè deep gist

**SHENG<sup>2</sup>**

- 4 升 shēng litre  
 5 生 shēng raw  
 生菜 shēngcài lettuce  
 生词 shēngcí new vocabulary  
 生的 shēngde raw  
 生得 shēng de born  
 生活 shēnghuó activity  
 -方式 -fǎngshì lifestyle  
 生姜 shēngjiāng ginger  
 生命 shēngmìng life  
 生啤酒 shēngpíjiǔ draft beer  
 生气 shēngqì angry  
 生日 shēngrì birthday  
 生物可降解 shēngwù  
 kějiàngjiě biodegradable  
 生物学 shēngwùxué biology

- 生意 shēngyi business  
 生长 shēngzhǎng grow  
 7 声音 shēngyīn voice  
 9 省去 shěngqù save  
 9 胜过 shèngguò superior  
 12 绳子 shéngzi rope

**SHI<sup>2</sup>**

- 2 十 shí 10  
 十字路口 shízì lùkǒu  
 crossroads  
 十二月 shílièyuè December

- 十一月 shíyīyuè November  
 十月 shíyuè October  
 3 士兵 shíbīng soldier  
 5 石 shí stone  
 石榴 shíliú pomegranate  
 石子 shízǐ persimmon  
 5 失眠 shīmián insomnia  
 失业 shīyè unemployed  
 失望 shīwàng disappointed  
 失效 shīxiào run out  
 5 世纪 shíjì century  
 世界 shíjiè world  
 5 市场 shíchǎng market  
 市政府大楼 shí zhèngfǔ dàlóu town hall  
 7 时 shí time  
 时常 shícháng often  
 -发生 -fāshēng frequent  
 时候 shíhou time period  
 时间 shíjiān time  
 时髦 shímáo fashionable  
 时期 shíqī period  
 时区 shíqū time zone  
 时钟 shízhōng clock  
 7 始终 shǐzhōng all the time  
 7 识别力强 shíbiéliqíáng sensible  
 8 实践 shíjiàn practical  
 实物 shíwù object (thing)  
 实验 shíyàn experiment  
 实用 shíyòng useful

- 实质 shízhì gist  
 8 试 shí try  
 试穿 shíchūān try on  
 试验 shíyàn test  
 8 事 shì matter, affair  
 事变 shíbiàn incident  
 事故 shìgù accident  
 事件 shíjiàn event  
 事儿 shír thing  
 事实 shíshí fact  
 8 使用 shíyòng use  
 8 副 shì...érdìng depending on  
 8 适合 shíhé fit (size), suit  
 9 是 shì be  
 是的 shíde yes  
 是烦恼 shǐfánnǎo annoy  
 是钢净 shǐgānjìng clean  
 是吗 shì ma? really?  
 是新服 shǐxinfú convince  
 9 拾起 shíqí pick up  
 9 室 shí room  
 9 食品 shípǐn foodstuffs  
 食谱 shípǔ recipe  
 食堂 shítáng food hall  
 食物 shíwù food  
 食物中毒 shíwù zhòngdú food poisoning  
 食欲 shíyù appetite  
 9 逝世 shishì pass away  
 12 嗜好 shíhào hobby  
 12 湿 shī wet

<b>SHOU<sup>2</sup></b>	minister 4 手 <b>shǒu</b> hand 手表 <b>shǒubiǎo</b> watch 手电筒 <b>shǒudiàntǒng</b> torch 手工业 <b>shǒugōngyè</b> handicraft 手机 <b>shǒujī</b> mobile phone 手绢儿 <b>shǒujuānr</b> handkerchief 手术 <b>shǒushù</b> operation 手套 <b>shǒutào</b> gloves 手提包 <b>shǒutíbāo</b> handbag 手提电话 <b>shǒutídiànhuà</b> mobile 手腕儿 <b>shǒuwànر</b> wrist 手写 <b>shǒuxiě</b> handwriting 手淫 <b>shǒuyín</b> masturbation 手指 <b>shǒuzhǐ</b> finger 手镯 <b>shǒuzhuó</b> bracelet	10 售货亭 <b>shòuhuòtíng</b> kiosk 售货员 <b>shòuhuòyuán</b> salesperson 售票处 <b>shòupiào chù</b> box/ticket office 售票员 <b>shòupiàoyuán</b> ticket collector	5 帅 <b>shuài</b> smart/graceful 10 衰落 <b>shuāiluò</b> decline 衰退 <b>shuāitui</b> fail 14 摔倒 <b>shuāidǎo</b> fall down	说服 <b>shuōfú</b> persuade 说话 <b>shuōhuà</b> talk 说谎 <b>shuōhuǎng</b> lie 说明书 <b>shuōmíngshū</b> brochure
<b>SHUAI<sup>2</sup></b>				
<b>SHUANG<sup>2</sup></b>	11 兽行 <b>shòuxíng</b> bestial 兽医 <b>shòuyī</b> veterinarian	4 双 <b>shuāng</b> double 双数 <b>shuāngshù</b> even no.	9 顺利 <b>shùnlì</b> smoothly 18 瞬间 <b>shùnjiān</b> moment	<b>SHUN<sup>2</sup></b>
<b>SHU<sup>2</sup></b>	14 瘦 <b>shòu</b> thin/skinny	SHUI <sup>2</sup>		
		4 水 <b>shuǐ</b> water 水果 <b>shuǐguǒ</b> fruit 水浒 <b>shuǐhú</b> kettle 水龙头 <b>shuǐlóng tóu</b> tap 水流 <b>shuǐliú</b> current 水平记 <b>shuǐpíngjī</b> spirit level 水银 <b>shuǐyín</b> mercury		<b>SI<sup>2</sup></b>
		10 谁 <b>shuí</b> who 12 税 <b>shuǐ</b> tax 税收 <b>shuǐshōu</b> tax		5 四 <b>sì</b> 4 四月 <b>siyuè</b> April
		13 睡 <b>shuì</b> sleep 睡觉 <b>shuìjiào</b> go to sleep 睡眠 <b>shuǐmián</b> sleep 睡着 <b>shuìzháole</b> asleep 睡衣 <b>shuìyī</b> pyjamas		6 死 <b>sǐ</b> die 死去 <b>sǐqù</b> death 死了 <b>sǐle</b> dead 死亡 <b>sǐwáng</b> death
				6 寺 <b>sì</b> temple (Buddhist) 寺院 <b>siyuàn</b> monastery
				6 私人 <b>sīrén</b> private 7 丝绸 <b>sīchóu</b> silk 9 思考 <b>sīkǎo</b> ponder 思念 <b>sīnián</b> long for 思乡 <b>sīxiāng</b> homesick
				<b>SONG<sup>2</sup></b>
				8 送 <b>sòng</b> send, deliver 送到 <b>sòngdào</b> deliver
				8 松 <b>sōng</b> loose
				<b>SU<sup>2</sup></b>

11 宿舍 sùshè lodgings	sunglasses	10 套 tào set, group	TIAN <sup>2</sup>
宿醉 sùzui hangover	5 台风 táiifēng typhoon	套衫 tàoshān sweater	4 天 tian day
14 塑料 sùliào plastic	台球 táiqiú billiards	套装 tàozhuāng suit	天国 tiānguó heaven
塑像 sùxiàng statue	8 态度 tài dù behaviour	套子 tàozi cover	天花板 tiān huābǎn ceiling
SUAN <sup>2</sup>	10 泰国泰 guó Thailand	10 陶器 táoqì pottery	天气 tiānqì weather
15 酸 suān sour	TAN <sup>2</sup>	10 桃子 táozi peach	5 田野 tiányě field
SUI <sup>2</sup>	8 贪污 tānwū embezzle	TE <sup>2</sup>	11 甜 tián sweet
6 岁 suí years of age	贪心 tānxīn greedy	10 特别 tèbié especial	13 填 tián fill in
9 虽然 suīrán although	10 谈话 tán huà conversation	特有 tèyǒu characteristic	TIAO <sup>2</sup>
10 随便 suībiàn informal	10 弹性 tánxìng elastic	特质 tèzhì quality	7 条 tiáo twig, road no.
SUN <sup>2</sup>	12 毯子 tǎnzi blanket	TENG <sup>2</sup>	8 挑 tiāo select
6 孙怒 sūnnǔ granddaughter	14 碳 tàn carbon	9 疼 hurt,ache	挑战 tiǎozhàn challenge
孙子 sūnzi grandson	碳水化合物 tānshuǐ	疼痛 téngtòng ache	10 调羹 tiáogēng spoon
10 损坏 sǔnhuài damage	huàhéwù carbohydrate	TI <sup>2</sup>	调味品 tiáowèipǐn condiment
SUO <sup>2</sup>	TANG <sup>2</sup>	7 体操 tǐcāo gymnastics	13 跳 tiào jump
8 所以 suǒyǐ therefore	16 糖 táng sugar	体型 tǐxíng figure	跳舞 tiàowǔ dancing
所略 suōlüè abbreviation	糖果 tángguǒ candy	体验 tǐyàn experience	跳跃 tiàoyuè jump
13 锁 suǒ lock	糖尿病 tángniàobìng	体育馆 tǐyùguǎn gym	TIE <sup>2</sup>
锁上 suǒshàng lock	diabetes	体制 tǐzhì system	10 铁 tiě iron
TA <sup>2</sup>	TAO <sup>2</sup>	8 梯胡刀 tīhúdāo razor	铁路 tiělù railway
12 塔 tǎ pagoda	5 讨价还价 tǎo jià huán jià	-片 -piàn razor-blade	TING <sup>2</sup>
TAI <sup>2</sup>	haggle	12 提 tí ask	7 听 tīng listen
4 太 tài too much, fat	讨论 tǎolùn discussion	提高 tígāo improve	听从 tīngcóng defer
太阳 tài yáng sun	讨人喜欢 tǎorén xǐhuān	提供 tígōng provide	听见 tīngjian hear
太阳镜 tài yángjìng	attractive	提醒 tíxǐng remind	听说 tīngshuō it is said that
	讨厌 tǎoyàn unreasonable	提议 tíyì suggest	听众 tīngzhòng audience
	8 逃避 tǎobì avoid	12 替 tì instead of	
	逃跑 tǎopǎo escape	15 踢 tǐ kick	

## 11 停车 tíngchē park (v)

### TONG<sup>2</sup>

- 11 铜 tóng copper  
 6 同情 tóngqíng pity  
 同事 tóngshì colleague  
 同性 tóngxìngliàng homosexual  
 同意 tóngyì agree  
 9 通 tōng lead to  
 通常 tōngcháng usual  
 通过 tōngguò through  
 9 统治者 tǒngzhìzhě ruler

### TOU<sup>2</sup>

- 5 头 tóu head  
 头发 tóufa hair  
 头脑 tóunǎo brainy  
 头痛 tóutòng head-ache  
 8 投机 tóujī gamble on  
 投降 tóuxiáng surrender  
 投资 tóuzī invest  
 10 透明 tòumíng transparent  
 11 偷 tōu steal

### TU<sup>2</sup>

- 7 兀 tū bald  
 秃头 tūtóu bald  
 3 土 tǔ ground  
 土地 tǔdì land  
 土豆 tǔdòu potato

## 8 兔 tù rabbit

- 8 图案 tú'àn pattern  
 图书馆 túshūguǎn library  
 图章 túzhāng seal  
 9 突然 turán suddenly  
 10 涂料 túliào paint  
 涂饰 túshì paint

### TUAN<sup>2</sup>

- 6 团体 tuántǐ group

### TUI<sup>2</sup>

- 8 退 tuì cancel  
 退回 tuīhuí give back  
 退休了 tuìxiùle retired  
 11 推 tuī push  
 推测 tuīcè guess  
 推荐 tuījiàn recommend  
 推拿 tuīná massage  
 12 腿 tuǐ leg

### TUN<sup>2</sup>

- 7 吞下 tūnxià swallow  
 17 臀部 túnbù hips

### TUO<sup>2</sup>

- 6 托词 tuōcí pretext  
 8 拖 tuō pull  
 拖拉机 tuōlājī tractor  
 拖鞋 tuōxié slipper  
 11 脱下 tuōxià take off

## WAI<sup>2</sup>

- 5 外 wài outside  
 外表 wàibìǎo appearance  
 外公 wàigōng grandad (m)  
 外观 wàiguān texture  
 外国 wàiguó foreign  
 -人 -rénn foreigner  
 外交家 wàijiāojiā diplomat  
 外面 wàimian outside  
 外婆 wàipó grandma (mat)  
 外套 wàitào coat

## WAN<sup>2</sup>

- 7 完成 wánchéng finish  
 完美 wánměi perfect  
 完全 wánquán complete  
 完完全全 wánwán  
 完完全全 quánquán completely

- 8 玩 wán play (v)  
 玩具 wánjù toy  
 玩儿 wán'r fun  
 -动物 -dòngwù pet  
 玩笑 wánxiào joke

- 11 晚 wǎn late  
 晚点 wǎndiǎn delay  
 晚会 wǎnhuì party  
 晚上 wánshàng evening  
 晚于 wǎnyú past  
 13 碗 wǎn bowl  
 豌豆 wāndòu pea

## WANG<sup>2</sup>

- 4 王国 wángguó kingdom  
 6 网 wǎng net  
 网球 wǎngqiú tennis  
 7 忘 wàng forget  
 忘记带 wàngjìdài leave behind  
 7 往 wáng direction  
 往右拐 wáng yòu guǎi turn right  
 往左拐 wáng zuó guǎi turn left

## WEI<sup>2</sup>

- 3 卫生纸 wèishēngzhǐ toilet paper  
 卫星眼睛 wēixīng yǎnjìng lenses  
 5 为 wèi for, because of  
 为难 wéinán embarrassment  
 为什么 wéishénme why?  
 副 wèi ... biānyúsùan budget for (v)  
 为催眠 wèicuīmíán hypnotise  
 5 未成年 wèichéngnián underage  
 未婚夫妻 wèihūnfū/qī fiancé(e)  
 6 危险 weixiǎn dangerous

7 位置 <b>wèizhì</b> position	我一个人 <b>wǒ yīgerén</b>	12 喜欢 <b>xǐhuan</b> like (v)
7 维度 <b>wéidù</b> latitude	by myself	12 犀牛 <b>xīníu</b> rhinoceros
8 味 <b>wèi</b> smell	8 卧车 <b>wòchē</b> sleeping car	12 稀有 <b>xiyōu</b> rare
味觉 <b>wèijué</b> taste	卧室 <b>wòshì</b> bedroom	13 膝盖 <b>xīgài</b> knee
9 胃 <b>wèi</b> stomach	10 倭瓜 <b>wōguā</b> pumpkin	13 锡 <b>xī</b> tin
胃痛 <b>wèitòng</b> stomach-ache	12 握 <b>wò</b> take	锡纸 <b>xīzhǐ</b> tinfoil
11 维生素 <b>wéishēngsù</b>		
vitamin		
12 微风 <b>wēifēng</b> breeze	<b>WU<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>XIA<sup>2</sup></b>
微胖 <b>weipàng</b> stout	4 午饭 <b>wǔfàn</b> lunch	3 下 <b>xià</b> under, down,next
微笑 <b>wéixiào</b> smile	4 五 <b>wǔ</b> 5, five	下巴 <b>xiàba</b> jaw
	五月 <b>wǔyuè</b> May	下车 <b>xiàchē</b> get off
<b>WEN<sup>2</sup></b>	5 无辜 <b>wúgū</b> innocent	下面 <b>xiàmian</b> below
4 文化 <b>wénhuà</b> culture	无花果 <b>wúhuāguǒ</b> fig	下午 <b>xiàwǔ</b> afternoon
文件 <b>wénjìan</b> document	无礼 <b>wúlǐ</b> cheeky	下雪 <b>xiàxuě</b> snow
文科 <b>wénkē</b> arts	无聊 <b>wúliáo</b> boring	下雨 <b>xiàyǔ</b> rain
文雅 <b>wényǎ</b> gentle	无论如何 <b>wúlùn rúhé</b>	下月 <b>xiàyuè</b> next month
6 问 <b>wèn</b> ask	however, at any rate	9 吓坏 <b>xiàhuài</b> scare
问题 <b>wèntí</b> problem	无能 <b>wúnéng</b> hopeless	9 峡谷 <b>xiágǔ</b> ravine
7 吻 <b>wěn</b> kiss	无味 <b>wúwèi</b> tasteless	10 夏季 <b>xiàjì</b> summer
9 闻 <b>wén</b> smell (v)	无疑 <b>wúyí</b> sure, certain	14 瞎 <b>xiā</b> blind
12 温度计 <b>wēndùjí</b>	无用 <b>wúyòng</b> useless	<b>XIAN<sup>2</sup></b>
thermometer	7 污垢 <b>wūgòu</b> dirt	6 纤维 <b>xiānwéi</b> fibre
温暖 <b>wēnnuàn</b> warm	污染 <b>wūrǎn</b> pollution	6 先生 <b>xiansheng</b> teacher
温室 <b>wēnshì</b> greenhouse	8 物理学 <b>wùlǐxué</b> physics	7 弦 <b>xián</b> string (music)
10 蚊帐 <b>wénzhàng</b> mosquito net	物质 <b>wùzhì</b> substance	8 现代 <b>xiàndài</b> modern
蚊子 <b>wénzi</b> mosquito	8 武术 <b>wǔshù</b> martial arts	现金 <b>xiànjin</b> cash
	9 误会 <b>wùhuì</b> misunderstand	现钱 <b>xiànpíán</b> cash
	10 侮辱 <b>wūrǔ</b> insult	现在 <b>xiànzài</b> now, the present
	13 雾蒙蒙 <b>wùméngméng</b> foggy	8 线 <b>xiàn</b> line
<b>WO<sup>2</sup></b>	15 舞蹈 <b>wúdǎo</b> dance	9 咸 <b>xián</b> savoury
7 我 <b>wǒ</b> I, me		

咸菜 xiáncài pickles  
12 羡慕 xiànmù envy  
14 鲜 xiān fresh  
鲜亮 xianliàng bright

**XIANG<sup>2</sup>**  
3 乡村 xiāngcūn countryside  
6 向 xiàng to/towards  
副 xiàng...tiāozhàn dare to  
副 xiàng ...xīngui bribe  
8 详细 xiángxi detail  
9 香 xiāng spicey  
香蕉 xiāngjiāo banana  
香水 xiāngshuǐ perfume  
香酥 xiāngsū deep-fry  
香甜 xiāngtián (sleep)  
soundly  
香烟 xiāngyān cigarette  
9 相 xiāng match (v)  
相当 xiāngdāng quite  
相等 xiāngděng equal  
相近 xiāngjìn similar  
相信 xiāngxìn believe  
9 项链 xiàngliàn necklace  
11 象 xiàng elephant  
象牙 xiàngyá ivory  
13 想 xiǎng think, desire  
想家 xiǎngjiā homesick  
想睡 xiǎngshuì sleepy  
想要 xiǎngyào would like  
想象力 xiǎngxiànglì

imagination  
13 像 xiàng similar to  
14 橡皮膏 xiàngpígāo  
Bandaid, plaster (for cut)

**XIAO<sup>2</sup>**  
3 小 xiǎo little, small  
小册 xiǎocè brochure  
小费 xiǎofèi tip (money)  
小河 xiǎohé stream  
小胡子 xiǎohúzi moustache  
小量 xiǎoliàng small amount  
小萝卜 xiǎoluóbo radish  
小麦 xiǎomài wheat  
小山 xiǎoshān hill  
小时 xiǎoshí hour  
小说 xiǎoshuō novel  
小提琴 xiǎotiqín violin  
小虾 xiǎoxiā shrimp  
小心 xiǎoxīn! careful!  
9 削 xiāo peel(v)  
10 消 xiāo disappear  
消沉 xiāochén depression  
消防站 xiāofángzhàn  
fire-station  
消费 xiāofèi consumption  
-税 -shuì - tax  
消化 xiāohuà digestion  
-不良 -bùliáng indigestion  
消极 xiāojí negative attitude  
消失 xiāoshī disappear

消息 xiāoxi information  
10 笑 xiào laugh  
10 效果 xiàoguǒ effect  
10 萧条 xiāotiáo depression  
(economy)

**XIE<sup>2</sup>**  
6 血 xiě blood  
6 协会 xiéhuì association  
6 写 xiě write  
写字台 xiězítái desk  
8 些 xiě plural  
9 泻药 xièyào laxative  
13 歇 xiē rest  
歇脚 xiējiāo rest stay  
歇宿 xiēsù overnight stay  
14 鞋 xié shoe  
鞋油 xiéyóu polish  
15 蝎子 xiēzi scorpion  
19 蟹 xiè crab

**XIN<sup>2</sup>**  
4 心 xīn heart  
心脏 xīnzàng heart  
心脏病 -bìng heart attack  
8 欣赏 xīnshǎng enjoy  
9 信 xìn letter  
信封 xìnfēng envelope  
信服 xìnfú convince  
信儿 xìnr message  
信任 xìnrèn trust

信用卡 xìnyòngkǎ credit card  
信箱 xìnxìang letter box  
13 新 xīn new  
新闻 xīnwén news  
新干线 xīngànxìan bullet train  
16 薪金 xīnjīn salary

**XING<sup>2</sup>**  
6 行 xíng travel  
行贿无 xínghuìwú bribe  
行李 xínglì baggage  
-车 -che luggage trolley  
行为 xíngwéi behaviour  
6 兴 xìng pleasure  
兴奋 xìngfèn excited  
兴趣 xìngqù zest, interest  
7 辛苦 xìngku hard-working  
幸运 xìngyùn lucky  
7 姓 xìng surname  
7 杏子 xìngzǐ apricot  
8 性 xìng sex  
性病 xìngbìng VD  
性感 xìnggǎn sexy  
性关系 xìngguānxì love-affair  
性交 xìngjiāo intercourse  
性欲 xìngyù sexual appetite  
性质 xìngzhì qualitative  
9 型 xíng shape

## 形容词 xíngróngcí

- adjective  
形势 xíngshì situation  
形状 xíngzhuàng shape  
9 星 xīng star  
星期 xīngqī week  
星期二 xīngqī èr Tuesday  
星期六 xīngqī liù Saturday  
星期三 xīngqī sān Wednesday  
星期四 xīngqī sì Thursday  
星期天 xīngqī tiān Sunday  
星期五 xīngqī wǔ Friday  
星期一 xīngqī yī Monday  
16 醒了 xǐngle awake

## XIONG<sup>2</sup>

- 5 兄弟 xiōngdì brother  
10 胸 xiōng breast, chest  
胸罩 xiōngzhào bra  
胸针 xiōngzhēn brooch  
12 雄心 xióngxīn ambition  
雄伟 xióngwěi impressive  
14 熊 xióng bear  
熊猫 xióngmāo panda

## XIU<sup>2</sup>

- 6 休假 xiūjià vacation

休息 xiūxi rest

9 修建 xiūjiàn build

修建指甲 xiūjiǎn zhījia

## manicure

- 修理 xiūlǐ repair, mend  
10 袖子 xiùzi sleeve  
13 嗅 xiù fragrant

## XU<sup>2</sup>

- 6 许可证 xǔkèzhèng permit  
6 序数 xùshù ordinal number  
9 续后水 xuòshuǐ aftershave  
14 需要 xūyào need

## XUAN<sup>2</sup>

- 5 玄妙 xuánmiào mysterious  
9 选 xuǎn choose  
选举 xuǎnjǔ election  
9 宣传 xuānchuán propaganda  
11 旋转 xuánzhuǎn turn  
11 悬崖 xuányá cliff

## XUE<sup>2</sup>

- 8 学生 xuésheng student  
学位 xuéwèi degree  
学习 xuuéxí study, learn  
学校 xuuéxiào school  
学院 xuéyuàn college  
11 雪 xuě snow

## XUN<sup>2</sup>

- 5 迅速 xùnsù rapid

## 5 训练 xùnliàn training

- 7 逊色 xùnsè inferior  
9 驯养的动物 xùnyǎngde dòngwù domestic animals

## YA<sup>2</sup>

- 4 牙 yá tooth  
牙齿 yáchǐ teeth  
牙膏 yágāo toothpaste  
牙签 yáqiān toothpick  
牙刷 yáshuā toothbrush  
牙痛 yátòng tooth-ache  
8 押金 yájin deposit  
10 鸦片 yāpiàn opium  
11 鸭 yā duck  
12 雅致 yǎzhì elegant

## YAN<sup>2</sup>

- 6 厄烦 yánfán fed up of  
7 严重 yánzhòng serious  
8 延长 yáncháng extend  
延期 yánqī postpone  
9 研究所 yánjiūsuǒ research institute  
10 烟 yān smoke  
烟斗 yāndǒu pipe  
烟灰缸 yānhuīgāng ashtray  
10 盐 yán salt, salty  
11 眼睛 yǎnjing eye  
眼镜 yǎnjing spectacles  
14 演 yǎn perform

## 演出 yǎnchū perform

- 演员 yǎnyuán actor

演奏 yǎnzòu perform

- 15 颜色 yánsè colour  
-鲜艳 -xiānyàn colourful  
11 谚语 yànyǔ proverb

## YANG<sup>2</sup>

- 6 羊 yáng sheep  
羊毛 yángmáo wool  
6 阳光 yángguāng sunshine  
阳光充足 yángguāng chōngzú sunny  
阳台 yángtái balcony  
9 养 yǎng support  
养料 yǎngliào nourishment  
9 洋 yáng ocean  
洋葱 yángcōng onion  
洋娃娃 yánggwáwa doll  
10 氧 yǎng oxygen  
10 样 yàng large, numerous

## YAO<sup>2</sup>

- 1 咬 yǎo 1  
9 咬 yǎo bite  
9 药 yào drugs  
药房 yàofāng prescription chemist's  
药片 yàopiàn pill  
药丸 yàowán pill/tablet  
药物 yàowù drugs

9 要 **yào** need, want  
 要不然 **yàobùránh** otherwise  
 要求 **yàoqí** request  
 要是 **yàoshi** if  
 要素 **yàosù** factor  
 9 钥匙 **yàoshi** key  
 泉 **quān** key-ring  
 13 腰 **yāo** waist  
 腰带 **yāodài** belt  
 13 摆晃 **yáohuàng** shake  
 15 邀请 **yāoqǐng** invite

## YE<sup>2</sup>

3 也 **yě** also, too, either  
 5 叶子 **yèzi** leaf  
 6 副 **yéye** grandad (pat)  
 8 夜 **yè** night  
 夜里 **yēlì** at night  
 夜晚 **yēwǎn** at night  
 夜总会 **yēzōnghuì** nightclub  
 10 液体 **yētǐ** liquid  
 11 野心 **yēxīn** ambition  
 11 副 **yēde** dōngwù wild  
 animals  
 12 椰子果 **yēziguǒ** coconut

## YI<sup>2</sup>

1 一 **yī** 1  
 一把 **yībá** a pair of  
 一百 **yībǎi** 100  
 一半 **yībàn** average, half  
 一般 **yībàn** general  
 一部分 **yībùfèn** features  
 一步棋 **yībùqí** chess move  
 一次 **yícì** once  
 一道菜 **yídàocài** course  
 一点儿 **yídiǎn(r)** a little  
 一定 **yìdìng** definitely  
 一定不 **yìdìngbù**  
 definitely not!  
 一对 **yíduì** a pair  
 一个 **yíge** a, an  
 -钱也没有 **-qiányě méiyǒu**  
 broke (money)  
 一个人 **yíge rén** alone  
 一共 **yígòng** altogether  
 一会儿 **yíhūr** a while  
 一楼 **yí lóu** ground floor  
 一起 **yíqǐ** together  
 一千 **yíqian** 1000  
 一双 **yíshuāng** a pair  
 一束花 **yíshùhuā** bunch  
 of flowers  
 一万 **yíwàn** 10,000  
 一下儿 **yíxiàr** ??  
 一些 **yíxiē** a few  
 一样 **yíyàng** same  
 一言为定 **yíyán wéidìng**  
 its a deal!  
 一亿 **yí yì** 100,000,000  
 一月 **yíyuè** January  
 3 已经 **yǐjīng** already

一般 **yībàn** general  
 一部分 **yībùfèn** features  
 一步棋 **yībùqí** chess move  
 一次 **yícì** once  
 一道菜 **yídàocài** course  
 一点儿 **yídiǎn(r)** a little  
 一定 **yìdìng** definitely  
 一定不 **yìdìngbù**  
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 一楼 **yí lóu** ground floor  
 一起 **yíqǐ** together  
 一千 **yíqian** 1000  
 一双 **yíshuāng** a pair  
 一束花 **yíshùhuā** bunch  
 of flowers  
 一万 **yíwàn** 10,000  
 一下儿 **yíxiàr** ??  
 一些 **yíxiē** a few  
 一样 **yíyàng** same  
 一言为定 **yíyán wéidìng**  
 its a deal!

已经 **yǐ shíxí** be used to  
 4 以后 **yǐhòu** after  
 以前 **yǐqián** ago, before  
 5 艺术 **yìshù** art  
 -家 **-jiā** artist  
 5 议案 **yìàn** proposal  
 议会 **yìhuì** parliament  
 6 衣袋 **yìdài** pocket  
 衣服 **yīfu** clothes  
 衣柜 **yīguì** wardrobe  
 6 伊斯兰教 **Yisilánjiào** Islam  
 8 易断 **yìduàn** fragile  
 易燃 **yìrán** inflammable  
 8 依靠 **yǐkào** rely on  
 8 医生 **yīshēng** doctor  
 医院 **yīyuàn** hospital  
 10 椅子 **yǐzi** chair  
 11 移动 **yídòng** move  
 11 胰腺 **yíxiàn** pancreas  
 12 遗憾 **yǐhàn** regretful  
 13 意大利 **Yídàlì** Italy  
 意见 **yìjiàn** opinion  
 意思 **yìsì** meaning  
 13 疑惑 **yíhuò** doubtful

## YIN<sup>2</sup>

4 引擎 **yǐngqíng** engine  
 引起 **yǐngqǐ** cause (v )  
 6 阴道 **yīndào** vagina  
 阴茎 **yīnjīng** penis  
 阴天 **yīntiān** cloudy  
 6 印度 **Yǐndù** India  
 印度教 **Yǐndùjiào** Hinduism  
 印度尼西亚 **Yǐndùníxiāyà**  
 Indonesia  
 印痕 **yǐnhén** printing  
 印刷 **yǐnshuā** print  
 6 因而 **yīnér** therefore  
 因素 **yīnsù** factor  
 因为 **yīnwèi** because  
 7 饮料 **yǐnlào** drinks  
 饮用水 **yǐnyòngshuǐ**  
 drinking water  
 9 音量 **yīnliàng** volume  
 音乐 **yīnyuè** music  
 音乐会 **-hūi** concert  
 音乐家 **-jiā** musician  
 11 隐藏 **yǐncáng** conceal  
 12 银 **yín** silver  
 银行 **yínháng** bank

## YING<sup>2</sup>

7 应该 **yǐnggāi** should  
 8 英国 **Yǐngguó** England  
 英俊 **yǐngjùn** brilliant  
 英里 **yǐnglǐ** mile  
 英语 **Yǐngyǔ** english  
 11 婴儿 **yǐng'ér** baby  
 11 营养 **yǐngyǎng** nutrition  
 -不良 **-bùliáng**  
 malnutrition

营业 yíngyè open  
-额达 - édá turn over  
12 硬 yìng hard (not soft)  
硬币 yìngbì coin  
硬纸板 yìngzhǐbǎn cardboard  
15 樱桃 yīngtao cherry  
15 影响力 yǐngxiǎnglì influence  
17 鹰 yīng eagle

## YONG<sup>2</sup>

5 用 yòng use, with  
用具 yòngjù tool  
5 永久 yǒngjiǔ permanent  
永远 yǒngyuǎn forever  
7 拥挤 yōngjǐ crowded  
拥有 yōngyou own (v)  
9 勇敢 yōnggǎn brave  
勇气 yōngqì courage

## YOU<sup>2</sup>

2 又 yòu yíge one more  
5 右 yòu right (not left):  
右手 yòushǒu right-handed  
右翼 yòuyì right-wing  
5 友谊 yǒuyì friendship  
5 由于 yóuyú because of  
由...组成 yóu...zǔchéng consist of  
6 有 yǒu have

有病 yǒubìng sick  
有教养得人 yǒujiàoyǎng de rén gentleman  
有礼貌 yǒulǐmào gentle  
有名 yóumíng famous  
有钱 yǒuqián rich  
有人 yǒurén occupied  
有时 yǒushí sometimes  
有益 yǒuyì beneficial  
有意思 yǒuyìsi interesting  
有远见 yǒuyuǎnjiàn far-sighted  
有知识 yǒuzhīshí wise  
有罪 yóuzuì guilty  
7 邮寄 yóujì post (v)  
邮件 yóujìn mail  
邮局 yóujú post office  
邮票 yóupiào stamp  
7 优势 yōushì advantage  
-利用 -liyòng take - of  
8 犹豫 yóuyù hesitant  
8 油 yóu oil  
油腻 yóunì oily  
8 犹太教 Yóutàijiào Judaism  
8 忧郁 yóuyù broken-hearted  
10 诱拐 yòuguǎi kidnap  
11 游乐区 yóulèqū enjoyable  
游戏 yóuxì game, play  
游泳 yóuyǒng swimming  
衣 -chí swimming pool  
枯 -kù - trunks

衣 -yī - costume

**YU<sup>2</sup>**  
5 玉 yù jade  
8 鱼 yú fish  
8 雨 yǔ rain (v)  
雨伞 yúsǎn umbrella  
9 预定 yùdìng reserve  
预防 yùfáng prevent  
预期 yùqī expect  
预算 yùsuàn budget  
9 娱乐 yúlè entertainment  
活动 -huódòng amusement  
9 语法 yǔfǎ grammar  
语言 yǔyán language  
语言学 yǔyánxué linguistics  
10 浴室 yùshì bathroom  
11 欲望 yùwàng appetite  
12 愉快 yúkuài enjoy

## YUAN<sup>2</sup>

7 远 yuǎn far  
9 怨恨 yuàn hèn grudge  
10 原来 yuán lái as usual  
原谅 yuán liàng forgive  
原因 yuán yin cause  
10 圆 yuán circle  
11 冤仇 yuān chóu rancour  
12 救援 yuán jiù save (person)  
13 猿 yuán monkey

**YUE<sup>2</sup>**  
4月 yuè month  
月光 yuèguāng moonlight  
月经 yuèjīng monthly period  
月亮 yuèliang moon  
5 乐队 yuèduì band  
乐器 yuèqì instrument  
6 约会 yuē huì appointment  
8 岳父 yuèfù father-in-law  
8 阅读 yuèdú read  
阅历 yuèlì experience  
12 越南 Yuènán Vietnam

## YUN<sup>2</sup>

4 允诺 yǔnnuò promise  
允许 yún xǔ allow, permit  
4 云 yún cloud  
7 运动 yùndòng sport  
运动会 yùndòngghuì sports  
运河 yùnhé canal  
运气 yùnqì luck  
运用 yùnyòng exercise  
11 晕船 yūnchuán seasick  
15 煎斗 yùndǒu iron  
熨衣板 yùnyibǎn ironing

## ZA

6 杂技 zájì acrobatics  
杂志 zázhì magazine

## ZAI

6 在 zài at, in, by  
在后面 zài...hòumian behind, at the back  
在家 zài jiā at home  
在那儿 zài nàr over there  
副 zài pángbiān beside  
副 zài...qījiān during  
副 zài...xiàmian below  
副 zài yòubiān on the right  
在远处 zài yuǎnchù in the distance  
副 zài...zhījīān between  
副 zài...zhízhōng among  
副 zài zuòbiān on the left  
6 再 zài again  
再见 zàijiàn goodbye  
7 灾难 zāinàn disaster  
12 崩子 záizi chisel

ZAN<sup>2</sup>  
9 咱们 zánmen we  
16 赞赏 zànshàng admire  
赞同 zàntóng approve

ZANG<sup>2</sup>  
6 脏 zāng dirty  
脏字儿 zangzìr swear word  
6 葬礼 zànglǐ funeral

ZAO<sup>2</sup>  
6 早 zǎo early

早饭 zǎofàn breakfast

早上 zǎoshang morning

早已 zǎoyǐ already

6 造 zào build

16 噪音 zàoyīn noise

17 糟糕 zāogāo terrible

糟透 zāotòu nasty

ZE<sup>2</sup>

6 责备 zébèi blame (v)  
责任 zérèn responsibility

ZEI<sup>2</sup>

6 盗贼 zéi thief

ZEN

9 怎么 zěnme? how?  
怎样 zěnyàng? how?

ZENG<sup>2</sup>

16 增大 zēngdà grow  
增加 zēngjiā increase  
增养健身法 zēngyǎngjiàn  
shēnfǎ aerobics

增长 zēngzhàng increase

16 憎恨 zènghèn hate

ZHA<sup>2</sup>

7 诈骗 zhàpiàn fraud  
9 炸 zhá fry  
9 栅栏 zhàlan fence

ZHAI<sup>2</sup>

10 窄 zhǎi narrow

14 摘 zhāi pick (fruit)

ZHAN<sup>2</sup>

6 占线 zhànxìan engaged  
9 战胜 zhànshèng overcome  
战争 zhànzhēng war  
10 站 zhàntiān stand stop station  
站台 zhàntái platform  
站住 zhànzhù stop halt  
10 展览 zhǎnlǎn display  
展示 zhǎnshì display

ZHANG<sup>2</sup>

4 丈夫 zhàngfu husband  
7 账单 zhàngdān bill  
账户 zhànghù bank account  
13 掌握 zhǎngwò  
comprehend  
17 蟑螂 zhāngláng  
cockroach

ZHAO<sup>2</sup>

7 找 zhǎo look for  
找出 zhǎochū find out  
找到 zhǎodào find  
7 沼泽地 zhāozédì swamp  
8 着急 zháoji worry  
8 招待 zhāodài entertainment

13 照顾 zhàogù take care  
consider  
照看 zhàokàn look after  
照片 zhàopiàn photograph  
照相机 zhàoxiàngjī camera

ZHE<sup>2</sup>

6 这 zhè this  
这么 zhème this so  
这儿 zhèr here  
这样 zhèyàng this method  
7 折梯 zhétī step, stair  
10 哲学 zhéxué philosophy

ZHEN<sup>2</sup>

6 贞 zhēn faithful  
贞洁 zhēnjié chastity  
7 针 zhēn needle  
针灸 zhēnjiǔ acupuncture  
7 诊断 zhěnduán diagnosis  
8 侦 zhēn detect  
侦查 zhēnchá investigate  
侦探 zhēntàn detective  
9 枕头 zhěntou pillow  
9 珍 zhēn treasure rare  
10 真的 zhēnde real  
真倒霉 zhēndǎoméi  
hard luck!  
真好 zhēnhǎo kind  
真可惜 zhēnkěxī its a pity

真实 zhēnshí truth  
 真讨厌 zhēntǎoyàn annoying!  
 真正 zhēnzhèng genuine  
 真挚 zhēnzhì sincere  
 14 榛子 zhēnzi hazelnut  
 15 震惊 zhènjīng astonish  
 震中 zhènzhōng epicentre  
 16 镇静 zhènjìng calm

## ZHENG<sup>2</sup>

5 正 zhèng +ve  
 正餐 zhèngcān dinner  
 正常 zhèngcháng normal  
 正方 zhèngfāng square  
 正式 zhèngshì formal  
 正义 zhèngyì justice  
 正在 zhèngzài now  
 6 争吵 zhēngchǎo quarrel  
 争论 zhēnglùn argue  
 争取 zhēngqū struggletoget  
 争议 zhēngyì dispute  
 7 证明 zhèngmíng prove  
 证据 zhèngjù evidence  
 证人 zhèngrén witness  
 证实 zhèngshí confirm  
 证书 zhèngshū certificate  
 8 政府 zhèngfǔ government  
 政治 zhèngzhì politics  
 政治家 zhèngzhijia politician

10 症状 zhèngzhuàng symptom  
 15 整洁 zhěngjié tidy,smart  
 整理 zhěnglǐ tidy up  
 整齐 zhěngqí neat  
 整天 zhěngtiān all day

## ZHI<sup>2</sup>

3 之后 zhīhòu after  
 之间 zhījiān between  
 之中 zhīzhōng among  
 4 止咳 zhīké cough  
 止疼药 zhíténgyào painkillers  
 4 支撑 zhīchēng support  
 支付 zhīfù payment  
 支配 zhīpèi control  
 支气管炎 zhīqīguānyán bronchitis  
 5 只有 zhīyǒu only  
 5 知道 zhīdào know  
 知识 zhīshí knowledge  
 7 至少 zhīshào at least  
 8 纸 zhǐ paper  
 8 直 zhí straight  
 直肠 zhícháng rectum  
 直到 zhīdào...shí until  
 直升飞机 zhíshēng fēiji helicopter  
 8 质地 zhìdì texture  
 8 治疗 zhíliáo treatment

治愈 zhìyù cure  
 8 制造 zhìzào make  
 制造的 zhìzàode made of  
 9 指甲 zhǐjiā fingernail  
 指南针 zhǐnánzhēn compass  
 指纹 zhǐwén fingerprint  
 11 职业 zhíyè occupation  
 职员 zhíyuán employee  
 12 植物 zhíwù plant  
 13 蜘蛛 zhīzhū aspider

## ZHONG<sup>2</sup>

4 中 zhōng between, middle  
 中国 Zhōngguó China  
 中午 zhōngwǔ noon  
 中心 zhōngxīn centre  
 中央 zhōngyāng central  
 8 肿 zhǒng swollen  
 9 种 zhǒng kind,type  
 种植 zhòngzhí plant  
 种族偏见 zhǒngzú piānjiàn racialism  
 9 重 zhòng heavy  
 重量 zhòngliàng weight  
 重要 zhòngyào important  
 9 终于 zhōngyú at last!  
 10 钟 zhōng o'clock

## ZHOU<sup>2</sup>

8 咒骂 zhòumà curse  
 8 周末 zhōumò weekend

周围 zhōuwéi around  
 10 皱纹 zhòuwén wrinkle

## ZHU<sup>2</sup>

5 主观 zhǔguān subjective  
 主意 zhǔyi idea  
 6 竹笋 zhúsǔn bamboo shoots  
 竹子 zhúzi bamboo  
 7 住 zhù dwell, stay  
 8 注视 zhùshì watch (v)  
 9 祝贺 zhùhè congratulations!  
 祝你顺利 zhùnǐ shùnlì wish you good luck!  
 10 珠宝 zhūbǎo jewellery  
 11 著名 zhùmíng famous  
 11 猪 zhū pig  
 猪肉 zhūròu pork  
 12 煮 zhǔ boil  
 煮得透 zhǔdetòu well-done

## ZHUA<sup>2</sup>

7 抓 zhuā catch

## ZHUAN<sup>2</sup>

6 专家 zhuānjiā expert  
 14 赚得 zhuàndé earn

## ZHUANG<sup>2</sup>

5 庄稼 zhuāngjia crops  
 6 状况 zhuàngkuàng status  
 11 装备 zhuāngbèi

equipment	自私 zìsī selfish	10 租 zū hire	9 昨晚 zuòwán finish
装满 zhuāngmǎn fill	自行车 zìxíngchē bicycle	租借 zūjiè rent (v)	10 做 zuò act, do
<b>ZHUI</b>	自由 zìyóu free	<b>ZUAN<sup>2</sup></b>	做火车 zuò huǒchē by rail
8 追赶 zhuīgǎn run after	自愿做 zìyuànzuò	8 钻 zuàn drill	做飞机 zuò feījī by air
追上 zhuīshàng overtake	volunteer (v)	钻石 zuànshí diamond	做梦 zuòmèng dream
<b>ZHUN<sup>2</sup></b>	8 资格 zīgé qualification	钻头 zuàntóu drillbit	做汽车 zuò qichē by car
8 准备 zhǔnbèi prepare	11 紫色 zǐsè purple		
-好 - hǎo ready	10 滋养 ziyāng nutrient		
准确 zhǔnquè accurate			
准入 zhǔnrù admission			
准时 zhǔnshí punctual			
<b>ZHUO<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>ZONG<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>ZUI<sup>2</sup></b>	
8 卓越 zhuóyuè outstanding	8 宗教 zōngjiào religion	13 最初 zuìchū at first	
10 桌 zhuō desk	9 总 zǒng always	最后 zuíhòu eventually	
桌子 zhuōzǐ table	总共 zónggòng total	最近 zuíjìn lately, recently	
11 着陆 zhuólù land (flight)	总理 zǒnglì prime minister	最小 zuixiǎo the least	
	总是 zǒngshì always	最喜爱 zuixiāi the favourite	
	总数 zǒngshù amount	13 罪 zuì crime	
	总统 zǒngtǒng president	16 嘴 zuǐ mouth	
	总有一天 zǒngyóuyìtiān	嘴唇 zuǐchún lip	
	in time		
	总站 zǒngzhàn bus station		
	12 棕色 zōngsè brown		
<b>ZI<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>ZOU<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>ZUN<sup>2</sup></b>	
2 子宫 zǐgōng uterus	7 走 zǒu walk, leave	11 尊敬 zūnjìng respect	
5 字典 zìdiǎn dictionary	走开 zǒukāi go away!		
6 副 zì...yǐlái since	走路 zǒulù walk		
自从 zìcóng since (time)			
自动 zìdòng automatic			
-楼梯 lóutī escalator			
-取款机 qǔkuǎnjī ATM			
自己 zìjǐ myself	<b>ZU<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>ZUO<sup>2</sup></b>	
自然 zìrán nature	7 足球 zúqiú soccer	5 左 zuǒ left	
自杀 zìshā suicide	7 租住 zūzhù prevent	左撇子 zuǒpiězi left handed	
	8 组织 zǔzhī organization	左翼 zuōyì left-wing	
		左右 zuōyòu approximately	
		7 坐 zuò by, sit	
		7 作 zuò make	
		作料 zuōliào herb	
		作物 zuòwù crops	
		作者 zuòzhě author	

# Appendix 1) Hanzi Stroke Counts

## Principles of Stroke Order

- 1) Top to bottom
- 2) Left to right
- 3) Horizontal before vertical
- 4) Right corner stroke  counts one
- 5) Frame first, bottom last
- 6) Central vertical last
- 7) Horizontal cut last
- 8) Right to left diagonal before left to right
- 9) Rules have exceptions!

1	与	nǎi	子	zǐ	认	rèn
	么	me	片	piān	记	jì
	丸	wán	习	xí	元	yuán
2	丈	zhàng			云	wú
	久	jiǔ			支	yún
	与	zhōu	4	厅	zhī	zhī
二	也	yē	为	wéi	历	ting
丁	亡	wáng	以	yǐ	厄	è
入	干	gān	飞	fēi	反	fǎn
几	勺	sháo	不	bú	西	pǐ
乙	凡	fán	互	hù	区	qu
七	叉	chā	天	tiān	巨	jù
习	卫	wèi	长	cháng	刈	yì
十	刃	rèn	乏	fá	冈	gāng
厂	广	guǎng	中	zhōng	分	fēn
卜	门	mén	午	wǔ	公	gōng
八	工	gōng	半	ban	介	jiè
人	土	tǔ	书	shù	今	jīn
儿	士	shì	及	jí	从	cóng
又	大	dà	井	jǐng	仁	rén
刀	寸	cùn	开	kāi	化	huā
力	小	xiǎo	内	nèi	匀	yún
3	口	kǒu	升	shēng	勿	wù
	山	shān	比	bi	风	fèng
三	夕	xī	毛	máo	双	shuāng
下	尸	shī	六	liù?	反	fǎn
万	己	jǐ	文	rōng	友	yǒu
上	女	niǚ	冗	jì	凶	xiōng
才	乡	xiāng	计	dìng		
川			订			
士						
九						

切办	qiē	手	shǒu	记	jì	凸	tū	归	guī	瓜	guā	讹	é		
劝	quàn	毛	máo	训	xùn	凹	āo	奴	nú	矛	máo	讼	sòng		
水边	shuǐ	气	qì	讨	tǎo	召	zhào	丝	sī	6		讲	jiǎng		
芝太	zhī	斤爪	jīn zhǎo	让	ràng	功	gōng	纠	jiū	兆	zhào	压	yā		
太少	shǎo	欠	qiàn	议	yì	汁	zhī	必	bì	买	mǎi	匠	jiàng		
尺幻	chǐ	水	shuǐ	古卡	gǔ kǎ	过	guò	礼	lǐ	尽	jǐn	划	huà		
孔马	hàn			外刊	wài kān	这	zhè	主玉	zhǔ yù	乐	yuè, lè	列刑	liè		
斗文	dòu	头发	tóu	兰只	lán zhī	左巧	qiǎo	瓦正	wǎ zhēng	百再	bǎi	创别	xíng chuàng		
方火	wén	半主	bàn zhǔ	以令	yǐ lǐng	功卉	gōng huì	旧旧	jiù jiù	豆乐	zài dou	判肉	pàn ròu		
心户	fāng	五牙	wǔ yá	代付	dài fù	卉弁	biàn	斥母	chì mǔ	曲州	yà qu	同网	tóng wǎng		
王木	huǒ	央世	yāng shì	伏仰	fú yǎng	打古	dá gǔ	穴母	xué mǔ	肉肉	zhōu ròu	并共	bìng gòng		
犬	xiān	甲未	jiǎ mò	仙仕	xiān shì	占台	tái zhào	立示	lì shì	吏充	lì chōng	兴合	xìng hé		
歹	hù	未未	mò wèi	他	tā	台召	zhào	石龙	shí lóng	交冲	jiāo chōng	企合	qǐ hé		
戈止	wáng	年生	nián shēng	句勾	jù gōu	右兄	yòu xiōng	业目	yè mù	冲次	cì	会迅	jìn xùn		
日	mù	申申	shēn shēn	匆匆	cōng cōng	兄叶	yè yè	田甲	tián jiǎ	决冰	jué bīng	迎返	yíng fǎn		
曰贝	quān	出生	shēng	句句	jù jù	叶叱	chì	申申	shēn shēn	dong dong	全仲	quán zhòng	近地	jìn de, dì	
父牛	dǎi	出包	chū bāo	叱叫	chì jiào	叫四	sì	由由	yóu yóu	况写	kuàng xiě	休任	xiū rèn	壮夺	zhuàng duó
史	zhǐ	由允	yóu yǔn	四囚	sì qiú	囚冬	dōng	电四	diàn sì	写访	fǎng	旬许	xún xǔ	式抗	shì kàng
父	yuē	必兄	bi xiōng	囚冬	qiú dōng	冬犯	fàn	失禾	shí hé	访许	xǔ	光论	guāng lùn		
牛	bèi jiàn	史台	shí tái	对对	duì duì	犯饥	jī	禾白	bái	论讲	jiǎng	先讲	xiān jiǎng		

各 gè	朽 xiǔ	辛 xīn	似 shì, sì	迫 pǎi, pò	役 yì	炉 lú	乱 luàn
吉 jí	权 quán	7	住 zhù	述 shù	形 xíng	忘 wàng	良 liáng
号 háo	列 liè	求 qiú	何 hé	迭 dié	狂 kuáng	忌 jì	系 xì
吃 chī	死 sǐ	两 liǎng	作 zuō	攻 gōng	狈 bèi	忍 rěn	言 yán
吐 tǔ, tù	成 chéng	来 lái	伺 cì, sì	坊 fāng	犹 yóu	戾 lì	麦 mài
团 tuán	早 zǎo	里 li	伸 dàn	均 jūn	尾 wěi	韧 rèn	走 zǒu
因 yīn	旨 zhǐ	更 gēng	但 tǐ	坪 píng	局 jú	条 tiáo	赤 chì
回 huí	负 fù	冷 lěng	体 dī	志 zhì	屁 niào	村 cūn	豆 dòu
帆 fān	贞 zhēn	况 kuàng	低 dī	声 shēng	屁 qū	杉 shān	卤 lǔ
行 háng,	则 zé	译 yì	兑 duì	芸 yún	屁 jū	材 cái	足 lì, li
饭 fàn	改 gǎi	评 píng	克 kè	芳 fāng	届 jiè	轨 guǐ	谷 gǔ
饮 yǐn	肌 jī	诈 zhà	延 yán	花 huā	妥 tuǒ	戒 jiè	身 shēn
当 dāng	百 bǎi	词 cí	却 què	弄 nòng	妙 miào	步 bù	8
尽 jìn	皮 pí	诊 zhěn	防 fáng	扶 fú	妨 fáng	时 shí	表 biǎo
妃 fēi	衣 yī	诏 zhào	邦 bāng	投tóu	妊 rén	贡 gòng	单 dān
如 rú	羊 yáng	证 zhèng	努 nǔ	抑 yì	妥 tuǒ	财 cái	事 shì
好 hǎo	米 mǐ		劳 láo	吾 wú	学 xué	肋 lèi	垂 chuí
孕 yùn	老 lǎo		助 zhù	否 fǒu	孤 gū	肝 gān	乳 rǔ
存 cún	耳 ěr		励 lì	告 gào	系 xì	妥 tuǒ	京 jīng
孝 xiào	西 xī		污 wū	君 jūn	纹 wén	每 méi	享 xiǎng
纪 jì	页 yè		没 méi, mò	呈 chéng	纺 fǎng	究 jiū	卒 zú
红 hóng	虫 chóng		汽 qì	吧 ba	纯 chún	初 chū	夜 yè
纪 jí	舌 shé		快 kuài	吸 xī	纸 zhǐ	男 nán	变 biàn
纤 qiān	竹 zhú		完 wán	呀 yā	纵 zòng	针 zhēn	军 jūn
齐 qí	舟 zhōu		状 zhuàng	听 tīng	纲 gāng	利 lì	诚 chéng
灯 dēng	自 jiù		序 xù	吟 yín	纬 wéi	私 sī	该 gāi
社 shè	血 xiě, xuè		伯 bó	吹 chuī	驮 tuó	季 jì	诗 shī
朴 pǔ	羽 yǔ		伴 bàn	圈 kùn	灾 zāi	臣 chén	
			床 chuáng	帐 zhàng	炎 yán		
			闲 xián				
			间 jiān				
			间 jiān				

试	shì	势	shì	若	ruò	经	jīng	明	míng	鱼	yú	卸	xiè	茶	chá
详	xiáng	劾	hé	苛	kē	细	xì	货	huò	革	gé	限	xiān	荒	huāng
刻	kié	胁	xié	茎	jīng	绅	shēn	贯	guàn	9		郊	jiāo	草	cǎo
刷	shuā	泊	bó, pō	苦	kǔ	绍	shào	责	zé	看	kan	郎	láng	药	yào
制	zhì	治	zhì	奔	bēn	终	zhōng	质	zhì	乘	chéng	幽	yōu	契	qì
刺	ci	泄	xiè	奇	qí	绘	huī	贤	xián	重	chóng	勇	yǒng	奖	jiǎng
到	dào	油	yóu	奋	fèn	织	zhī	购	gòu	帝	dì	洞	dòng	封	fēng
周	zhōu	怖	bù	寿	shòu	驱	qū	贩	fàn	冠	guān	派	pài	耐	nài
弟	dì	怪	guài	抽	chōu	放	fàng	规	guī	误	wù	海	hǎi	持	chí
单	dān	宜	yí	拍	pāi	炊	chuī	牧	mù	语	yǔ	活	huó	省	shí
养	yǎng	宝	bǎo	拐	guǎi	忠	zhōng	物	wù	说	shuō	洪	hóng	品	shěng
具	jù	官	guān	拙	zhuō	房	fáng	欧	ōu	诱	yòu	洗	xǐ	哪	nǎ
典	diǎn	宗	zōng	固	gù	肩	jiān	啜	ōu	南	nán	浅	qiǎn	哇	wā
命	mìng	定	dìng	国	guó	所	suo	永	yǒng	厚	hòu	洋	yáng	咽	yān
依	yī	店	diàn	岸	à	祈	qí	空	kōng	卦	guà	恨	hèn	哈	ha
佳	jiā	度	dù	岩	yán	现	xiàn	金	jīn	削	xiāo	恒	héng	咱	zán
俐	lì	库	kù	往	wǎng	枢	shū	钩	zhī	前	qián	客	kè	峡	xiá
使	shǐ	逆	nì	征	zhēng	杯	bēi	知	zhī	首	shǒu	宣	xuān	炭	tàn
凭	píng	迷	mí	狙	jū	板	bǎn	和	hé	便	biàn	室	shì	待	dāi
参	cān	送	sòng	饱	bǎo	枚	méi	委	wéi	保	bǎo	闻	wén	独	dú
艰	jiān	退	tuì	饲	sì	林	lín	饰	shì	侯	hóu	阁	gé	狩	xiá
叔	shū	逃	táo	委	wéi	析	xī	表	biǎo	信	xìn	速	sù	狱	shǒu
建	jiàn	追	zhuī	要	yāo	枝	zhī	考	kǎo	侵	qīn	途	tú	食	yù
即	jí	壳	ké	姿	zī	松	sōng	取	qǔ	俊	jùn	透	tòu	饿	è
阿	ā, ē	茂	mào	妹	mèi	极	jí	青	qīng	促	cù	通	tōng	昼	zhòu
阻	zǔ	苗	miáo	姓	xìng	构	gòu	其	qí	俗	sú	造	zào	屋	wū
邪	xié	英	yīng	始	shǐ	轩	xuān	雨	yǔ	修	xiū	型	xíng	姻	yīn
画	huà	芽	yá	线	xiàn	昔	xī			受	shòu	城	chéng		

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练	liàn	相	xiāng	毒	dú	高	gāo
绞	jiǎo	栈	zhàn	突	tū	衰	shuāi
给	gěi	标	biāo	窃	qiè	准	zhǔn
络	luò	软	ruǎn	音	yīn	读	dú
统	tǒng	战	zhàn	疫	yì	调	tiáo
绝	jué	威	wēi	研	yán	诺	nuò
绕	rào	皆	jie	胃	wèi	谈	tán
驻	zhù	星	xīng	界	jiè	谁	shuí
点	diǎn	是	shì	思	sī	课	kè
怒	nù	冒	mào	盆	pén	请	qǐng
怨	yuàn	香	xiāng	钝	dùn	诸	zhū
急	jí	春	chūn	钢	gāng	诞	dàn
思	sī	昨	zuó	钟	zhōng	真	zhēn
怠	dài	贸	mào	秒	miǎo	原	yuán
祝	zhù	贺	hè	科	kē	唇	chún
祖	zǔ	费	fèi	秋	qiū	匿	nì
珍	zhēn	贵	guì	皆	jiē	匪	fěi
果	guǒ	贷	dài	泉	quán	匪	fěi
某	mǒu	败	bài	要	yāo, yào	桌	zhuō
荣	róng	觉	jiào, jué	虐	nüè	剖	pōu
柔	róu	牲	shēng	缸	gāng	刚	gāng
架	jià	故	gù	顺	shùn	益	yì
染	rǎn	政	zhèng	赴	fù	兼	jiān
查	chá	背	bēi	重	zhòng	真	zhēn
树	shù	肺	fèi	隽	juàn	倍	bèi
栏	lán	胞	bāo	骨	gǔ	俸	fèng
柱	zhù	胆	dǎn			侯	hòu
枯	kū	胎	tāi		10	借	jiè
柳	liǔ	段	duàn	能	néng	倒	dǎo

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党	dǎng	难	nán	啊	ā	唉	ài	残	cán
除	chú	院	yuàn	唆	suō	唆	tú	轴	zhóu
浪	làng	流	liú	徒	tú	晓	xiǎo	裁	zāi
酒	jiǔ	消	xiāo	狼	láng	资	zī	晓	xiǎo
浴	xiāo	浴	xiāo	获	huò	贿	huì	鸟	niǎo
悟	wù	悟	wù	娘	niáng	贼	zéi	用	yòng
悦	yuè	悦	yuè	素	sù	贼	zéi	衰	shuāi
害	ài	害	ài	紧	jǐn	特	tè	粉	fěn
家	jiā	家	jiā	继	jì	拳	quán	料	liào
官	guān	官	guān	料	liào	承	chéng	耕	gēng
宰	zǎi	宰	zǎi	旅	lǚ	致	zhì	颁	bān
宵	xiāo	宵	xiāo	恐	kǒng	胸	xiōng	预	yù
庭	tíng	庭	tíng	恩	ēn	脊	jǐ	笑	xiào
座	zuò	座	zuò	恋	liàn	病	bìng	般	bān
阅	yuè	阅	yuè	扇	shān	疲	pí	航	háng
陛	bì	陛	bì	祥	xiáng	疾	zhī	舰	jiàn
埋	mái	埋	mái	班	bān	症	zhēng	翅	chì
桑	sāng	桑	sāng	珠	zhū	被	bèi	起	qǐ
桌	zhuō	桌	zhuō	珠	zhū	破	pò	配	pèi
核	má	核	má	桑	sāng	眩	chǔ	酌	zhuó
校	mán	校	mán	桌	zhuō	眩	xuàn	豺	chái
眼	hé, hè	眼	hé, hè	核	hé	眠	mián	鬼	guǐ
留	liú	留	liú	校	xiào	留	liú		11
铅	qiān	铅	qiān	眼	jiăo	铅	qiān		球
鉢	bó	鉢	bó	校	jiăo	鉢	bó		商
铃	líng	铃	líng	根	gēn	铃	líng		率
铁	tiě	铁	tiě	栓	shuān	铁	líng		lyǔ,
钱	qián	钱	qián	桃	táo	钱	qián		shuài
栋	dòng	栋	dòng	株	zhé	钱	qián		减

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谒	yè	密	mì	馆	guǎn	祭	jì	翌	yì	堪	kān	感	gǎn
谋	móu	宿	sù, xiǔ	婆	pó	硬	yìng	跃	yè	埴	zhí	扉	fēi
谐	xié	康	kāng	婚	hūn	硫	liú	喜	xǐ	雇	gù	裕	ái
谣	yáo	道	dào	累	lèi	硝	xiāo	竟	jìng	募	mù	番	yù
副	fù	遇	yù	绳	shéng	确	què	章	zhāng	落	luò	暑	fān
剩	shèng	遍	biàn	绿	lǜ	眼	yǎn	麻	má	葬	zàng	株	shū
黄	huáng	遂	suì	绪	xù	眺	tiao			奥	ào	森	shēn
偶	ǒu	基	jī	续	xù	累	léi			梅	mei	棒	zhù
假	jiǎ	培	péi	绩	jì	略	lüè			棋	qí	梅	ruì
停	tíng	域	yù	巢	cháo	盗	dào			裁	cái	棋	duǎn
您	nín	菲	fēi	烈	liè	盛	chéng			景	jǐng	税	xī
够	gòu	描	miáo	旋	xuán	银	yín			量	liàng	裂	chéng
陪	péi	排	pái	族	zú	铜	tóng			最	zuì	装	shuì
陈	chén	授	shòu	悠	yōu	铭	míng			暑	shǔ	策	cè
陆	liù	控	kòng	视	shì	练	liàan			晶	jīng	答	dā
部	bù	接	jiē	理	lí	移	yī			替	tì	筒	dá
都	dōu	探	tàn	望	wàng	蛋	dàn			暂	zàn	等	tōng
邮	yóu	喝	hē	检	jiǎn	袋	dài			晴	qíng	辞	děng
勘	kān	喧	xuān	较	jiào	粘	zhān			赔	péi	越	cí
液	yè	唱	chàng	载	zài	粒	lì			赋	fù	象	yuè
混	hùn	唯	wéi	晚	wǎn	粗	cū			赐	cì	量	xiàng
清	qīng	崎	qí	教	jiào	票	piào			散	sǎn	距	liáng
深	shēn	崇	chóng	救	jiù	顶	dǐng			欺	qī	靴	liú
添	tiān	崩	bēng	断	duàn	虚	xū			款	kuǎn		jù
惨	cǎn	得	de	脱	tuō	第	dì			窗	chuāng		xuē
惜	xī	彩	cǎi	欲	yù	符	fú			童	tóng		
悼	dào	猫	māo	室	shì	笛	dí			痘	diù		
寂	jì	猛	měng	章	zhāng	舶	bó						
寄	jì	猎	liè	票	piào	船	chuán						

勤	qín	献	xiān	誉	yù	歌	gē	辖	xiá	蹄	tí
漠	mò	暗	àn	酵	jiào	端	duān	暴	bào		
滞	zhì	暖	nuǎn	酩	lào	磁	cí	镇	zhèn	17	
寝	qǐn	暇	xiá	酬	chóu	鸣	míng	稿	gǎo	繁	fán
廊	kuò	数	shù	跳	tiao	精	jīng	稼	jiā	曙	shǔ
廉	lián	新	xīn	路	lù	管	guǎn	额	é	礁	jiāo
遭	zāo	殿	diàn	雷	léi	算	suàn	颜	yán	覆	fù
幕	mù	意	yì	零	líng	誓	shì	题	翼	yì	
幕	mù	瘾	chi	雾	wù	酷	kù	箱	xiāng	霜	shuāng
梦	luó	褐	hè	鲜	xiān	酸	suān	警	jǐng		
搬	bān	裸	luǒ			跨	chóu	趣	qù	18	
携	xié	禁	jin, jìn		14	踊	yǒng	踏	tà	癖	pǐ
微	wēi	碎	suì	豪	háo	需	xū	震	zhèn	襟	jīn
猿	yuán	碑	bēi					骸	hái	瞬	shùn
嫁	jià	睡	shuì	兢	jīng					翻	fān
嫌	xián	罪	zuì	演	yǎn	澄	chéng			躇	chú
紫	zǐ	盟	méng	慢	màn	潮	cháo				
缚	fù	锭	dìng	憎	zēng	潜	qián	凝	níng		
缝	féng	错	cuò	腐	fǔ	激	jī	儒	rú	19	
照	zhào	锤	chuí	遵	zūn	察	chá	憾	hàn	曝	pù
愁	yú	锥	zhuī	境	jìng	避	bì	壤	rǎng	鲸	jīng
意	yì	键	jiàn	增	zēng	撤	chè	薄	báo		
慈	cí	锻	duàn	德	dé	器	qì	操	cāo	21	
愁	chóu	链	liàn	嫡	dí	影	yǐng	衡	héng	露	lù
想	xiāng	鉴	jiàn	缩	suō	缮	shàn	赞	zàn	髓	suǐ
福	fú	稚	zhì	旗	qí	熟	shú	赠	zèng		
禅	chán	频	pín	模	mú	慰	wèi	整	zhěng	23	
楼	lóu	辞	cí	输	shū	槽	cáo	膨	péng	罐	guàn
概	gài	艇	tǐng	敲	qiāo	樱	yīng	镜	jìng		

**Step 1 - Radical**

**Step 2 - Hanzi**

**Step 3 - Compound**



**汉**

**汉字**

**汉族**

**汉字词典**

**Guide to Over 1,500 Common Hanzi  
Approximately 5,000 Compounds  
Simple Reinforcement Search System**